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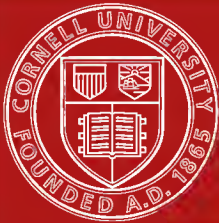
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A GLOSSARY
OF THE
ARAMAIC INSCRIPTIONS.

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A GLOSSARY
OF THE
ARAMAIC INSCRIPTIONS.

BY

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PREFACE.

THIS Glossary is based upon the Aramaic inscriptions edited by the French Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres in the second part of the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* comprising some three hundred inscriptions from Assyria, Babylonia, Asia Minor, Egypt and Palestine (fascic. i, 1889; fascic. ii, 1893). To these have been added about seven hundred Sinaitic inscriptions collected and edited by Euting, and one hundred and fifty Palmyrene inscriptions published by the Comte de Vogüé in his work *La Syrie Centrale* (1868—1877). Since the publication of the latter, however, numerous not unimportant Palmyrene inscriptions have appeared in various journals devoted to Semitic studies, and a list of those which have been utilized in the preparation of the Glossary will be found upon pp. 4 f. below.

Finally, besides a few recent Nabataean inscriptions which have appeared since the publication of the *Corpus* above mentioned, I have included the well-known inscriptions from Zenjirli, and, with some hesitation, those from Nerab near Aleppo. In spite of the uncertainty of many of the readings in these old Aramaic inscriptions it did not seem desirable to ignore any evidence which might possibly throw light upon the study of comparative Semitic philology.

For the purposes of this Glossary I have freely availed myself of the notes given by the various editors, and where necessary have marked any useful parallels, notes, references, etc., which I have come across in the course of my reading. My indebtedness to the writings of Robertson Smith, Theodor Nöldeke, Julius Wellhausen, and many other scholars will be manifest from the references in the Glossary.

Hitherto with the exception of the useful *Namen-Register* in Euting's editions of Nabataean and Sinaitic inscriptions, the only collection of Aramaic proper names has been, so far as I am aware, Ledrain's *Dictionnaire des Noms Propres Palmyréniens* (Paris, 1887). A complete glossary of the Aramaic inscriptions does not exist. The amount of material likely to be afforded by the Aramaic inscriptions to the study of Semitic onomatology (the importance of which is becoming ever more widely recognised) may be estimated from the fact that about three-fifths of the headings are proper names extending over a period of some eleven centuries. The attempt has been made to render this department of the Glossary as complete as possible by the addition of cognate or parallel names, which might conceivably elucidate the pronunciation or derivation of a particular proper name. The chief sources have been the Assyrian and Greek equivalents in bilinguals, the Greek inscriptions and papyri from Palestine and Egypt, and the evidence furnished by Mishnic Hebrew, Sabaeen and Arabic. I may add here that in the case of the less simple names I have usually followed the interpretation suggested by the editor or editors of the inscriptions; in numerous instances, however, the same name admits of more than one signification, e.g. בלעזר, "Bel helps" or "Bel is a help," and it is not to be assumed that the one I have mentioned is alone correct.

The Introduction which follows divides and classifies the

Aramaic inscriptions, and explains the method of references, and abbreviations which have been employed in order to keep the work within limits. By the attempt to indicate however roughly the provenance of the inscriptions and their approximate age the practical utility of the Glossary has, I hope, been increased.

A compilation of this nature cannot expect to be complete. The vocabulary is constantly enriched by the discovery and decipherment of fresh inscriptions, and continued research tends to place upon a more secure basis the readings of the inscriptions which are already known*. The latter remark applies with special force to the Palmyrene inscriptions, the lack of a recent and comprehensive edition of which has caused some difficulty. I have, for my own part, attempted to bring the Glossary up to date as completely as possible by embodying where necessary the corrections, suggestions, and criticisms of scholars labouring in this field of Semitic study, and, as a general rule, have employed brackets and superlinear dots to indicate references and readings which were doubtful or incomplete. Although this principle may not have been put into effect as thoroughly as could be wished, the necessity of avoiding the perpetuation of errors can hardly be overestimated. Care has been taken to make this Glossary as accurate as possible, but in a work compiled from so many scattered sources, and involving a large mass of detail, inconcinnities and errors are almost inevitable; some of these are remedied in the Additions and Corrections, pp. 125 ff., to which the reader is requested to turn before using the Glossary.

* At the very last moment I have been able to append a few references to an interesting collection of Palmyrene inscriptions just recently edited by Professor D. H. Müller of Vienna (see pp. 123 f.). I have to apologise therefore for the inordinate length of the "Additions and Corrections."

In conclusion, I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to Professor A. Ashley Bevan, of Trinity College, Cambridge, for his ever-ready help and for many valuable suggestions. My best thanks are due also to the Syndics of the University Press for undertaking the publication of this Glossary, and to the proof-readers and staff for the painstaking manner in which they have accomplished the work.

STANLEY A. COOK.

LONDON,

September, 1898.

INTRODUCTION.

ARAMAIC, one of the great branches of the Semitic family of languages, was the *lingua franca* of Western Asia. Used in Assyria and Babylonia as early as the tenth century B.C., it was probably through the influence of these countries that it first attained importance¹. The Persians at a later date employed it during their supremacy in Egypt, and at the commencement of the Christian era we find it adopted by the Arabs. Hence the inscriptions written in Aramaic are of a most varied character, and, as is only natural, will be found to contain numerous foreign words and expressions. The younger dialects (Nabataean and Palmyrene) are of great importance for the light which they throw upon many of the peculiarities of Biblical Aramaic, and the more ancient ones (especially the inscriptions of Zenjirli) present an Aramaic dialect which closely approximates to the Hebrew or Canaanitish².

For the sake of convenience we may divide these inscriptions into three great classes.

¹ It appears from 2 Kings xviii. 26, Is. xxxvi. 11 that Aramaic was understood by both Jewish and Assyrian diplomatists at the end of the 8th century B.C.

² Further details are unnecessary here. Reference may be made to the following which have been utilized in preparing this Introduction and Glossary. "Semitic Languages" by Prof. T. Nöldeke (*Enc. Brit.* ed. ix.). Kautzsch, *Gram. Bibl.-Aram.* pp. 1—16. Driver, *Introd. to Old Test.* ed. 6, pp. 502—504; ib. *Notes on Samuel*, pp. xvii—xxiv (useful for remarks upon Aramaic palaeography). Wright, *Comp. Gram. of Sem. Lang.* 14—18. Bevan, *Comm. on Daniel*, 32 ff., 211 ff. Zimmern, *Vergl. Gramm. d. Sem. Sprachen*, and Nöldeke's invaluable articles in the *Zeitschr. d. Morgenland. Gesellsch.* xvii. 703 ff., xix. 637 f., xxiv. 85 ff., xxv. 113 ff., xlvii. 99 ff.

§ 1. The *first* class comprises inscriptions from Assyria, Babylonia, Northern Syria, Asia Minor, etc., nearly all of which are contained in the CIS t. ii. fasc. i. nos. 1—112¹. Those from Ass. and Bab. consist chiefly of a number of weights, contracts and seals; many of which are bilingual (Assyrian and Aramaic)².

Nos. 1—52 from Niniveh, Kouyunjik, Nimroud, Khorsabad, 8—7th cent. B.C. Nos. 53—71 Babylonia, 6th—4th cent. B.C. No. 72 from Tello, bilingual in Aramaic and Greek, 3rd cent. Nos. 73—107 uncertain origin, ranging from 9th to 4th cent. B.C. No. 108, the well-known bronze lion from Abydos, 6th—5th cent. v. s. 𐤠𐤢𐤫𐤏. No. 109 from Limyra, 5th—4th cent. No. 110 from Caucasus Mts. No. 112 from Olympus (Phoenician workmanship apparently) 7th—6th. To these is added an inscr. from Cilicia, referred to as Cil.³

The most important, not only of this class, but of all the Aramaic inscriptions, are those discovered at the village of Zenjirli in N. Syria, situated at the foot of the Amanus mountains (37° 6' N., 36° 41' E.). Only three as yet have been published, and, mutilated and obscure as they are in parts, they form a most valuable and welcome addition to our stock of inscriptions. They belong to the eighth century B.C. All references to these inscriptions are made by a prefixed Z, and it should be pointed out here that opinion differs considerably with regard to many of the readings, and, generally speaking, only those are quoted about which the various editors were more or less agreed⁴.

¹ All references to Aramaic inscriptions in the CIS are cited by their numbers only.

² No. 96 a bilingual in Aram. and S. Arabian, 5—4th cent. B.C.; v. s. 𐤕𐤓𐤕.

³ See *Anzeig. d. kais. Akad. d. Wissens.* Vienna, Oct. 19th, 1892; and *ZA* Dec. 1892, pp. 350 ff.

⁴ The following editions have been consulted: Sachau, *Ausgrabungen in Sendschirli* in the *Mittheilungen* of the Berlin Univ. (1893), cf. also the *Sitzungs-berichte* of the same, Oct. 22nd, 1896, pp. 1051 ff. D. H. Müller, *die altsemitischen Inschriften aus Sendschirli* (Vienna, 1893). J. Halévy, *Les deux Inscriptions Hétéennes de Zindjirli* (*Rev. Sémi. d'épigr. et d'hist. anc.* 1894, and April, 1896, p. 185 f.). Also Nöldeke's admirable article in the *ZMG* xlvii. 99 ff. For inscr. of Bar-B-K-B also Winckler, *Mittheil. d. Vorderasiat. Ges.* 1896 heft 4, 22 ff., and Hoffmann, *ZA*, 1897, 317 ff.

Of the three inscriptions, one is dedicated to P-N-M-U bar B-R-ṣ-R, and is referred to as ZP. The second, dedicated by P-N-M-U bar Q-R-L to Hadad, is designated ZH; and the third Zb is by Bar-R-K-B bar P-N-M-U.

Finally we include in this class the two inscriptions recently discovered at Nerab near Aleppo. The text followed is that given by Clermont-Ganneau in the *Journal officiel d. l. Répub. franç.* 1896, March 23rd, p. 1651; cf. also Halévy, *Revue Sémitique*, 1896, 279 ff., 369 ff.; Hoffmann, *Zeitschrift f. Assyriologie*, 1897, Jan. 207 ff. They are referred to as Nerab 1 and 2.

§ 2. To the *second* class belong the Aramaic inscriptions from Egypt, which date from the end of fifth to beginning of third century B.C. They are contained in *nos.* 122—155 of the CIS.

No. 122, the so-called stele of Sakhara, biling. in Eg. and Aram., dated the fourth year of Xerxes (i.e. 482 B.C.). *Nos.* 137—144, 154, 155, from Elephantine (141, the well-known Carpentras Inscr. dedicated to אבנא, prob. 4th cent. B.C.). *Nos.* 145—153 papyri, unfortunately sadly mutilated. *No.* 145 (consisting of four fragments A, B, C, D) the Blacassiani papyri, prob. end of 5th cent. According to some the latter deal with a tale told by an Aramaean who was hostile to the Eg. religion; others find in them an Egypto-Judaic Haggadah on Ex. i. They are too mutilated and obscure to allow of our arriving at any certain decision¹.

§ 3. To the *third* class belong the great majority of the Aramaic inscriptions. They date from just before the Christian era, and go down to about the third century A.D. They may be divided into three groups, the first two of which are especially valuable owing to their agreement in many essential particulars with the Aramaic of Daniel and Ezra².

(1) The first group comprises the Nabataean inscriptions from Teima in the N. of the Hijaz, al-Hijr, Petra and the Hauran, and are contained in the CIS, *nos.* 113—121, 156—307.

¹ For 122, palaeographically important on account of its bearing a date, cf. plate lxiii. of the Oriental Section of the Palaeographical Society; for 141, v. pl. lxiv. (ib.) and Driver, *Samuel*, p. xviii; and for 145, v. pl. xxv., xxvi. (ib.), Driver, *op. cit.* p. xxi.

² Cf. Driver, *Introd. Old Test.* 6th ed. pp. 502 ff. Parts of Ezra belong probably to the Persian period, but the whole has been remodelled by a later writer. Daniel dates from the middle of the second century B.C.

A small number of these have been critically edited by Euting in a convenient form and are referred to in the glossary by a prefixed N. The table below, p. 6, gives the numbers under which the inscriptions in Euting's collection are to be found in the CIS¹.

The well-known inscriptions from Teima² (nos. 113—121) are the most ancient of this group. The first two belong to 6—5th cent. B.C., and the others date from 4th—2nd cent. B.C. The remainder (156 ff.) start from a date shortly before the Christian era, and go down to the end of the 1st cent. A.D. Nos. 157, 158 were found at Puteoli, 159 Rome, 160 Sidon, 161 Dmer, 162—193 the Hauran, 195, 196 Moabite from Umm-er-resas and Medaba, nos. 197—307 Hegra. To these we have added (a) no. 156 Jerusalem; (b) a Nab. inscr. edited by Sachau, *Sitz.-berichte*, Berlin, Oct. 22nd, 1896 (no. XLI.), designated in the glossary Nab. Sach.; and (c) Nab. Pet. a recent inscription from Petra, v. Barth, *Hebraica (American Journal of Sem. Lang. and Lit.)*, July 1897, 267 ff. Cf. *Journal Asiatique*, 1896, t. viii. 304 ff., 485 ff.

(2) The second group comprises the Palmyrene inscriptions, most of which, as the name implies, come from Palmyra (the ancient Tadmor), and belong to the first three centuries of the Christian era³. The largest collection is by Comte de Vogüé in *La Syrie Centrale* (1868—1877), whose readings in some cases are supplemented by those of later scholars. All references to Palmyrene inscriptions are marked by a prefixed P, which, without any further sign, denotes those in the above-mentioned work.

To these have been added the following, which are alphabetically arranged according to the abbreviations and signs by which they are referred to in the glossary.

P Cl.-Gan. Clermont-Ganneau, *Recueil d'Archéol. Orient.* 115 ff., 300 ff.; for latter cf. also *Journal Asiatique*, 1888, t. xi. p. 303.

¹ J. Euting, *Nabatäische Inschriften aus Arabien*, Berlin, 1885, is especially valuable on account of the numerous notes which Nöldeke has contributed. These have been freely used in the compilation of this glossary.

² Cf. *Studia Biblica*, Oxford, i. no. x., 211 ff. (1885), and *Alt-Aram. Inschr. aus Teima*, Nöldeke, *Sitz.-ber.* Berlin, July 10th, 1884.

³ The oldest (Vogüé, *Syr. Centr.* 3) belongs to Nov. 9 B.C. The Palmyrene inscriptions which are dated follow the Seleucid era (311—310 B.C.). For another era in this group see p. 6.

- P Eut. J. Euting, in *Sitzungs-berichte d. Kaiserl. Acad. Berlin*, (a) nos. 1—40, June 11th, 1885, 669 ff.; (b) nos. 41—52, April 22nd, 1887, 407 ff.¹
- P JAs.Vog. Vogüé, *Journ. Asiat.* 1883, t. i. p. 243.
- P M Mordtmann, *Neue Beiträge z. Kunde Palmyra's*, in *Sitz.-ber. d. Königl. Acad. Munich*, 1875.
- P Müll. D. H. Müller, *Sitz.-ber.* etc. Vienna, cviii. 475 f.
- P RAA Ledrain *al.*, in *Rev. d'Assyr. et d'Archéol. Orient.* Paris, 1884 ff. References are made to the pages of the different volumes (vol. i. 1884—86, ii. 1888—92, iii. 1894—).
- P Sach. Sachau, ZMG xxxv. 728 ff.
- P Schr. Schroeder, ZMG xxxix. 32 ff.
- P Schr.-S. Schroeder, *Sitz.-ber.* etc. Berlin, 1884, 437 ff.
- P S.-Sh. South Shields inscr. ed. by W. Wright, *Journ. Soc. Bibl. Archaeol.* 1879, vi. 436 f.
- P VOJ. A, B D. H. Müller in the *Vienna Oriental Journal*, vi. 317 ff. and viii. 11 ff. (A and B respectively.)
- P Wr. Wright, *Journal of Soc. for Bibl. Archaeol.* 1880, vii. 1 ff.
- P ZA A Palmyrene inscription from Medeba in the *Zeit. f. Assyriologie*, April 1894.
- P ZMG Levy in ZMG xii. 214 ff., xv. 615 ff. and xviii. 65 ff.

Lastly is included the Great Fiscal Inscription (A.D. 137), a bilingual in Aram. and Gr. composed of an introductory portion of eleven lines (Pf), and three columns (Pf₁, F₂, F₃). The editions consulted have been those of Vogüé in the *Journ. Asiat.* 1883, t. i. 231 ff., t. ii. 15 ff.; Schroeder, *Sitz.-ber.* Berlin, 1884, 417 ff.; Reckendorff, ZMG xlii. 370; with reference also to Sachau, ZMG xxxvii. 562 ff. and Bevan, *Daniel*, 215 ff. who give only the introductory part Pf. Here as in the case of the Zenjirli inscriptions, there is much that is obscure, and only those readings have been usually noted about which there was some agreement of opinion.

(3) Finally, to the third group belong the latest of all the Aramaic inscriptions, viz. those from the Sinaitic peninsula. They have long been known to travellers and were formerly supposed to be the work of the children of Israel during their wanderings in the wilderness. They were first critically studied by Beer of Leipzig in 1839, and are now known to be nothing more than the names of various nomads (of Arabian nationality) followed by some Aramaic benedictory formula. A few of the names appear to be Aramaic, and still fewer are Jewish. Nearly 700 of these have been edited by Euting (*Sinaitische*

¹ No. 41 the second oldest Palm. inscr., dated A.D. 21.

Inscripfen, 1891), whose collection has been utilized for the purposes of the glossary. All references to them are marked by the prefix Sin. The dates of two only are known; viz. no. 319 (= 230—1 A.D.), and no. 463 (= 189 A.D.). The year of the Eparchy after which the latter is dated is 104 A.D.

A table of the Nabataean Inscr. in Euting's *Nabatäische Inschriften*, and Vogüé's *La Syrie Centrale*, with their corresponding numbers in the CIS:

Eut. <i>Nab.</i>	1 = CIS	332	Eut. <i>Nab.</i>	36 = CIS	343
	2	197		37	344
	3	198		38	338
	4	199		39	339
	5	201		40	336
	6	202		41	337
	7	204		42	120
	8	205		43	—
	9	206		44	121
	10	207		45	314
	11	208		46	315
	12	209		47	309
	13	210		48	312
	14	212		49	311
	15	213		50	313
	16	214		51	227
	17	215		52	—
	18	216		53	292
	19	200		54	293
	20	217		55	234
	21	218		56	294
	22	219		57	295
	23	220		58	296
	24	221		59	297
	25	222		60	298
	26	223		61	299
	27	224		62	300
	28	225		63	301
	29	228		64	—
	30	333		65	302
	31	346—7		66	303
	32	—		67	304
	33	345		68	305
	34	340		69	307
	35	341—2			

Vog. <i>Hauran Inscr.</i> 1—3 = CIS	162—164
4	166
5	165
6—8	167—169

Vog. *Nab. Inscr.*

1 = CIS	170
2	171
3	173
4	174
4 <i>a</i>	175
5	179
6	182
7	183

Vog. *Nab. Inscr.*

8 = CIS	185
9	190
10	191
11	192
11 <i>a</i>	193
12	187
13	186
14	188

ABBREVIATIONS.

Besides the more common abbreviations the following should be noticed.

Addai	= <i>Doctrine of Addai, the Apostle</i> ; G. Phillips.
<i>al.</i>	= <i>et aliter</i> , and elsewhere; also <i>et alii</i> , and others.
alt.	= an <i>alternative</i> rendering palaeographically possible. (For the various alphabets found in the Aramaic inscriptions cf. Euting's table in Zimmern, <i>Vergl. Gramm. d. Sem. Sprachen</i> (1898), nos. 6—12.)
Ass. BO	= Assemanus, <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> .
B. Ar.	= Biblical Aramaic.
Baeth. <i>Beit.</i>	= F. Baethgen, <i>Beiträge z. Semit. Religions-geschichte</i> .
Bar. ES	= J. Barth, <i>Etymologische Studien</i> .
„ NB	= „ <i>Nominalbildung</i> .
Baud.	= Baudissin, <i>Stud. z. Semit. Rel.-gesch.</i>
Bev. <i>Dan.</i>	= A. A. Bevan, <i>Commentary on Daniel</i> .
Bloch	= A. Bloch, <i>Phoenizisches Glossar</i> .
<i>c.</i>	= <i>circa</i> , about; also <i>cum</i> , with.
Chwol.	= Chwolson, <i>Corp. Inscr. Heb.</i>
CIG	= <i>Corp. Inscr. Graecarum</i> .
CIL	= „ „ <i>Latinarum</i> .
CIS	= „ „ <i>Semiticarum</i> .
coll.	= collective.
cpd.	= compound, compounded.
Cur. ASD	= Cureton, <i>Ancient Syriac Documents</i> .
Cur. <i>Spic.</i>	= „ „ <i>Spicilegium</i> .

Dal.	= Dalman, <i>Gram. d. Jüd.-Paläst. Aram.</i>
DHM	= D. H. Müller.
„ <i>Ep. Denk.</i>	= „ <i>Epigraphische Denkmäler.</i>
dim.	= diminutive.
Dn.	= Daniel.
Dr. <i>St. Bib.</i>	= <i>Studia Biblia</i> , ed. Driver.
dub.	= dubious, doubtful.
ed. edd.	= editor(s) of a particular inscription referred to.
eq. equiv.	= the equivalent (Assyrian, Greek or Latin in a bilingual inscription, corresponding to an Aramaic word or phrase).
Eut.	= J. Euting.
„ <i>Nab.</i>	= „ <i>Nabatäische Inschriften.</i>
„ <i>Sin.</i>	= „ <i>Sinaitische Inschriften.</i>
exc.	= except.
Ez.	= Ezra.
fam.	= family (used of a family or tribal name).
Frä.	= Fränkel, <i>Aram. Fremdwörter im Arab.</i>
frag.	= fragment, fragmentary, mutilated.
gent.	= gentilic.
GGA	= <i>Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen.</i>
Gray, HPN	= Gray, <i>Studies in Hebrew Proper Names.</i>
Grun.	= Grunwald, <i>Eigennamen d. Alten Testamentes.</i>
Hal.	= J. Halévy.
„ <i>IH</i>	= „ <i>Inscriptions Hébreüennes.</i>
„ <i>Mel.</i>	= „ <i>Mélanges de Critique et d'Histoire.</i>
„ <i>Mel. Epig.</i>	= „ <i>Mél. d'Épigraphie et d'Archéol. Sémit.</i>
Hebr.	= <i>Hebraica (or American Journal of Sem. Lang. and Lit.).</i>
Hoff. <i>Jul.</i>	= G. Hoffmann, <i>Julianos d. Abtrünnige.</i>
„ <i>Ausz.</i>	= „ <i>Auszüge aus d. Syr. Act. Pers. Märt.</i> (Leipzig, 1880).
Ibn Dor.	= Ibn Doreid.
J. As.	= <i>Journal Asiatique</i> (8th series, t. 1 ff., 1883 ff.; 9th series, t. 1 ff., 1893 ff.).
Jen. <i>Cos.</i>	= Jensen, <i>Cosmologie d. Babylonier.</i>
Jer.	= Jeremiah.
Jos. <i>Ant.</i>	= Josephus, <i>Antiquities.</i>
„ <i>BJ</i>	= „ <i>Bell. Jud.</i>
KAT	= Schrader, <i>Keilinschrift. u. d. Alte Test.</i> (2nd ed.).
Kau.	= Kautzsch, <i>Gramm. d. Bibl.-Aram.</i>
Kerber	= Georg Kerber, <i>Religions-gesch. Bedeut. d. Hebr. Eigennamen.</i>
Lag. BN	= Lagarde, <i>Bildung d. Nomina.</i>
„ <i>GA</i>	= „ <i>Gesammelte Abhandlungen.</i>
„ <i>Sym.</i>	= „ <i>Symmicta.</i>

Ledr.	= Ledrain.
Löw	= Löw, <i>Aram. Pflanzennamen</i> .
Mand.	= Mandaeen, also Nöldeke, <i>Mandäische Gramm.</i>
Marti	= Marti, <i>Aram. Gramm.</i>
Masp.	= Maspero.
MH	= Mishnic Hebrew; the language of the Mishna, Tosephta, Midrashim, and portions of the Talmud.
MI	= Mesha Inscription.
Miller	= Miller in <i>Rev. Archéol.</i> 1870, 109 ff. containing numerous Greek names of 2nd cent. B.C. from Egypt.
Min.	= Minaean.
Mord. or M.	= Mordtmann; see above, p. 5.
„ „ <i>Beit.</i>	= „ <i>Neue Beiträge z. Kunde Palmyra's.</i>
MVG	= <i>Mittheilungen d. Vorderasiat. Gesell.</i> (Berlin).
N, Nab.	= Nabataean, Nab. Inscriptions; see above, § 3 (1).
Nes.	= Nestle.
„ <i>Eig.</i>	= „ <i>Eigennamen.</i>
„ <i>Marg.</i>	= „ <i>Marginalien.</i>
NHWB	= Levy, <i>Neu-hebr. Wörter-buch.</i>
Nö.	= T. Nöldeke.
„ §	= „ <i>Syrische Grammatik.</i>
„ <i>Mand.</i>	= see Mand. above.
P, Pal.	= Palmyrene; see above, § 3 (2).
pr.-Ar.	= <i>die proto-arab. Inschr.</i> ; DHM <i>Transactions of 9th International Congress of Orient.</i> London, 1893.
PSBA	= <i>Proceedings of Soc. for Bibl. Arch.</i>
Q	= the Qamus.
Qor.	= the Qoran.
RAA	= <i>Revue d'Assyriol. et d'Archéol.</i>
REJ	= <i>Rev. d'Études Juives.</i>
<i>Rev. Sem.</i>	= <i>Revue Sémitique.</i>
Sab.	= Sabaeen.
SB	= <i>Sitzungs-berichte.</i>
Schwally	= Schwally, <i>Idioticon d. Christl. Paläst. Aram.</i>
SI	= Siloam Inscr.
Simonsen	= D. J. Simonsen, <i>Skulpturer og Indskrifter</i> (Copenhagen).
Sin.	= Sinaitic; see above, p. 5.
t—after a numeral	= times.
TSBA	= <i>Transactions of Soc. for Bibl. Archeol.</i>
Vog.	= de Vogüé.
„ <i>Syr.</i>	= „ <i>La Syrie Centrale.</i>
VOJ	= <i>Vienna Oriental Journal</i> (= <i>d. Wiener Zeitschr. f. d. Kunde d. Morgenlandes</i>).
w.	= with.
W	= Waddington, <i>Inscr. grecques et latines d. l. Syrie.</i>

We. <i>Heid.</i>	=	Wellhausen, <i>Reste Arab. Heidentumes</i> , 1887 (<i>Heid.</i> ² , 2nd ed. 1897).
Wetz.	=	Wetzstein.
Wi. AF	=	Winckler, <i>Altorient. Forschungen</i> (1893 ff.).
Wr.	=	W. Wright (see also p. 5).
„ <i>Josh. Styl.</i>	=	„ <i>Joshua Stylites</i> .
„ <i>Mart.</i>	=	„ <i>Ancient Syriac Martyrology</i> .
„ SD	=	„ <i>Syriac Documents</i> .
„ SG	=	„ <i>Comp. Gram. Sem. Lang.</i>
WRS	=	W. Robertson Smith.
„ <i>Kin.</i>	=	„ „ <i>Kinship and Marriage</i> .
„ <i>Sem.</i>	=	„ „ <i>Religion of Semites</i> (2nd ed. 1894).
Z, Zenj.	=	Zenjirli Inscr. ; see above, p. 2.
ZA	=	<i>Zeitschr. f. Assyriol.</i> (vol. i.=1886).
ZMG	=	<i>Zeitschr. d. Morgenländ. Gesell.</i> (vol. i.=1846).

> indicates that the preceding is to be preferred to the following.

< indicates that the following is to be preferred to the preceding.

' sign of abbreviation in words written in Hebrew or Greek character.

All references to the Aramaic Inscriptions in the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* are made to the numbers alone without any further sign or abbreviation.

Z, N, P, Sin., are prefixed to all references or groups of references to the Zenjirli, Nabataean (Euting's edition), Palmyrene or Sinaitic Inscriptions respectively. Further details are given above.

Letters surmounted by dots and references enclosed within brackets are uncertain.

Letters enclosed within brackets have been supplied conjecturally.

Dots prefixed or affixed to a word indicate that its commencement or termination is lost or illegible.

All words marked with an asterisk are postulated forms not actually found in the Inscriptions. In the case of verbs the 3 m. Sing. Perfect always occurs unless the contrary is indicated by the use of the asterisk. For the sake of convenience the meaning is given in the infinitive.

Proper names, unless otherwise designated, are masculine.

ARAMAIC GLOSSARY.

א

- א perhaps for ע in ארדאשתר, אתורקדשו.
- א appears as a preformative in the names אביץ, אביע, אגם, (2) אבן, אש, אראש, and אתמו, and as a prosthetic in אבן (2), אגם, אשם. For syncope of א v. s. אלמבקרן. In the middle of a word א *plene* in יאנקא, *defectiva* in רש, and in דאבו represents Ar. *hamza*. It is frequently omitted in cpd. pr. ns., e.g. מקמלהי, אושלבעלי, and v. s. אלת.
- א at the end of a word is used to designate the emphatic state (v. however ה), and is sometimes found instead of י in the cstr. pl. v. s. עבר, חזי, בר. On the pl. emph. in Aram. cf. Nö. § 72, Kau. § 52, 2 d.; in the inscr. א— is found, but in Palm. there are some examples of א— (v. s. מלך, חנר). Apocope of א apparently takes place also in certain plurals found in Z, e.g. חרבת, קירת, ישבת, for just as מלכא is found alongside מלך (מִלְכָּה) in Ass. weights, so קירת (קִירְתָּ) etc. prob. stand for קִירְתָּא, etc., cf. Nö. ZMG 1893, p. 103, n. 2.
- א final in pr. ns. as רומא, בזבא, עברא, זבוא, תורא al. may be an Aram. ending or possibly represents Ar. ܐܝ, as is the case with אעלא and עבראלעוא, v. also רצוא. In a few cases it is equivalent to Gr. -η or -ης, cf. אקמא, אגחא, אקמא, אגחא. See also Kerber, p. 11. א in transliterations fr. Gr. sometimes represents εϋ, e.g. אופרנס, אופטכא.
- א frag. n. pr. N 1¹, 6 א.לה in 65³ (for א.בלה 6), v. also אא.
- אב Ab, the fifth month, August. 158⁴, 182³; N 7⁵, 22⁷; P 5⁶, 28⁵, 29⁴, 73⁴, 84⁴, 103³, al.
- אבא "father," P 12³, cstr. אב N 27⁶, suff. 1 אב. אב. ZP⁶, 18, B⁴ al.; 3 m. S. אבוהי (cf. אבניהי Dn. v. 2) 145 A⁵, 196³, N 1³, אבוה P Cl.-Gan. p. 300, אביה P 87 B³, אבה ZP¹, 7, H²⁸,

- 3 f. S. אבוא P 94⁵, M 17^b; pl. suff. 1 S. אבוי ZB¹⁶ (but Dn. ii. 23 אֲבִיקָתִי, cf. however, Syr.), see בית אב.
- אבא n. pr. (dub.) 154. 1. אבא a common Aram. name; cf. [ב] Wr. *Mart.* p. 1 and [בס] ib. p. 1. Graecised *āββās*; for divine names cpd. w. noun expressing relationship v. Gray HPN 13f., cf. below, and v. אחתבו.
- אבאיתיו n. pr. (dub.) Sin. 484.
- אבאישו n. pr. Sin. 14, 161, 460, 556 al., v. אוישו.
- אבב n. pr. PRAA i. 73.
- אבגט n. pr. 49 alt. אבפט (cf. פט).
- אבר v. "to perish," ZP⁵? תאבר (cf. יאברו Jer. x. 11) 145^d, Nerab 2¹⁰. Caus. impf. pl. יהאברו Nerab 1¹¹, cf. נוס.
- אבה n. pr. 122¹ = אבא?
- אבטשו n. pr. Sin. 387, cf. Ar. أَبْطَش, v. אחמו.
- אביטב n. pr. ("my father is good") 123², cf. Hb. אביטוב.
- אביע n. pr. PVOJ, B3, cf. infr.?
- אבין n. pr. (abyad) N 6², alt. אבין, for other Aph. forms cf. ארצו, אראש.
- אבל.. n. pr. frag.? in 128 אבל...לאסרי ברך, "blessed be...of Osiris."
- אבן* (1) "stone," pl. אבני ZH³¹.
- אבן (2) = Ar. 'ibn "a son," in following cpd. pr. ns.:
- אבן אל Sin. 113.
- אבן אלכ ib. 506.
- אבן אלקי ib. 336?
- אבן אלקין ib. 553.
- אבן אלשיו ib. 523, alt. א' אלשיו
- אבן כלב ib. 653, cf. כלבו.
- אבן צובו ib. 408, cf. צובו.
- אבן קומו ib. 20, 175, 214^d, 595, 666^a, cf. קומו, (possible alt. קוי קוי).
- אבני v. בנה.
- אבנית n. pr. P 36^{a,3}, (אבניתא Targ. Dt. xiv. 18 = Hb. אֲבִיקָה).
- אבסלי n. pr. ("father of 'ס," cf. Neh. xi. 8?) 122².
- אבר* in יוסעד אברו ZH^{15,21}, "he supported his limbs," or "he fed his strong ones" (= אֲבִיקו).
- אברהם v. s. ברהם.
- אברמו n. pr. 255. His father's name is רמא.
- אברצה n. pr. Sin. 490, 509^a?

- אברש[ו]** n. pr. Sin. 378, cf. מברשו, אלאברשו, alt. אברדו. אברדו.
- אבת** n. pr. 63. Ass. eq. abattu.
- אבתם** ? 138 B^s.
- אנורא** "a contractor." PF⁹, 11.
- אנוריא** "a contract." PF⁵, אנריא (אֲנִרְיָא) ib. 8.
- אנם** "also." ZF⁵. The א is prosthet. or אנם may be a cpd. of אף (or או) + נם.
- אנמה** n. pr. Sin. 630?
- אנמלא** n. pr. P 124⁵, v. גמלא.
- אנר** (1) v. "to hire, rent." PF²¹⁵ (?). Pael יאנר N 23², 27²; Aph. יונר N 27 יונרון ib. 14³, cf. infr. and v. אנוריא, אנורא and v. אפנרף.
- אנר** (2) in באנר "for hire." 149 BC 11.
- אנרת** 30, 37, "book, document"; אנרתא "a letter," PF³⁵, 22 (v. Marti, p. 51*; Hb. אֲנִרְתָּה, B. Ar. אֲנִרְתָּא).
- אנתא** n. pr. (= ἀνάθη) P Eut. 39, cf. אנתה on Hb. inscr. no. 61 (loc. cit.).
- אנתגלם** n. pr. (= ἀγαθάγγελος) PZMG xviii. p. 104 (ג = γγ, cf. $\text{ܐܢܬܓܠܡ} = \sigma\pi\acute{o}\gamma\gamma o\varsigma$).
- אדאום** n. pr. P 34¹ (perh. from אד in Ph. יתנאר v. Bloch, and אום = Aumos, the sun-god? v. We. Heid. 61).
- אדונא** n. pr. ("little lord") P 34¹.
- אדינת** n. pr. 162, 169⁴, 183¹, 286¹, P 21, 23¹, M⁵; Gr. eq. οδαιναθος, οδαινατος, v. VOJ vi. 313; and cf. Ar. أَذِينَة. א the family name of the celebrated king of Tadmor (v. Blau, ZMG xv. 440, Vog. Syr. 29 ff.).
- אדר** Adar (אֲדָר), the twelfth month, February, N 24⁶, P 8³, 10³, 13³, 19⁴, 94⁶, Sach. 1, M. 7⁵, Schr. 1⁶ al.
- אדרו** n. pr. (أَدْرُو, "ruptured") 319 b.
- אדרטיא** pl. "figures, images." PF³²⁹, Gr. ἀνδριάντες, cf. MH אֲדִרְטִימִים NHWB i. 32^b, and Syr. form ܐܕܪܬܝܐ ZMG xxxvi. 154, 156 on an inscr. fr. Edessa.
- אדריאב** n. pr. PM¹⁹².
- אדרינום** n. pr. Adrian; P Sach. i. (w. א also in MH), cf. הדרינום.
- אדרמו** n. pr. (أَدْرَمُ, "toothless"), 161, 2¹, cf. in Lihyan, v. Rev. Sem. 1894, April, p. 171, and n. pr. loc. ἄδραμα ZMG xxxviii. 538.

- אֶרֶב*** v. in אֶהְבֵּתָה "thou didst love him," 150³.
- אֶהְרִי** n. pr. (dub.) N 25³ alt. אֶהְרִי, אֶהְרִי.
- או** or, 211³, N 2³, 7, 3⁵, 6, 4⁵, 8, 10⁵, 6, 12⁶, 7 al., ZH¹⁶, 26, PFI², (או) 113^a, 17 dub., אוּ הֵן or if, 224³.
- אוֹבִי** n. pr. Sin. [370] 474.
- אוֹה** n. pr. ? Sin. 399.
- אוֹטְכָא** n. pr. (= εὐτυχῆς ?) P Schr. 6³, Schr.-S. 2¹, Eut. 45.
- אוֹשׁוּ** n. pr. Sin. 323^a, 325, 403, 519, 621, v. אוֹשׁוּ.
- אוֹלַת** f. "servant" 64¹; cf. Ass. avilu, -t, and Hb. (מֵרֹדַךְ) אֹיִל "man of Merodach."
- אוֹנָא** "inn, resting-place" (cf. Syr. ܐܢܝܢ), N 6¹, > אֹנָא (Renan, al.).
- אוֹסִרִי** n. pr. Osiris, 122², w. אֱלֹהָא, "Osiris the God," 141¹, 142; אֱסִרִי 128; אוֹסִרִי חֲפִי 123¹⁻², Osiris-apis, Gr. Serapis v. חֲפִי and cf. Min. אֲחֻרְחַף J. As. 1893 t. 2, p. 524.
- אוֹפֶרְנִס** n. pr. m. (= εὐφρόνιος ?) N 16².
- אוֹרְכוֹ (א)** n. pr. dub. Sin. 149, alt. כ'.
אוֹרְלִיָא n. pr. f. Aurelia P 67¹.
- אוֹרְלִיס** n. pr. Aurelius P 4¹, 7¹, 15¹, 20¹ al. Sach. 1. Abbrev. אור P 123^a (Ox. 3)², so Gr. equiv. *avp*. Incorrectly written אֹלִיס P 24³.
- אוֹרְשָׁלַם** n. pr. loc. Jerusalem, 320 B, cf. ܐܘܪܫܠܡ. Mand. אֹרְשָׁלַם, but B. Ar. יְרוּשָׁלַם.
- אוֹשׁ*** Ar. *aus*, "a gift," in אֲבֵאוּשׁוּ and the following cpd. pr. ns. :
- אוֹשְׁאֵלְבַעֲלִי** n. pr. Sin. [8], 103, 147, 267, 289, 567, ib. 142 אוֹשְׁאֵלְעִי. In Sin. 48, 344, 541, 559 אוֹשְׁלַבְעִי w. suppression of א.
- אוֹשְׁאֵלָה** n. pr. (aus' allāh) Sin. 41, without final י of genitive, cf. *auxilaos* (v. We. *Heid.* 3).
- אוֹשְׁשָׁלְהִי** n. pr. Sin. 566, 611, 633, 677, in 555, 638 אוֹשְׁשָׁלְהִי, cf. Sab. אוֹסְלַת.
- אוֹשְׁשָׁלְעִלִי** v. אוֹשְׁשָׁלְבַעֲלִי.
- אוֹשְׁדוֹ** v. אוֹשְׁדוֹ.
- אוֹשׁ** n. pr. 163⁴, 173², 245, 341; Sin. 11, 24, 25, 33, 34 and 43 t. Cf. dim. אוֹשְׁוֹ, and frequent *avros* on Gr. inscr. v. וֹשׁוֹ.
- אוֹשִׁי** n. pr. PRAA iii. 28, no. 2.

אוּשְׁלַבְעֵלִי v. אוּשְׁאֻלְבַּעֲלִי.

אוּשְׁלַהִי v. אוּשְׁאֻלְהִי.

אוּחְבִּי n. pr. dub. N 27⁸, but CIS (224) rd. אוּ הֵן, "or if."

אוּ ZH⁷, P⁹, perh. = אִי "whatever" (acc. to Sach. = Hb. אִי, B. Ar. אִי "then"), cf. אוּה a relative pronoun in ZP², and v. Wi. AF 105.

אוּחֻז v. s. אוּחֻז.

אוּמֻז n. pr. 336², cf. אִזְמֻ "a tooth," alt. אִנְפֻ.

אוּח "brother," cstr. 231², N 14⁵, P Schr. 2³, w. suff. 3 m. S. אוּחֻי 195⁴, Sin. 415^a; P 8³, 90⁵, 123^a (Ox.)³, M⁷, אוּחֻה N 65², P 94⁶, 117⁶; אוּחֻי P 82⁵; 3 f. S. אוּחֻה 226¹, אוּחֻה PRAA ii. 68; אוּחֻה P 105⁴; 2 m. pl. אוּחֻכֵּם ZH²⁹; pl. cstr. אוּחֻי ZB¹⁴; suff. 3 m. S. אוּחֻי N 12², P Eut. i.; 3 f. S. אוּחֻה (cf. בְּנִיָּה and v. s. בֵּר) N 15³; 3 m. pl. אוּחֻיֹּן P 73⁴ (v. Vog. Syr. p. 153) [123^a (Ox.)¹ 7]. For cpds. of אוּח v. Gray HPN 40 f., and cf. אוּחֻלְכֵּר ? אוּחֻרְחִיב.

אוּחֻכֻּרָא "community" P 71², Gr. equiv. κοινωὸν λαβείν, v. s. אוּחֻכֵּר.

אוּחֻר (1) v. N 55² "to prepare," or "occupy" (CIS).

אוּחֻר (2) אוּחֻר מִן זֵי 109 "one of those" (but אוּחֻר is usual). al. אוּחֻר "another," or perh. "the last."

אוּחֻל n. pr. dub. Sin. 504, v. עֻבְדֻּרְאֻלְחֻפֻּרֻ.

אוּחֻנִּי n. pr. ("my little brother") 154⁴.

אוּחֻת* "sister," cstr. אוּחֻת 224⁶, pl. w. suff. אוּחֻתֵּה 150⁸, N 4³, but אוּחֻתֵּה N 10⁴, אוּחֻתֵּהם N 8³, v. אוּחֻתֵּבֻ.

אוּחֻ* v. "to hold," only in Z, P¹¹, 1 S. אוּחֻת B¹¹, impf. יֻחֻחוּ "hold the sceptre" H¹⁵, ²⁰, ²⁵ 1 S. אוּחֻ H².

אוּחֻי n. pr. (أَخِي "little brother") N 10⁸, v. עֻבְדֻּרְאֻחֻי, and cf. VOJ vi. 308.

אוּחֻיְתֻר n. pr. PRAA ii. 24, n. 3, Wr. PSBA viii. n. 1, v. יְתֻרָא.

אוּחֻלְכֵּר n. pr. (cpd. of אוּח ?) 93.

אוּחֻמְלֻכֻּנֻ n. pr. 231, 2 w. בֵּר, "son of the brother of 'מ'," or "son of 'א'."

אוּחֻצֻמוּ n. pr. Sin. 385, v. אוּחֻמֻ.

אוּחֻר (1) "posterity," בְּאוּחֻר (w. ב essential) N 19³, w. suff. אוּחֻרֵּה 337⁴, N 2², אוּחֻרֵּהם 203², N 3², perh. borrowed fr. Lihyan. Fem. form w. suff. אוּחֻרֵּתֵּה Nerab 2¹⁰.

אוּחֻר (2) v. "to be quiet, silent," 145 B² ?

- אחר** (3) prep. **אחר זמן אבני** "after the time of its being built" 158⁵, w. 224⁷, cf. **אחרי דנה** Dn. ii. 29.
(4) v. s. **אחד** (2).
- אחרה** "another," Nerab 1¹⁸, cf. **אחרן**.
- אחרחב** n. pr. (cpd. of **אח**) 147 B 1¹⁸.
- אחרן*** "another" (cf. **אַחֲרָן** Dn. ii. 11 al.), 215⁵, pl. m. **אחרנא** 145 A⁴, f. **אחרניתא** PF³ 1¹⁸, cf. **אחרה**.
- אחרשו** n. pr. (**אַחֲרָשׁ** "deaf") Sin. 208, cf. **חרשא**.
- אחתבו** n. pr. 122¹ (= **אַחַת בְּבִיחָה** "sister of her father," cf. Sab. **אחתאמהו** "sister of his mother" ZMG xix. 273, Talm. **אַחַתְרַבְי**, Ph. **אחמה**, Syr. **ܐܚܬܪܒܝ**, *αχιαβος* Jos. Ant. xvii. 10. 4, Hb. **אחאב** and v. VOJ vi. 311 f.).
- אי** in **אי דא** 186¹?
- איח*** only in Z, mng. dub. (some read **אוחו**), P³ **איחי אבה**, P¹⁷ **איחה מלכו**, cf. H²⁰, "families"? (v. s. ה). The reading **אוחו** P³ is testified by Wi. AF 106.
- איטליק** adj. (*italikos* "Italian"), w. **מרא** PF² 46; **אסר איטלקן** F³ 6, 24; v. s. **אסר**.
- אילול** v. **אלול**.
- אילת** n. pr. loc. Sin. 551, the well-known Elath (**אַילַת**) at the head of the Gulf of Akabah.
- אים** n. pr. **אַיִם** "unmarried," or "a kind of serpent" 274, cf. Sab. **אימן** Rev. Sem. Jan. 1896, p. 66, l. 2.
- אימו** v. **אתמו**.
- איר** *Iyar* (**אַיִר**), the second month, May, 161, col. 3 [203⁴], N 8¹⁰, 9⁸, 13⁸, 27¹³, P 88⁴, M 1⁴, 17⁸.
- איש** "man," 141², 145 A² D⁶, P 71², written **אש** (so in SI, MI) ZH³⁴.
- אישו** n. pr. 313, cf. Ar. **إِيَّاس** Ibn Dor. 229, 235.
- אית** v. **איחי**.
- איתא** mng. dub. "woman" (?) PF¹ 46, 47 **איתא דנרא חד מן איתא** (cf. MH **אַיְתָא**), or perh. some kind of measure?
- איתון** n. pr. dub. 314 A.
- איתי** particle, "there is," N 9⁸, 27¹¹, w. 211⁴, N 3⁷, 4⁷, 11⁵, 12⁷, 14⁸, 20⁷, 11; in PF³ 86 **אית**, B. Ar. **אַיְתִי** cf. Nö. Mand. 293, v. *infra*. and cf. s. **לישה**.

- איתיבל** n. pr. 196^a (mng. dub. "Bel exists"), cf. איתי אלה Dn. ii. 28, > "whom Bel has given"; cf. Syr. ܐܬܝܬܝܒܠ and perh. Hb. איתי, איתמר, איתחל, ἰθὺβαλον Jos. *Ant.* viii. 13. 2, ܐܬܝܬܝܒܠ Wr. *Mart.* p. ܠ, l. 3.
- אכברו** n. pr. (אֲכָבֵר "great") Sin. [73], 308, 310, 489^a, v. כרבו.
- אכרבן** n. pr. 75. Sach. reads אכרבו, v. ZA, 1891, 432.
- אכל*** (1) v. "to eat," 2 m. S. אכלה Zp⁹, Impf. יאכל 145 A⁴ (cf. יאכל Dn. iv. 30), יאכלו Juss. 137 B³ (cf. similar omission of י in יאבדו Jer. x. 11), Inf. לאכל ZH²³.
(2) "food" ZH⁹.
- אכל**
- אכלבו** n. pr. (אֲכָלֵב "rabidus") 182¹, 184², v. כלבא.
- אכלו** n. pr. Sin. 250.
- אכלריא** n. pr. (cf. Acilarius, Aquilarius?) P Schr. 6⁵.
- אכנבי** v. ארנבי.
- אכסדרא** PzA⁶, ἐξέδρα, "an open porch or lobby before a door" (cf. אכסדרא Targ. Jud. iii. 23, ה— Middoth 1⁵, Tamid 1³ al.).
- אכסניא** pl. ξένοι "foreigners," P 16⁴.
- אכרמא** n. pr. (אֲכָרֵם "noble") 326.
- אכרן** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 128 no. 10?
- אל** (1) n. pr. div. "El." ZH², P²², cf. cpds. below and חיאאל, יבחראל, ירפאל (Impf. + "El," cf. Gray HPN 214 ff.); רקיבאל, רמאל, רבאל, עליאל, מקימאל.
- אל** (2) "people," or "clan" i. q. Ar. آل, v. עבישת, קציו.
- אל** (3) prep. "to" (a Hebraism), אל מראי 144, unless rather, "El, my lord." אל ימי 235 A¹ "in the days of," rd. perh. w. Hal. (*Rev. Sem.* Apr. 1894, p. 167) עלימי, v. עלים.
- אל** (4) negat. "not," ZH²², ²³ (also in B. Ar.).
- אל** (5) the Ar. article, in several cpd. pr. n., e.g. אושאלבעלי, etc.
- אלאברשו** n. pr. (الابرش) Sin. 548, cf. מברשו.
- אלאחרשו** n. pr. (al' akhrasu) Sin. 539.
- אלב*** v. "to instruct" (אלב = אלה v. s. ב) ZH²⁴.
- אלבעלו** n. pr. ("the Baal") Sin. 327, 437, [601].

- אלבריו** *v.* אלחיו.
- אלגא*** in עבדאלגא, apparently a divine name, cf. אמתאלגא on a Syr. seal (Levy, *Siegel u. Gemmen*, p. 51), and rd. perh. αμαθαλγη in CIG 4643 b. For גא cf. perh. Ph. עבדנה and *v.* Eut. *Nab.* p. 75.
- אלגמלו** n. pr. Sin. 419.
- אלגרשו** n. pr. Sin. 662, cf. גרשו.
- אלגשיא** n. pr. loc. P 4⁴, Eut. 42³, ὁλογεσιάς, Vologesias, in Babylonia, known in Mohammedan times as al-Kūfa. Named after the first king of the Parthians. *v.* Mordt. *Beit.* 6 ff., and Nö. ZMG xxviii. 93 ff.
- אלדאבו** n. pr. Sin. 620, cf. דאבו.
- אלדלני** n. pr. 54, w. בית, i. q. Ass. el-edil-ani (cf. Assur-edil-ilan), or bit-alid-ilani, "temple of the father of the gods"? *v.* also ZA xi. 234.
- אלה** (1) "conspiracy," ZP² < אזה "which."
- אלה** (2) pron. pl. of דנה 157¹; N [8³], 10³. N Pet.², cf. Jer. x. 11, Ezr. v. 15 Ketib, perh. to be pronounced אלה.
- אלה** (3) w. לא 139 B⁴ possibly = אלא "unless."
- אלהא** "god" 122², 146 B⁴, N 4⁷, P 15³, 108 al. (with reference to Adrian P 16³), cstr. אלה P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁷, 174², 176⁴, 211², N 11⁶, 12³, 21³; coll. in אלה יאדי "the gods of י" ZP², w. suff. י — N 8³ dub., 1 pl. אלהן 145 c⁷, pl. אלהן 113 a²⁰ (w. אנש "gods and men," cf. ZP²³, Judg. ix. 13), אלהי ZP²³, H⁴, 12, 13; emph. אלהיא 185⁶, 211⁶; P 1⁸, 2⁴, 3⁶, cstr. אלהי w. תימא 113 a⁶, 10, מצרין 145 d², and w. יאדי ZP²³, w. suff. אלהיהון P 1⁴, אלהיהם 145 A². אלהא enters into the composition of numerous pr. ns., *v. s.* אוש, והב, עבר, חלפ, etc.
- אלהבל** n. pr. ("Bel is god") often in P 37—58, M 40, Eut. 23, voj. A 6^a, Gr. equiv. ελαβηλος.
- אלהזבן** n. pr. ("El has bought") P Eut. 24, cf. זבנא and Syr. n. pr. وحنن.
- אלהלי** n. pr. 48?
- אלהמשו** n. pr. Sin. 529 (cf. perh. ... אלהמ ib. 361).
- אלהשא** n. pr. P 34, 70¹, Schr.-S. 3, 4, ελασσα, for אלה שמשא,

- "God is the sun" (Baeth. *Beit.* 303), or perh. for
 אלה נשא "God lifts up."
- אלהתא "goddess," N 40³, w. suff. אלהתהם 182¹, v. אלהא.
- אלו pron. pl. "these" 138 A 2⁵, N Pet.^{4, 5}, cf. Talm. אלו, MH אלו.
- אלול *Elul*, the 6th month, September, N 1³, P 79⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)¹, Sach. 6, Eut. 1, al.; אלו PvoJ. A 1⁵, אלו PM2⁷.
- אלורדו n. pr. Sin. 347, v. ורדו.
- אלוש v. אנוש.
- אלועבליו n. pr. Sin. 371, cf. زَعْبَل in Q.
- אלח. כ"י n. pr. ? Sin. 45.
- אלחיו n. pr. Sin. 131, 139, and perh. ib. 8 for אלבריו.
- אלחשפו n. pr. Sin. 43, 262, 491, 521, 598, cf. خُشَاف in Q.
- אליהב n. pr. ("El gives") 78.
- אלך pron. pl. "these" 145 B⁶ (cf. B. Ar. אלו).
- אלכהנו n. pr. ("soothsayer") Sin. 169, 217, cf. כהנו.
- אלכו.. n. pr. frag. Sin. 301.
- אלכוף n. pr. (cpd. of אל and כוף Ar. "turn away"?) N 4².
- אלכסי n. pr. ("whom El covers") N 2² (cf. perh. αλεξις and v. We. *Heid.* 206, n. 1).
- אלכסנדרוס n. pr. (αλεξανδρος) P 15³, 26⁴, אלכסדרס Pr². Shortened in MH to אלכסי, ליכסה, etc. (Dal. 143 f.).
- אלכתי n. pr. Sin. 170, 209, 225 al., cf. כתיי.
- אללח[ן] n. pr. 18, Ass. equiv. -azzi, perh. [ilulu]-azzi, "may El be looking."
- אלמבקר n. pr. المَبْقَر "a neat-herd," or "one who is cut from the body of his mother," cf. albākīr Ibn Dor. 175 [Nö.]), Sin. 3, 7¹, 82, + 21 t., ib. 87 ולמבקר for 'ואלמ'; cf. αλμοβακκερον (Leps. 86).
- אלמלך n. pr. ("El is king") 28, cf. Hb. אלוֹמֶלֶךְ, and ελμαλαχου, Miller 121.
- אלן (1) ? 259.
- אלן (2) "gods" ? P 93⁶.
- אלן (3) pron. "these" 111⁵, P 1¹, 33^{a, 2}, F⁶, M3¹, Eut. 1, Wr. p. 3, cf. B. Ar. אלו, אלו.

- אלנפיו n. pr. ("El expels") N 44, v. נפיו.
- אלנתן n. pr. ("El gives") 154², so in Hb., and cf. אליהב above.
- אלעא n. pr. PVOJ. B5.
- אלף (1) "a thousand" 149 c¹², 211⁵, N 3⁸, 4⁸, 27¹², pl. אלפין, w. חרין N 14⁸, w. חלתה ib. 9⁷, pl. cstr. 145 B⁷, על אלפי מלכא (perhaps "leaders," cf. Hb. אלוף).
- אלף* (2) v. יתאלף N 2⁷, 20¹⁰, 27¹⁰, "to compose (a book), write," cf. Ar. أَلَفَ.
- ארף (3) "ox," Nab. Sach.
- אלצביו n. pr. Sin. 539, 574.
- אלצילת Sin. 445 ?
- אלקמם n. pr. (Alcimus) Pr2²⁸.
- אלש... w. בית ? 154⁷.
- אלשביו n. pr. Sin. 567, cf. Palm. שבי ?
- אלשע... Sin. 309 ?
- אלת n. pr. "the goddess al-Lāt," 182¹, 183², N 3⁴, P 8⁶; called in 185⁶ "the mother of the gods," 170⁴ א' במר ("priest of al-Lāt"), cf. W 2203, 2308, etc., where often identified w. Athene. אלת frequently found in cpd. pr. ns. fr. Safa, e.g. עבראלת יתנאלת (J. As. 1882, i. 479), v. also אמתלת, והבנאלת, נצרלת, עברלת, and שלמלת; perh. also Gadlāt (Isaac of Antioch, i. 214) = "luck of al-Lāt" (v. We. Heid. 25 ff., WRS Sem. 56, n. 3, Kin. 292, Baeth. Beit. 58, 90, 97, 271, 297).
- אלתבקו n. pr. Sin. 353.
- אם "mother," cstr. 161, 2¹, 185⁵, N 24⁸ [27⁶], w. suff. 1 S. אמי Cil.⁸; 3 m. S. אמה 122², N 4²; 3 pl. אממה N 25², אמהן PM17⁶, cf. אמעור.
- אמרת n. pr. 66, 2, Ass. equiv. ummadata.
- אמה n. pr. f. ("maid-servant"), N 7² [271²] [P 61 c³], cf. אמת infr., v. Nö. VOJ vi. 310, n. 1, and Eut. Nab. p. 74.
- אמינו n. pr. ("faithful") 320^A, 347⁴.
- אמית n. pr. f. (أُمِّيَّة, dim. of אמת), N 12⁴ [211, 1²].
- אמלא n. pr. P 89¹, 99⁴ (Mordt. rds. א.פנא).

- אמן** (1) "a bond," ZH¹¹ ב' אמן "he made a covenant," cf. כרת אמן Neh. x. 1, and אמן Is. xxv. 1.
- אמן** (2) adj. ZP²¹, יבל אמן "an ever-flowing stream," i. q. Hb. נחל איתן (Hal.).
- אמנא** "a craftsman," 164⁴, 166, Nab. Sach., cf. אמן Cantic. vii. 2.
- אמעזר** n. pr. ("the mother helps") 43 A¹.
- אמצר** n. pr. dub. P 81⁵. Mordt. rds. ל. אב.
- אמר** (1) v. "to say," 149 B C³, 145 B³, 235 B, 138 B⁴, ZP²¹; 3 f. אמרת, 141², ib. 1 S., ZH²¹, ²⁹. Pl. אמרו 138 B⁹ [149 A¹]; Impf. יאמר ZH²⁹, יאמרון 145 D².
- אמר*** (2) "lamb," pl. אמריא PF1⁴¹.
- אמרה** "a word," w. suff. 3 m. S. אמרתה ZH²⁶, ³².
- אמרי** alt. אמרי 301 ?
- אמרשא** n. pr. P 2², for אמרשמשא (v. s. שמש), cf. ἀμρισαμσος W 2587 "man of the sun" (Baeth. *Beit.* 89, VOJ vi. 314, n. 2).
- אמת** n. pr. f. אִמֶּה "maid-servant" N 28¹, perh. in תני אמת "give, hand-maid!" 150⁶, cf. dim. אמית, and v. *infr.*
- אמתא** (1) 235 A³ in ביתא לא ??
- אמתא** (2) n. f. "maid-servant," 19^a; and as a n. pr. fem. P 53¹, 59¹; cf. cpds. *infr.*
- אמתאלה** n. pr. ("hand-maid of Allah") Sin. 602.
- אמתחא** n. pr. fam. PM³.
- אמתלת** n. pr. f. ("hand-maid of al-Lāt") P Schr. 14, v. ZMG xxxix. 357.
- אמתצא** n. pr. dub. P 51¹, rd. perh. אמתחא, and cf. בעלתחא ?
- אנא*** (1) v. יאנא N 4⁶ "to lend"; but acc. to CIS = הנא "to profit."
- אנא** (2) n. pr. f. PRAA i. 164, n. 1, ii. 144.
- אנבת** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, Lat. equiv. annubathus.
- אנה** pron. "I," 137 A³, 340, ZB¹¹, ²⁰, Cil.¹, and appended to ptep. Cil.⁵, עבר אנה, ib. 6 משתראנה. So perh. in מחזה אנה Nerab 2⁵, cf. אנה in B. Ar. (Baer on Dn. ii. 8) and אנך *infr.*
- אנו...** frag. n. pr. 239.
- אנומי** n. pr. ? 146 B⁴, ⁸.

- אנוש** coll. "man," N 2⁷, 9², 12², Nab. Pet.⁵; in N 14⁴ wrongly written **אלוש** (notice ו written plene, and that **אנושא** Dn. iv. 13 is not necessarily a Hebraism), cf. **איש**, **אנש**.
- אנינסמו** n. pr. Sin. 403, Onesimus?
- אנך** pron. "I," ZH¹, **אנכי** ib. P¹⁹, **אנך** similarly in MI.
- אנעם** n. pr. 191¹, cf. *anamos* and v. ZMG xv. 448.
- אנפו** N 40², v. **אזמו** (cf. Ar. *ānif* "nose").
- אנש** coll. "man," 17, 113^{a, 20}, ZP²³, H²⁰, **אנש מרעם** "any man," P¹¹, pl. **אנשן** perh. in 149 B C¹², **אנשי** ZH²⁰.
- אנתתא** "woman, wife," cstr. **אתת** P 49², 51², PM¹², Cl.-Gan. p. 303 (cf. Targ. **איתת**); w. suff. 3 S. **אנתתה** N 7³, 12⁶ al.; 169⁵, 173³, **אתתה** 158⁴, 161 F, P 33^{a, 14}, Sach. 1, pl. **נשי** ZP⁸, cf. **נשיהון** Dn. vi. 25. **קבל אתת** PM³³, on a seal is rendered "received a wife," or "the receiving of a wife"? cf. MH **אָפֶּת**, etc.
- אס** part. Eg., properly *aus*, "she is of," cf. O.T. **אסנת**, and Gr. *ἀσκήσις* ("she is of Isis"), v. *infr.*
- אסחנוט** n. pr. ("she is of Hnumu") 155 A², cf. **פסחנוט**.
- אסמום** n. pr. ("she is of Tumu") 155 A³.
- אסטרביליא** n. pl. (= *στροβίλοι*) "fir apples" P¹³¹⁵, cf. MH **אסטרוביל**, NHWB i. 121^a.
- אסמרגא** (= *στρατηγός*) "general," P 15², in 24⁴ **אסמרגא** (for **אסמרגא**), v. **אסרתגא**.
- אסמרטנות** w. — suff. 3 m. S. P 17⁴, abstr. formed by adding Aram. term. to Gr. *στρατηγός*, cf. MH **ארכנותא**, and v. **פלהדרותא**.
- אסמרטון** [יא] pl. = *στρατιῶται*, P 16⁴.
- אסי** n. pr. "the deity Isis," 135, 146 B 4⁴, cf. **פמאסי**.
- אסיא** "physician," N 9¹.
- אסם לוטן** ? P 95² "a purification from (two) maledictions," v. **אסקלוטן**.
- אסמן** n. pr. (isi-men, "Isis is firm," or asmen, "... is firm") 138 A¹.
- אסמת** n. pr. ("she is of Mut") 155 A¹, B¹.
- אסנת** f. "store," ZP⁶, cf. Syr. **ܐܣܢܐ**, Hb. **אָסֶן**.
- אספסנא** n. pr. loc. P 5⁴ w. **כרך**, the fortress of Hispasina near mod. village of Bassorah, and close to the junction of

the Tigris and Euphrates. *σπασινου χαραξ*, *v. Vog. Syr.* 10 f., Mordt. *Beit.* 12 f.

אספרין n. pr. P 100^a; cf. ספרין.

אספרנא 108 לקבל סתריא וי כספא. Not to be derived from ספר "to write," nor Zend. *aspereno* "a talent," but cf. *אספרנא* *Ezr.* v. 8 al. "careful, correct" (*Pehlv. spur*, *New Pers.* *ispāri*, *v. Marti, Glossar s. v.*) "correct, in accordance w. the silver stater" (*v. סתריא*).

(אס)פרנא P 16⁶ connected by *Vog.* w. *אספרנא* (*sup.*), *v. פרנא*.

אספתח n. pr. ("she is of Ptah") 155 B 6, cf. פטפתח and Ph. עברפתח.

אסקלוטן P 95^a for אסמלוטן [*Vog.*], cf. *σκαλευθρον* "tongs, oven-rakes" (*Hal. Mél. d'épig.* 101 f.), or perh. rd. אפמלוטן, i.e. *ἐπιμελητής* "superintendent" (*Cl.-Gan.*).

אסרא "an *As*," *ἀσράριον* P F1⁴¹, F2²³, pl. אסרין F1¹¹, 48, F3⁶, 34, cf. איסר האיטלקי in *Talm. Kidd.* 1, 1, and cf. *NHWB* i. 68^a.

אסרונפר n. pr. ("Osiris is good" [*Eg. nefer*]) 155 B⁵, cf. cpds. of Osiris below.

אסרחם n. pr. 43 A². *Ass.* *ašurâm* for *assur-raham*, "whom *Assur* pities"?

אסרמלך n. pr. ("Osiris reigns or is king") 155 B⁴, cf. Ph. מלכאסר.

אסרסרצר n. pr. (*Assur-sar-usur*, "Assur protect the king") 50, *v. נבסרצר*.

אסרתנא "general" (= *στρατηγός*, cf. MH אסרט, אסרט, N 15³, 16¹, 27⁷, 160^a [169^a], 195³, 196²; אסרתונא 287; אסרתניא 238; אסרתנא 319^a; pl. אסרתניא 235 A², *v. אסטרטנא*).

אעדא n. pr. a divine name, N 21², alt. אעדא, perhaps "an idol or object of religious worship" (*Academy*, Dec. 26, 1885, no. 712).

אעיד n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 122, no. 3, perh. ethnic, cf. *αουιδηνοι* W 2236, *αουιδηνος μαλχου* ib. 2272, *v. RAA* ii. 24, no. 2, and cf. עוידו.

אעילמי n. pr. P 1², 123^a (Ox. 3)³; Gr. eq. *ααιλαμειν*.

אעלא n. pr. Sin. 76, 117, 151, 343 + 9 t. אעללא ib. 402, cf. *βαρεαλας* "son of א" J. As. 1896, t. viii. 329.

אא* (1) "face," in prep. phrase מן אנפי תימא 113^a 14, "from the face of Têma" (for נ cf. אנפיהי Dn. ii. 46).

- אָפּ** (2) part. "also," 139 A³, P 16⁷, F1⁴⁶, F3⁴, 1⁴ al.
- אָפּגראַפּ** "a writing," 223 (Eut. *Nab.* 26 אָפּגראַפּ), cf. אָפּגראַפּ from ὑπογραφή, אָפּגראַפּ (in Bar Bahlul) fr. ἐπιγραφή. Fränk. VOJ iv. 341 rds. אָנר (✓) "a hiring-out."
- אָפּוּשִׁי** n. pr. CIL², > אָפּוּשִׁי (Hal. cfs. ἀπάξιος).
- אָפּט** n. pr. frag. 155 B⁵.
- אָפּטראַפּ** "procurator" (= ἐπίτροπος), P 24¹, 25², 26¹, 27², cf. MH אָפּטראַפּוּס.
- אָפּי** in אָפּי דער P F3³, 28, אָפּי אָפּ ib. 7, εἰς δηνάριον, "per Denar," etc., cf. use in Syr. of אָפּ.
- אָפּנל** n. pr. Sin. 143, cf. Ar. أَلْفَنْجَلُ Ibn Dor. 197.
- אָפּנ** n. pr. f. 239 [אָפּנ] or [אָפּנ].
- אָפּנא** n. pr. N 10⁸, 24⁸ (cf. אָפּנא DHM *Ep. Denk.* 30, 32, אָפּנא "a gall-nut" (Löw, n. 51), and أَلْفَنْجَلُ Ibn Dor. 196, etc.).
- אָפּתו** n. pr. 146 B 4⁸, followed by אָפּתו רבא, cf. perh. uapuaïtu (apuaïtu), one of the forms of Anubis.
- אָפּתח** n. pr. m. 320 c, Sin. 356 [388], 394^a; N 9¹⁰, 10⁸, 11⁸, 16⁷, cf. أَلْفَنْجَل "a kind of weakness in the finger." In N l. c. the bearer of the name is a sculptor, cf. perhaps Ass. patâhu, Ph. פּתח (v. Bloch) "to grave, carve," Hb. פּתח.
- אָפּתי** n. pr. P Eut. 48.
- אָפּתיו** n. pr. f. N 4³, 24³ (an unusual form for fem. name).
- אָפּל** in Nab. Pet. אָפּל שארית כל א' dub., but see Barth, *Hebr.* July 1897, p. 275.
- אָפּלחו** n. pr. Sin. 250, 376, 655.
- אָפּר** Zp⁷ מן אָפּר עם אָפּר יאדי "from the treasure of the powerful people of י" (Hal.).
- אָפּתלי** n. pr. P 3¹, Gr. ἀσταλει, alt. אָפּתלי (for Ethpe. form cf. אָפּתקב).
- אָפּופעי** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 3)⁴, Gr. eq. ἀκοπαι; v. ZMG xxiv. 99.
- אָקליש** n. pr. P 36^a, 125, Gr. eq. ἀκαλεισιν.
- אָקמא** n. pr. f. (= ακμη) P M¹², Sach. 2 [3], RAA ii. 24, n. 3; cf. ZMG xxxv. 734

- אראש** n. pr. ("big-head" ?) P Eut. 10, 12, 16.
- ארביו** n. pr. Sin. 370 [474].
- ארבלסר** n. pr. 22, Ass. eq. arbailu-āširat "(the goddess) Arbail is kind," cf. **מנארבל**, **פנארבאל** (Arbail [Arbel] another name for Istar).
- ארבלר[בן]** n. pr. 41² (= "A. increased me").
- ארבע** num. "four," N 28³, **ארבעין** N 6⁴, **ארבעין** N 14⁹, **ארבעא** Pf title, F3³⁹; pl. **ארבעין** "forty," 196⁸; N 12⁹, 13⁸, 14⁹; **ורמונא** א' N 16³, ⁴, 17⁶, **רבע** v.
- ארגבטא** P 26², 27² (where **ארגבתא** is a misprint), Gr. equiv. *ἀργαπέρτης*; **בטא** = Gr. *-πετης*, *-πατης* = Pers. **بد** "chief"; **ארנ** = Pers. **ارن** "fortress," hence "commander of a fortress"; cf. **ארקבטא** Targ. 2 Chr. xxviii. 7, v. ZMG xviii. 90, xxii. 107 f.
- ארגונא** "contractor," Pf3³⁸, = *ἐργωνης* > Syr. **ܐܪܓܘܢܐ** "purple," Reckendorf, ZMG xlii. 405.
- ארדא[שתר]** n. pr. 17, Arad-istar, cf. **ערדנבו**
- ארהדון** n. pr. Pm59 (alt. **ורהרון**), in **עבר שלמא** א' = "א' has made peace" (but v. **עברשלמא**).
- ארהומיא** pl. "Romans," 161, 3², **במנין** א' "according to the enumeration of the Romans."
- ארום** n. pr. (**ארם** "betroth" ?) N 10¹.
- ארזפי** n. pr. 109. Gr. equiv. *αρσαστης*, cf. Zend. *erezifya*, Sansk. *ṛjipiya* "the falcon" ? (v. Darmesteter, J. As. 1888, xii. p. 509 f., Lag. GA 222, and on other hand ZA vii. 96, n. 2, 100, n. 2).
- ארה** "a way," ZP¹⁰; **לארה חרא** "for each journey," Pf2¹⁰.
- אריבס** n. pr. m. (aribas, Eg. ?) N 14¹, cf. Gr. *ἀρύβας*.
- ארך*** v. "to prolong," Caus. **הארך** Nerab 2³.
- ארכון*** "archon" (= *ἀρχων*), pl. **ארכוניא** Pf².
- ארנא** "chest," 202¹ (but v. **אונא**, 173¹; pl. **ארנ** 111⁵ "sarcophagi."
- ארנבי** n. ethnic. (fr. **זנב** "hare" ?) P 73³, alt. **אננבי** Mordt. Beit. 28.
- ארסטידס** n. pr. (*ἀριστειδης* "Aristides"), P Cl.-Gan. p. 303.
- ארסנסה** n. pr. f. N 15¹, ⁴; = *ἀριστάτης*, *ἀριστοξένη* (Gutschmid *ἀρέσκουσα*, CIS Arsaxa).
- ארעא** "earth, land," Sin. 463³, v. **ארקא**.

- ארפיוס** n. pr. (*ὀρφεύς* ?) Sin. 124.
- ארצו** n. pr. (*arsāu*, *v.* רצו) P 139 (cf. Sach. 14) א' רעי'א ; but Mordt. rds. ארצי "be gracious," *v. s.* רצא.
- ארצתא** Nerab 1¹² (w. וא), w. suff. ארצתי ib. 2⁸, ה-, ib. 1⁴. "Grave" ? cf. Ass. *irzitu* "underworld"; Cl-Gan. cfs. ערסתא "bier."
- ארקא** "earth, land," ZP⁵, 1⁴, H⁵, B⁴; מנן זי ארקא "Minas of the land," 1^a, 2, 3, 4; cstr. ארק ZH⁵, P⁵; 28; w. suff. ארקי ZH¹⁸; pl. ארקא [א] 34⁴, cf. ארקא Jer. x. 11, and *v.* Nö. *Mand.* 73, ZMG xlv. 103, Kau. § 7, *v. s.* ק.
- ארתדת** n. pr. (Pers. ...data ?) 100⁴.
- ארתים [א]** n. pr. 109, Gr. *ἀρτίμας*, *v.* ארזפי.
- אש** *v. s.* איש.
- אשדו** n. pr. (أسد "lion"), 267, 300, 315, cf. *ασαδου*, Miller 121, WRS *Kin.* 192.
- אשדרקל [א]** n. pr. 23, Ass. eq. *Istar-dur-qali* ("Istar collect the state" ?).
- אשור** n. pr. Sin. 652.
- אשורו** n. pr. (أسود "black") Sin. 106, 446, 511 (and 501 for אושור).
- אשור** n. pr. loc. "Assyria," ZP⁷, B⁹.
- אשירא** n. pr. 113^a, 1⁸ (perh. ib. 3), Hal. cfs. רב אסירא.
- אשולכרתי** n. pr. Cil.⁴, > אשנל כרתי, i.e. "אשנל" (cf. שֶׁנֶל "queen"), the "כרתי" (an ethnic).
- אשל** n. pr. (أشَل "maimed") 285.
- אשולן** ? w. כל 150⁵, perh. ib. 7.
- אשם** "name," ZH¹⁶, 21, יזכר אשם הרר, "make mention of Hadad's name"; Ar. إسم, Sam. אשמא; and cf. prosth. א in אנם.
- אשפה** n. pr. Sin. 505.
- אשר** "a place," ZP¹⁸, H²⁷, w. suff. אשרה H³², Nerab 1⁸, 10. *v.* אתרא.
- אשרתב** n. pr. 36. Aššur-tāb "(one to whom) Assur turns," cf. Hb. אלישיב, Sab. תובאל; *v. s.* ש.
- אשת** "woman," 15, cf. Ass. *aššatu*.
- את** (1) "a place" (= Ass. idi), 65², Ass. eq. *idi-biti* "place of abode."
- את** (2) "thou," w. מן "whoever thou (art)" Nerab 1⁵, 2⁸.

- אתא*** v. "to come," pl. Perf. אתו 149 B C⁸?, Impf. יאתא N 20². Aph. אתי (pronounced אַתִּי) P 15⁴, v. ZMG xxii. 457 anm. 2, Duval, *Syr. Gram.* 82, n. 1.
- אתילכא** P 15⁴, not Ithp. of ילך, but אתי לכא (כדי) "as he brought hither" (cf. Levy, ZMG xxiii. 284).
- אתלג** n. pr. ("snowy"?) 311 A¹.
- אתמו** n. pr. (אֲמֻ "perfect") Sin. 50, 440, 489, prob. in 85 (> אימו), 385 (> אחצמו), and 387 (> אבמשו).
- אתעקב** n. pr. Pvoj. B³, cf. formation of אהפני, אהצלי.
- אתפני** n. pr. P 9¹, 42¹, v. *supr.*, and cf. ZMG xviii. 93, xxiii. 288.
- אתר** n. pr. 69?
- אתרא** "a place," 235 A², Cil.⁶; כפל דמי א' N 20⁷ "double of the usual value," cstr. אתר 145 C⁴; דמס באתר די דמס P 3³²; ב[א]תר די מתכנשין ib. 33, pl. אתריא N Pet.³.
- אתרמסין** n. pr. ethnic, P 87^{a3}, ^{b3} (alt. אתרמסין).
- אתרקדשו** n. pr. ("holy footstep"?) < אתר = עתר 312 (= N 48).
- אתת** v. אנתתא.

ב

- ב** (1) stands for פ in אלב, and נבש. As a sign denoting "double" ... מנן 15 בזי, "15 double Minas of..." 1^a, cf. 2^a, 3^a, 4^a. In 38⁴ an abbreviation (?).
- ב** (2) prep. (1) of time, frequently in בישנח', בירח' "in the year, month," etc., בזבניא קדמיא "in former times," P 4¹. ב 1 לפאפי "on the 1st day of..." 146 A 2¹, (2) ב essentiae, באחר N 19³, (3) ב pretii, וקם פרים בשקל, ZP⁶, cf. בבספ. "a pledge for silver," 43 A³, (4) ביד "by means of," 323³; v. s. גללא, היך.
- באו** n. pr. 317, cf. Pers. n. بَوَّه (cf. בַּסֵּב Wr. *Josh. Styl.* § 59?).
- באיש** "evil," 141², cf. Syr. بعل. Targ. באיש, B. Ar. באישתא, and v. Schwally s. بعل.
- באר*** Nab. Pet. בארות מיא "wells of water."
- באש*** v. caus. "to make evil"; Impf. pl. יהבאשו Nerab 2⁹. For ה cf. גום.

- כבולאזור** n. pr. P 103⁵ mng. dub., v. ZMG xxviii. 512.
- כבשקן** n. pr. 31 ("gate of cup-bearers," or "markets" ?).
- כגבנא** n. pr. 125 (cf. Ar. بَجْبَاج "corpulent" and כגבנא Mish. Aboth v. 23).
- כגור** n. pr. 146 B 4².
- כנטף** n. pr. 138 B².
- כגר** ? 153 A².
- כגורז** n. pr. (Pers. = βαγόραζος) P Sach. 4.
- כגרת** n. pr. f. 161, 2¹; N 8¹, cf. βαγατος W 2562^{b, i}, and Ar. pr. n. بَجْرَة al. or أَبْجَر, αβαγας. alt. כגרת cf. Ar. بَجَاد, بَجِيد.
- כדילד** v. דיל.
- כדנא** n. pr. 60, alt. פדנא.
- כדנבו** n. pr. P 73, cf. נבנבו. > [Vog.] (v. Baeth. Beit. 89, n. 10). [For כד cf. Ph. כד in cpd. pr. ns. and v. Bloch s. v.]
- כדעא** n. pr. PRAA iii. 29, n. 4.
- כדל** n. pr. fam. PM13¹, cf. pr.-Ar. כדלת, and Ar. بُدَيْل Ibn Dor. 278, 280.
- כושן** n. pr. P 89¹.
- כול**—P 33^{b, 3}, end of pr. n. perh. זכרבול or מכתבול [qq. v.]. The Palmyrene deity "Bol" is of uncertain origin and identification (Hal. J. As. 1889, vol. xiii. p. 503, ident. w. Hadad). Derived from (1) בעל = בעל (cf. Baeth. Beit. 88), (2) another form of ביל, Hoff. Ausz. p. 21, n. 159, cf. כחכח, כחכח and כחכח for חמרצו [q. v.], or (3) the month בול (cf. 1 Kings vi. 38), v. DHM SB Vienna, bd. 108, 974 ff., cf. δα[υ]βωλος, CIG 4665, זכרבול, ענל, נדר, מח, ירח, and cpds. *infra*.
- כולא** (= βουλη) "senate," P 1¹, 2¹, F¹.
- כולברך** n. pr. ("B. hath blessed") P 35², Gr. eq. βωλβαπαχος, cf. Hb. כְּרִבְאֵל.
- כולחא** n. pr. (א. "B. washes away [sins]") P Eut. 41, Cl.-Gan. p. 126, no. 8, ZA⁴, cf. כחכח Wr. Mart. p. 1.
- כולנא** n. pr. ("B. is for us," or "B. hath answered" ?) P 95², Gr. eq. βωλανος.

- בולעא** n. pr. fam. P 134, so rd. for ב[רם]עא [Vog.].
- בולקא** n. pr. (= ב נקא "B. purifies"?) P 67¹, Sach. 2 (✓ נקא not in Syr., but in B. Ar. and Palest.-Syr.).
- בונא** n. pr. P 3², 158^b, m³, Wr. p. 3, l. 2, ZA⁴, F², Gr. eq. βων-
veous (mng. dub. ב נאא "B. is dear," v. ZMG xxxv. 735,
or = בוהנא "thumb," Hal. *Mél. d'épig.* 104, or perh. con-
traction of בולנא, v. ZMG xxxviii. 586).
- בורפא** n. pr. (בולרפא "B. heals," cf. שמרפא) P 109, m⁷¹ [73],
Cl.-Gan. 124, no. 5, v. ברפא, רפאבול.
- בזי** n. pr. P Schr.-S. 6, cf. perh. βιζζος W 2670 ff., and βιζζος,
a Seleucian bishop (Photius, cod. 52).
- בחנה** n. pr. Sin. 367 [377], 415, 473, 496 [503 for לוֹגְנָה?],
618, 674.
- בחיר** v. חיר.
- בטל*** Pass. ptep. (Aphel) מבטל P^r10 "be made a care to...,"
cf. Syr. ܬܬܠ ܠܝܫܬ.
- בטישו** n. pr. Sin. 437, v. בטשו.
- במן*** "stomach," w. suff. 3 m. pl. בטנהם 145 A¹.
- בטשו** n. pr. בטاشי "courageous," cf. مَبَاطِش in Q), Sin. 7, 66,
262^b, 288, 379, 430, 565.
- בירא** n. pr. P 4³ (Gr. eq. βαυδα), 70² w. בני; perh. rd. זבירא.
- בילוטא** "senator" (= βουλευτής), P 20³ (בי but cf. בולא and
Talm. בולבוטם al.; v. Dal. 148).
- בין** prep. "between," 141⁴, w. suff. ביניהון P Eut. 41³; cpd.
prep. ביני חנרא לביני מכסיא P^r7, cf. Nö. § 251, Dal. 182,
and for constr. cf. Luke x. 30 ܠܬܝܢ ܠܬܝܢ (Schwally s. v.).
- ביראל** n. pr. ("fount of God") 76¹ (alt. ביראל "in the hand...,"
Cl.-Gan.).
- בירתא** "fortress, castle," 164³ (cf. Hb. בִּירָה, B. Ar. בִּירְתָא Ezr.
vi. 2, Ass. birtu).
- ביתא** "house," 65², 182¹, 235 A², ZB²⁰; cstr. בית [20²], 54, 196⁵,
ZP²; w. suff. 1 S. ביתי 139 B¹, ZP⁵, 3 m. S. ביתה ZP¹⁹,
pl. בתאי, cstr. בתי Nab. Pet. = temple, ב' צלם 113^a, ¹²,
ב' קישא N 12⁹. In cpd. expressions, cf. בת מקברתא
"place of sepulchre," P 64¹; בת עלמא "everlasting
home" (so in Syr., cf. ܒֵּית ܥܠܡܐ Eccles. xii. 5, and ܒܬ ܥܠܡ

- in Ph. CIS i. 124), P 32¹, 34², 36^{b1}, M³; בית אב "a father's house," w. suff. 1 S. אבי ב' ZB⁷; 3 m. S. אבה ב' ZP⁷; 3 m. pl. אבוהן ב' P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁷; בת (= בית cf. MI²³) apparently "family" P 67⁴.
- ביתיא. (fragment of gentilic ?) ביתיא בטב Sin. 182.
- בכה* v. "to bewail," ZP¹⁷ בביתה, בביתה, 3 S. (m. and f.) w. suff. of 3 m. S.
- בכון Nerab 2⁵ "in reality" ? (cf. Hal.).
- בכיא n. pr. dub. Sin. 150, alt. נביא.
- בכרו n. pr. (בְּכֹר "first-born") 257; Sin. 197 [226], 379, 451 (cf. Hb. פְּכֹרִי (?)) and in Syr. v. J. As. 1891, t. xviii. p. 126).
- בל (1) n. dei "Bel" (Babylonian deity) P 132, 133, 134, cf. M⁴⁹; w. suff. 1 pl. בלן M⁶⁹, v. Baeth. Beit. 86 ff.
- בל (2) abbrev. of בלא (v. *infra*.) in P 68, 69 (so Eut. for על [Vog.]).
- בלא interj. "oh! vae!" 235, 246, 266, 285, 294, 307; also בלי 241, 243, 272, 293, 303, 347; and לא 235 A¹, 235 B, 275, 298, cf. also בל above. Cf. בָּלִי "truly," and see J. As. 1890, t. xv. 480 f.; Dal. 192, n. 2, and 342, who cfs. בָּלוּי.
- בלאתן n. pr. 92 (= Bel-iddina, "B. gives a son," cf. Hb. בְּלֹאֲדִין, or with omission of divine name, ...-abal-iddina, "... gives a son").
- בלברך n. pr. ("B. blesses") P 117³.
- בלהבה n. pr. 127 ("B. give!").
- בלחר prep. "except, alone," N 12⁷, בלחר ib. 17⁶.
- בלי v. בלא.
- בלוז n. pr. dub. PVOJ. A2⁴ (alt. 7-).
- בלנה "bath-man," PM18⁷?, cf. βαλανεύς MH בָּלְנִי, בָּלְנִי.
- בלעד prep. "without," N 3⁹; בלעד הן "except when..." ib. 12⁶, cf. Syr. حَلْفِ.
- בלעקב n. pr. ("B. has recompensed," or "granted posterity," cf. (ע)תעקב P 20³, 36^a, 3, Gr. βηλακαβος, cf. aqballāha, Hoff. Ausz. 48, n. 418.
- בלשו n. pr. PM18².

- בלשור** n. pr. P Wr. p. 3, l. 3.
- בלשורי** n. pr. ("B. is my wall," cf. Hb. אבישור) P Eut. 5, cf. M13 (v. ZMG xxxviii. 587), cf. *βηλσουρου* W 2612.
- בלשלם** n. pr. ("B. recompenses"), on a seal of the 6th cent. B.C., v. *Rev. Sem.* July 1893, no. 5.
- בלשן** n. pr. 59, Ass. eq. bel-sû-nu, cf. Hb. בִּלְשָׁן.
- בלתי** n. pr. f. "Beltis" P 155, cf. Syr. ܠܬܝܝܬ Cur. *Spic.* 90, etc.
- בלתיחן** n. pr. f. ("B. is gracious") P 52¹, cf. בעלתיחן and on form v. Gray HPN 217.
- בנה** v. "to build," 164³, 182¹ al., and N 1² (?); בנא N 30², P 16⁵, 21, 36^b, 37, P Sach. 8; 3 f. S. בנה 169³, 239; 1 S. בנית ZB²⁰, P 71¹ (so rd. for נבת[ר]); pl. 3 m. בנו P 30^a, w. suff. בנוה P 67². Impf. pl. יבנון 145 A³. In אחר זמן אבני מחרמתא 158⁵, אבני = אחבני, or perh. internal passive.
- בנהבל** n. pr. 158⁵ "son of Hobal" (v. (חבלו), or "Bel hath built," cf. Syr. ܒܢܗܒܠ Ass. BO ii. 222.
- בנויא** "builder," 288.
- בני** n. pr. 285, P 34.
- בנית** n. pr. dim. N 13², alt. נויאת (q. v.).
- בנעיד** n. pr. 27² dub., Ass. eq. bin na'id.
- בנת** (1) n. pr. 123¹ [148²] (mng. dub. בִּנְת "son of Neit," or pa-neit, "one belonging to N. [the goddess]"), cf. perh. *Βαναθος* J. As. 1881, t. 19, p. 487?
- בנת** (2) in ZP¹⁴, בנת מוקא שמש, i.q. Ass. binûtu "produce," or pl. cstr. of ברת "daughters," i.e. "tribes of the East." frag. 19^a.
- בסח** frag. 19^a.
- בסלקא** P 11³ "basilica, colonnade" (so read for בסלמא v. (סלמא).
- בססא** N 4¹ "basis" (= βάσις w. Aram. ending א), probably some technical and architectural term.
- *בעה** (1) v. "to seek," יתבעא PF2²⁰, v. תבעאית.
- בעה** (2) v. "to buy," PM13² = Ar. باع (cf. ib. שבר also Ar.).
- בעכי** n. pr. P 92¹ (for בעליך "Baal will smite"?).
- בעל** (1) n. pr. "Baal," 314 D¹ (?), for cpds. of ב' v. *infr.*
- *בעל** (2) "lord, husband," w. suff. בעלי P 62¹, 3 f. S. בעלה 162, P 84⁴, 98⁵.

- בעל** (3) "possessor," w. בית ZP²², "the patron of the royal family," or perhaps "of the sanctuary" (WRS *Sem.* 95, n. 6), w. כסף ib. P¹¹, w. כפירי ib. P¹⁰, cstr. pl. בעלי ZB^{10, 11}, v. בעלמי.
- בעלה*** "lordship" (?) w. suff. in בעלתך P 156, cf. Pm⁵² בעלתך בל בני תימא?
- בעלאר** n. pr. ("Baal is lord") 192², cf. Ph. ארנבעל.
- בעלמי** ZH¹ "lord, possessor of water," or = [ב' שמי] "lord of heaven" (Hal.), v. also עלם.
- בעלעזר** n. pr. ("B. helps") 46.
- בעלשמ** n. pr. ("Lord of the heavens") P 16⁶, 73¹ (v. ZMG xv. 616, called מרא עלמא), P Eut. 1; בעשמין 163^c; בעשמין 176³. Cf. *βεελασμη* in Philo of Byblos, **ܒܥܠܫܡܝܢ** (e.g. Hoff *Jul.* 249, 8), and **ܒܥܠܫܡܝܢ** Ass. BO ii. 399, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 23 ff.
- בעלתנא** n. pr. P Wr. p. 3 (a cpd. of נא?).
- בעלתו** n. pr. PRAA ii. 95, no. 5.
- בעלתיהון** n. pr. PvoJ. A 6^a (cf. בלתיחן?).
- בענו** n. pr. N 23¹, cf. Hb. **בַּעְנָה**, **בַּעְנָה** (?).
- בעשמין** v. בעלשמין.
- בצרא** n. pr. loc. "Bosra," N 21³, P 22⁵, and מבצרא "from B." Sin. 319 (instead of ברצקא).
- בקא*** v. "to examine," Impf. **ܒܩܢ** P 5⁶.
- בקין** n. pr. 71, acc. to the Ass., an "ar-ma-ai," i.e. "Aramaean."
- בר** (1) "son." Very frequently in cstr. sing., e.g. N 1^{1, 2}, 2¹, etc., but often omitted in Palm. (and in Sin. cf. no. 7) inser. through Gr. influence. Sing. w. suff. 1 S. בני ZH¹⁵; 3 S. ברה Cil.², 323³, Sin. 144, P 2³, 19⁴; בנה Pm^{4c}, בנו P 89²; 3 pl. ברהם 191⁴ (cf. Dal. 162). Pl. absol. בני (ZP⁵ ?), cstr. בני ZH¹⁰, 157³, 161, 2³, N 25², P 4³, Sin. 161, 175; בניה P 92², בנא (cf. in Pal.-Syr.) v. *infra*, suff. 1 S. בני 145 B¹; 1 pl. בנין P 71¹; 3 m. S. בנוהי 145 c³, Sin. 160, 251^a, N 6³, P 6⁵, 14, 30^{a, 3, 4}, M 16⁴; בנוה P 80⁴, P Sach. 1; בניה 3 m. S., Sin. 383, 485 (hardly **ܒܢܝܗ**, perh. fem. for masc.); ברהי P 30^{b, 4, 4} (cf. ZMG xxiv. 98); 3 f. S. בניה (i.e. **ܒܢܝܗ**) N 14³, 18¹; 3 pl. בניהם 188², 235 A¹, N 12²; בניהון P 34¹, 90⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)³;

- בניהן P 67², 75⁶; בנױהן (fem.) PM17⁷. In cpd. expressions (a) בנאבנױה "his sons' sons," P 21 [63²], 64¹, Sach. 1; בנױבנױה P 31², 36^{a, 4}; suff. 1 pl. בניבנױן P 71¹. (b) בנױהבױתה "his household," P 92²⁻³; בני ב' P 86⁵; בנא ב' P 100³. (c) 45 שנת ב', "45 years old," in Pzmg xii. 214. (d) for cpds. of בני denoting Pal. families v. Eut. in SB of Berlin, 1887, p. 411; and for other cpds. v. מלכא, חרי. For cpd. pr. ns. cf. Gray HPN 67 f.
- בר** (2) prep. בר מן "apart from," N 22⁵ (usually עיר q. v.); PF3^{12, 20} w. תחומא (v. Dal. 184).
- ברא** adv. 34⁸ "outside" ?
- בראו** n. pr. Sin. 84 (for בריאו ?).
- ברברס** n. pr. (= βάρβαρος) PF3²².
- ברהם** n. pr. N 42, cf. برهام, and v. VOJ iv. 338 (rd. perh. אבר ?).
- ברזכי** n. pr. ("Barzeki," or "son of Zeki") PM33.
- ברחד** ? 290 pr. n., or rd. בר חרי (v. חרי).
- ברחניא** n. pr. ("son of grace") PM10²; v. s. נרא.
- בריא** n. pr. Sin. 21, 41, 84, 108 + 25 t., Gr. eq. βopaios. Acc. to Tuch dim. of ברא = child born on the 1st day of the month, cf. Ph. בן-חדש, and Gr. βαρ-σαββας (v. שבתי), Νουμηνιος.
- ברײן** n. pr. Sin. 123, 394 (= בריאו ?).
- בריכי** n. pr. P 2²; Gr. eq. βαρειχειν.
- ברך*** (1) v. "to bless," Impt. ברך PM50; Impf. יברך P 132, רכון (יב) 145 מ⁷; ptep. Peil ברך 346, etc., very freq. also in formula לברך שמה ו' P 74¹ al. Written defectively ברך 126, 127, 128, 136, P 116. In 122¹ s. where pl. is expected; ברך followed by name of a deity "blessed of — be —," 128, 135, 136, ברנא 131; fem. בריכה 141¹, Sin. 394, בריכא 135, emph. בריכתא P 95¹. Reflex. ptep. מתברך Sin. 498.
- ברך** (2) n. pr. 344 (= N 37); Eut. rds. פײך.
- ברנא** (1) n. pr. 331, N 33¹ (but CIS ברבו).
- ברנא** (2) in כל ברנא N 5² "every blessing," a benediction (CIS however כלירכא q. v.).
- ברנו** n. pr. 345.
- ברמא** n. pr. 79 ?

- ברמן*** in P Eut. 41⁴ בלל צבו בלל "a close connection, union," cf. Ar. **برم** iv. and **إبرام** "alliance."
- ברנבו** n. pr. ("son of Nebo") P 73².
- ברנשבו** n. pr. (נ a divine name?) 185².
- ברסעא** v. בולעא.
- ברעתא** n. pr. P S.-Sh. "Barates," v. עתי.
- ברעתו** n. pr. Sin. 65.
- ברפא** n. pr. P 75⁶; = בורפא (q. v.) or "son of Fa (Pa)."
- ברצקא** v. בצרא.
- ברצר** n. pr. ("son of a [the] rock") ZP¹ al.
- ברק** n. pr. P 76², cf. Sab. ברקם, and in Syr. Cur. ASD, p. **حـ**, l. 4, cf. *βopakos* Miller 117, and v. Grun. 29.
- בררכב** n. pr. ZP¹ al.; בררכב ib. 19. For a possible connection w. רכבאל cf. WRS *Sem.* 45.
- ברשם** n. pr. PM⁸⁰ written **ܫܡ**, v. Mord. *Beit.* p. 57, and cf. ZMG xxvi. 502.
- ברשמש** n. pr. fam. ("son of Shemesh") P Eut. 2⁶.
- ברת** "daughter." S. cstr. 113, 115, 122¹, 141¹, 155 B⁷, 211¹, N 3¹, P 33¹⁰, ⁸; also ברת (v. ZMG xxiv. 101) P 29¹, Sach. 4, S. Sh., Cl.-Gan. 132, no. 14; w. suff. 3 S. ברתה 226², Sin. 393, 600, PM⁶, 5, 18⁴; N 3², 14²; Pl. cstr. בנת ZP¹⁴ (but v. s. בנת), N 8³, 10⁴; w. suff. 3 S. בנתה 211², N 6³, 8², 14²; 3 pl. בנתהם N 10²; v. also s. חרי, לבנם, שבנען, and for cpd. pr. ns. v. *infr.*
- ברתיא** i. q. *βηρύτιος*, "of Beyrût." P Cl.-Gan. 303, v. קולון.
- ברתיכא** n. pr. (?) P Sach. 6.
- בשימא** adj. "sweet," PF¹², 16, 46.
- בת** v. בית, ברת.
- בת.טן** n. pr. 299 (= N 61)?
- בתוהבי** n. pr. f. P Eut. 22, cf. וּהבא.
- בתזובי** n. pr. f. P 29¹, the Semitic name of Septimia Zenobia.
- בתזבירא** n. pr. f. P 84².
- בתי** n. pr. f. ("my daughter") P Eut. 44, Cl.-Gan. 122, no. 4, v. VOJ vi. 308.
- בתמלכו** n. pr. f. v. *Rev. Sem.* July 1893, Palm. inscr. no. i.
- בתנו** n. pr. 306 B³, cf. Ar. **بُثْنَة**.

- בתנור n. pr. P Eut. 2⁵.
 בתעדן n. pr. P Eut. 22.
 בתר "afterwards," PFr²⁴⁵ בתר מבסא למפקנא בחר, Gr. eq. ἐξ᾽αγ[όν-
 τω]ν πράσσειν ὑστ[ερον].

ג

- ג for ק in חוג and in the pr. ns. מננארבל, נבתגלאן, תגלתפלסר, נבתגלאן, מננארבל, cf. Wr. SG 50, 63.
 גא* perh. a divine name, v. s. אלנא.
 גאליו n. pr. Sin. 315, 351.
 גבא* v. "to tax, excise." Impf. ינבא PFr³⁷; ptep. act. גבא (גבא) PFr⁶, ¹¹, Fr⁶; ptep. Peil גבי PFr title; pl. גבן (גבן) PFr⁷, ²⁴. Ethp. ptep. pl. fem. מתגבין (מתגבין) "charged" PFr⁵.
 גבבא n. pr. P 6², cf. γαββας W 2591.
 גביחתא n. pr. P 82⁴, perh. ethnic. M. rds. רב יחתם.
 גבילו n. pr. Sin. 301, cf. Ar. جَبِيل; alt. גבילו, גבילו.
 גבל "border, territory," ZP¹⁵; w. suff. גבלה ib.
 גבר (1) "man, every one," 113^{a, 12} (cf. גברן MI¹⁰).
 גבר (2) n. pr. P 81². M. rds. גבנב.
 גברד n. pr. 75². Acc. to Sach. (ZA vi. 432) gabbarud = Ass. garparuda or galparuda; or גר-גרד "sojourner of B." (a divine name), v. J. As. 1892, t. xix. p. 565.
 גברה* "might," w. suff. 3 S. גברתה ZH⁸⁸, cf. B. Ar. גבורתא Dan. ii. 20.
 גר n. pr. dei, PM⁸⁸, "Gad," the god of luck, = γάχη (fem.), freq. found in Gr. inscr. of Hauran, v. VOJ vi. 310; ZMG xlii. 474; Baeth. Beit. 60, 77 ff.; Jahrb. f. Deut. Theol. 1875, 356 ff. For pr. ns. compounded with Gad v. *infr.*, and cf. Syr. ܓܕܐ, pr.-Ar. גאלגר, γαδδος W 2267.
 גרא and גרה PM¹⁰²⁻⁴; עבר גרא ומורא ברחמי על חיוה וחיה בננה... וגרה די פיר, acc. to M. = a cutting off, deprecation.
 גראל n. pr. 76, cf. perh. גראל Num. xiii. 10, and גראל in Saba inscr. J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 46. Cl.-Gan. rds. פראל, cf. Hb. פרהאל.

- גדו n. pr. N 25¹; cf. ܓܕ 1 Macc. ii. 2.
- גדטב n. pr. ("Gad is good," or = ܓܕ ܬܝܒ ܕܥܝܢ ܕܥܝܢ) 236¹.
- גדיא n. pr. ("kid") P 32⁶, Gr. equiv. γαδίας, PRAA i. 164, n. 1.
- גדידא n. pr. Sin. 524^a, cf. Ar. ܓܕܝܕ Ibn Dor. 294, 8.
- גדין n. pr. Sin. 93, 95, 96, 98, 102 + 13 t.; cf. Ar. ܓܕܝܢ.
- גדילת n. pr. P 111², acc. to Baeth. Beit. 90 "luck of al-Lat," cf. Gadlât in Isaac of Antioch, i. 214 (not from גדל, cf. We. Heid.² 32, n. 1).
- גדים n. pr. 192².
- גדלו n. pr. f. 161, 1², cf. ZMG xxxviii. 538, and Gr. μεγεθις W 2386; alt. גדלו.
- גדנבו n. pr. ("luck of Nebo") 139 B².
- גדעתא n. pr. ("luck of Athé") P 143, cf. Gadates, γαδατας, and perh. Ph. נדעת? v. ZMG xl. 157, xlii. 478.
- גדרצו n. pr. ("luck of רצו") P 84².
- גו "middle," בנו "in the midst of," 158^a, 211^a, cf. B. Ar. נון מן דנר Dn iii. 25, etc., with מן (cf. Dal. 180) in נון מן רנר PFr³ "within (Gr. eq. εντός) a denar"; cf. נון מן ib. 47; נון with מן N Pet.
- גוחא "ditch," 211, 1⁴; 215⁵, 226¹, pl. נוחין N Pet., נוחיא N 15⁵; v. נמחא.
- גופא "body" ? 147 D בגופא; cf. perh. נפא, v. *infra*.
- גופן "our body," 149 B-C⁹; or perh. n. pr. (?).
- גורא n. pr. P Müll. 2, P Schr.-S. 9; cf. γορπας W 2645, 2673.
- גויאת n. pr. f. N 15¹, and in CIS 210² for בניית, cf. perh. n. pr. m. ܓܝܬ Ibn Dor. 152¹⁴.
- גורעלו ? Sin. 444.
- גיר "sojourner," PvoJ. B 1.
- גלגל "wheel (of a chariot)," or "camp" (Wi.), ZP¹³, B². Acc. to Hal. IH 44 verb, v. also Hoff. *ad loc*.
- גלדמו n. pr. N 7², cf. Ar. ܓܠܕܡܐ a fem. family name.
- גללא "a stele," PFr²; cf. אבן גלל Ezr. v. 8, vi. 4.
- גלסי n. pr. N 57² (= the vocative of γελασιος?).
- גלף* v. "to sculpture" (?), Impf. יגלף 138 B².
- גם part. "also," ZP¹⁶, H²; cf. אנם.

- גמח*** in pl. גמחין "graves," PzA⁷, i.q. Ass. kimaḥḥu (with interchange of מ and ו) = גוחא, cf. ארנמן and ארגון, and v. Barth, *Hebr.* July 1897, 273 f.
- גמיל** n. pr. dub. Sin. 4; cf. Ar. جَمِيل.
- גמינס** n. pr. (= Lat. Geminus), 298.
- גמלא** (1) "camel," PFr⁶ (טעון גמלא), Fz¹¹; נמל PFr¹⁹, Fz²¹; pl. גמלין PF, emph. גמליא 157¹, PFr¹⁹.
- גמלא** (2) n. pr. Sin. 343; P 124⁵ (so rd. for אנמלא), cf. γαμυλου W 2169.
- גמלו** n. pr. Sin. 13, 274; cf. Ar. جَمَل.
- גמר*** (1) v. "to complete, achieve," Impf. יגמר ZH²⁸, ptep. N 4⁸ גמר לרמי מנמר (מְגִמֵר, or מְגִמֵר) "for a set price."
- גמר** (2) גמרו "wholly," Pm⁹⁰, v. תרא.
- גן*** (1) v. "to protect," w. על. Aph. perf. אנן P 143; Impt. אנן P 132, 133, 134; Pm⁴⁰.
- גן*** (2) in גנת סמכא, גניא N Pet.² "gardens" ?
- גנבא** n. pr. P 137; cf. perh. גְנֵבַת 1 K. xi. 20, and see Grun. 13, n. 1.
- [ג]נזא** dub. "treasure," 149 A³.
- גנס** "a kind" (= γένος) PF, pl. גנסיא PFr¹⁸ (?); cf. Syr. ܡܢܫܐ, Pal.-Syr. also ܡܢܫܐ Schwally, 104.
- געדוי** n. pr. ? Sin. 579.
- געדנת** n. pr. 322; cf. Ar. جَعْدَة Ibn Dor. 181, 279, and v. VOJ vi. 310, n. 3.
- גפא** in בנפא 146 A², בנפא גפא 147 A¹ "singly, individually" (dub.), pl. גפא PFr¹⁸, "per piece" ? (alt. גנסיא from גנס).
- גראל** n. pr. 76^b ? v. גראל.
- גרנס** n. pr. ZP¹⁵, the name of a district N.E. of Antioch; later ܡܢܫܐ.
- גריבא** n. pr. P 141, cf. Hb. גִּרְב, Sab. גרבע (n. pr. loc.).
- גרימו** n. pr. (dim. of גרמו), Sin. 49 (perh. rd. בריאו).
- גרם*** "bone," pl. w. suff. גרמיך 145 B⁶.
- גרמא** n. pr. Sin. 417. גרם meaning "bone," or "member," forms part of several cpd. proper names, cf. also *Geremel*, Mommsen, *Inscr. Regn. Neap.* no. 2475. [May not גרם be connected with Eth. *gērām* "fear," cf. modern Abyssin. names compounded with *germa* (v. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 141 f.).]

- גרמאלבעלי n. pr. Sin. 42, 47, 97, 132 + 22 t., cf. *γαρμαλβαλος* Leps. 134.
 גרמאליה n. pr. Sin. 79, 88, 200, 450, 515, 524^a, גרמאלי ib. 9^b (?), 559.
 גרמו n. pr. Sin. 62.
 גרממוס "secretary" (= *γραμματεὺς*) P 16², F².
 גרמטיא "secretaryship," Pf².
 גרמליה v. גרמאליה.
 גרמנקוס n. pr. (= Germanicus) Pf³.
 גרשו n. pr. Sin. 216, cf. Ar. *جَرَس*, *جَرَس*, Hb. גרשם, v. אלגרשו.
 גשביתו n. pr. 219^b; perh. from *جَشَب* "to be thick" ?
 גשוריא n. pr. ("man of Geshur" ?) 138 A³.
 גשמו n. pr. Sin. 58, 167, 345; cf. Neh. vi. 6 *גִּשְׁמוֹ* for which read *גִּשְׁמוֹ* cf. Ar. *جَسْم*.
 גת "body" (Ar. *جَنَّة*), N 3⁶.

ד

- ד an abbrev. for דרין Pf1², v. דנר.
 ד..לא 20³ ?
 דא dem. pron. f. "this," N 1¹; 158¹, 211⁷, 323; Sin. 463; דה, P 31¹, 64, PM18², PzA³, v. דנה.
 דאבו n. pr. Sin. 9^a, 50, 91 + 13 t., i. q. Ar. *ذئب* "wolf," cf. Hb. זאב, and v. WRS *Kin.* 197 f., cf. *λοῦπος* Eut. *Sin.* 615, אלראבו, and v. below.
 דאיבו n. pr. ("little wolf") Sin. 272, cf. Ar. *ذؤيب*.
 דבילת n. pr. Sin. 529.
 דבע n. pr. PM67; cf. *دبغ* "tanner" ?
 דבר (1) v. דבר עמרה P 15⁶; v. s. עמר.
 דבר (2) n. pr. PM64, alt. דקר.
 דגיצוין n. pr. PRAA ii. 144.
 דנמא "decree" (= *δόγμα*) Pf¹.
 דד.. fragment of a n. pr. P 16⁷.
 דדא n. pr. P 93², cf. *דן* Land, *Anec. Syr.* 3⁸⁴, and v. VOJ vi. 312, Gray, HPN 60 f., cf. also Palm. *דירא* RAA ii. 94, no. 3. *דד* freq. found in Sem. names, cf. Syr. *دَدِيعَة*, *دَدِيعَة* Hoff. *Ausz.* 33 n. 269, v. also דרביר, and cf. *infr.*

- רדעלה** n. pr. ("רד is high") 107.
- דה** v. s. דא.
- דהבא** "gold," P 6³, 23⁴, v. זהב.
- דהנא** "fat," or "unguent," P_F1²⁸, Syr. ܕܗܢܐ.
- דוא** ? in עינא די לרוא P 95¹, cf. ܕܡܢ "demon," or Ar. ذو "possessor," v. ZMG xxviii. 510, Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 100.
- דומינא** n. pr. f. (= Domnina) P 83a² (Vog. rds. רומקא).
- דועפצו** n. pr. P 81³, a comp. of דו (ذو), cf. דושרא. M. rds. תמני.
- דוקנרא** δουκηνάριος, ducenarius, P 24², 25²; ib. דקנרא 26², 27².
- דושרא** n. pr. dei, Dusara, 190, 320 F, N 2⁵ + 13 t.; דשרא Sin. 437, cf. עבדר, תימר, ד, Ar. ذوالشري (i.e. "he, or owner of ש"), worshipped by Yemenite tribe Daus (cf. ZMG vii. 477, Krehl, *Rel. d. Ar.* 49 f.), probably a sun-god. In Gr. inscr. δουσαρης, and in W 2312 w. epithet ανικητος, wh. in W 2392 is applied to ἡλιος. (Found in Lat., v. ZMG xxix. 105.) δουσαριος W 1916 = "a follower of ר." Jens. (*Cos.* 455) cfs. Sum. corn-goddess Dušara. See further ZMG xiv. 465 and xli. 711; Baeth. *Beit.* 92 ff., We. *Heid.* 45 f., WRS *Kin.* 292 ff., Kerber 28.
- דואין** dub. P 15⁵, rd. perh. דואין and cf. דון ? M. rds. דו "evil."
- דחל*** v. "to fear," ptep. pl. רחלי אלהיא P 1³, 2⁴, al., cf. B. Ar. דחל מן-קדם אלהה Dn. vi. 27.
- דחם** 96, a biling. in Aram. and Himy. The latter is read דחח ("noble man" ?), v. *Rev. Arch.* n. ser. t. xvii. 443, ZMG xiv. 290, Levy, *Siegel*, 19.
- די** freq., simplest form of the relative, or as a sign of the genitive; replaced in older Aram. inscr. by יי (cf. Wr. SG 116, Dr. *Introd. Old Test.* 6th ed. 504). In the sense of "because" cf. P 9³, "namely that" P_F5. די עמרא P_F2⁴³, "as regards the wool." די becomes ד in דנבת for דנת "which I built," P 7¹, דשנת P 18⁵, דבלנינא P 22⁵, דענה P 83^{a, 3}, 105³; and רלעל מנה P Eut. 3, v. דיל.
- דירא** n. pr. PRAA ii. 143, cf. דיראי n. pr. f. ib. iii. 50; v. s. דרא.
- דיל** (1) 158³, מן דילה "at his own expense" (ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων).
- דיל** (2) ברילי "because, whereas," P 1⁴, 4⁴, 6³, F⁴, F2⁴⁹, F3²⁵, al.

- דין* v. "to judge," Impf. w. suff. 3 m. S. וידניה 138^A.
- דינים n. pr. PRAA ii. 24, no. 2, v. ib. 25 and cf. Gr. *δαινις*, *δαινιος* etc.
- דינכרב n. pr. 16, i.q. Ass. *dayan-kurban*.
- דיקסטון "tribunal" (= *δικαστήριον*), PF²⁹, alt. די קסטון.
- דכא n. pr. ("pure"?) P 90⁴.
- דכר* (1) v. "to remember," only in Peil ptc. דכיר, freq. (esp. in Sin.); e.g. דכיר בטב ושלם 316; Sin. 320, 383, pl. דכירין 235^A¹; w. בלי 243, 372; in P 68¹ for על דכיר ("in memory...") rd. דכיר. בל דכיר stands exceptionally at the end in Sin. 604^A תימו דכיר....
- דכר (2) "a male," pl. דכרין N 12², דכר P 71¹, זכר v.
- דכרו n. pr. Sin. 671, 672.
- דכרן "memorial," 236¹; P 71, 74¹, 81¹, 104¹, 116³; דכרון N 38¹, 163^A, 169¹, דכרנא P 36^B¹, cf. B. Ar. דכרונה, זכר v. *ܕܝܚܪܐ*, Pal.-Syr. דיכרו, Syr. *ܕܝܚܪܐ*.
- דמא* v. "to resemble," ptc. in מדי דמא ל "and whatever resembles" etc., PF²¹⁰, F³¹⁵; ptc. pl. f. Sin. 457 שנת מאה דמין על תלחת קיסרין.
- דמנו n. pr. Sin. 114, 203, 603, 606.
- דמוס v. s. דמס.
- דמי n. pr. (= Domitus), 287; cf. Syr. *ܕܡܝܬܐ* and v. Wr. *Cat. Syr. MSS*, index, p. 1269.
- דמי "price," N 4⁸ לדמי מנמר "to a complete price" (v. מנמר), N 20⁷, v. כפל, לא דמיא PF²⁴¹ "without price" (?). In Syr. *ܕܡܝܬܐ* only in pl., v. Nö. § 72.
- דמירבותי n. pr. ("worthy of my greatness"?) P Eut. 33, cf. W 2258.
- דמס "people" (= *δημος*), P 1¹, 2¹, 7³, PF², F³³²; דמוס P 15², 17¹, 18², 25⁴.
- דמספס n. pr. (= *Δαμάσιππος*) N 55⁴.
- דמשק Damascus, ZP¹³, cf. Heb. דמשק, Syr. *ܕܡܫܩ*.
- דנאל n. pr. P 93 (alt. חנאל), cf. *δανιβωλος* ("El is wise, or a judge"); דניאל 258.
- דנבת P 71, for דבת v. s. בנה; or for נבת "she vowed" (Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 106).

- דנה** pron. dem. m. "this," 170³, 182¹, al., N 2¹, al., P 3¹, 9⁴, al., Sin. 410. **דנה ביר** 323³; w. **צלמחא** P 13¹; w. pl. **על(חיא) דנה** ? P 93⁵; v. **עלתא**. Once **דנא** P Eut. 2³. In the older Aram. inscr. replaced by **זן זנה** q. v.
- דניאל** v. s. **דנאל**.
- דנר** "a dinar," *δηνάριος* (Syr. ܕܢܪܐ), **דנר** PF1⁴⁷, **דנר** PF3^{7, 21}, **דנרא** PF1⁴⁷. Pl. **דנרין** P 6³, abbrev. to **ד**, PF1². Acc. to Schr. **דנר** denotes the weight, **דנרא** the coin (v. SB, Berlin, 1884, p. 427 f.).
- דנת** "a selling" (or cf. Ass. dannitu "tablet, record"), 17 (18, 19), 22, 23, 24, 27.
- דקל*** "a palm," pl. **דקלן** 113^{a, 18, 19}.
- דקנרא** v. **דוקנרא**.
- דרביר** n. pr. 110 (rd. perh. **דרביר**, and cf. **דרעלה**).
- דרך** "way," Pm⁴⁶ **דרך חירן מן דרך**... "... is brought from the way" ?
- דרכום** dub. 147 A, 2³ "a drachma," cf. MH **דרִכּוֹן**, Hb. **דִּרְכָּמוֹן**. CIS ... **בנרומ**.
- דתא** "law," N 3¹⁰ (= Pers. *dāta*).

ה

- ה** instead of **א**. (*a*) in the Aph. conj., v. s. **קרב**, **קום** and cf. Dal. 201; (*b*) in masc. emph. **דנה**, **חקלה**, **נפשה**; (*c*) in fem. **ברכה**, **דה**, **מלכתה**, **דה**, **פלחה**; (*d*) in **היכרי**, **היך**; **תמה**, **חדה**, **מאה**, **מה**, **אנה**, **מתקרה**, **הוה**, **בנה**. = Gr. *spiritus asper*, cf. **הינמונא**, **הדרינוס**, etc. (but v. **הפרכא**). For final **ה** in pr. ns. (**אמה**, **אל**) cf. Eut. *Nab.* p. 74. **ה** 'graphisch' in ZP⁴ **יתרה מת** "rest of land," P¹⁷ **איהה** על **משבה מלך** "princes (?) of the kingdom," H²⁰ "upon the seat of the king." (So Hommel MVG 1897, heft 3, p. 21.)
- הא** (1) "he," ZP^{11, 22}; cf. MI⁶.
- הא** (2) demonstr. "this," **הא בית** ZB¹⁷, **הא זא** 113^{a, 15}, cf. Syr. **ܗܐ**.
- הא** (3) interj. "behold!" PF3⁶.

- הבלו** n. pr. N 3⁸, v. *Kin.* 297, *We. Heid.* 70 f., 171; but against connection w. Ar. **هَبَل** and **בנהבל** v. Nö. in *ZMG* xli. 715.
- הנה** n. pr. (from $\sqrt{\text{}} \text{ "to meditate,"}$ or cf. MH **הנה** "a brier," *Löw.* 104), 135.
- הגם** n. pr. loc. 113 a¹⁰, 12; cf. **الهَجْم** Yak. ii. 886 ult. in Yemen, and v. *VOJ* v. 8.
- הגרז** n. pr. m. 203¹, N 19¹, f. 226¹; cf. **هَاجِر** and Hb. **הַגֵּר**.
- הדר** n. pr. Hadad, 75, ZP²², and often in ZH, cf. Hal. IH 89 f., Baeth. *Beit.* 67 f., 120.
- הדרדנאח** n. pr. 72, Ass. eq. adad-nadin-aḥ "H. gives a brother," cf. *αδαδναδιναχης*, and in Ass. nabu-nadin-aḥ, sin-aḥ-irib.
- הדרעזר** n. pr. 120⁴, cf. Hb. **הַרְעִיזָר**.
- הדיו** n. pr. 148⁵, cf. **הודו**.
- הריח..** n. pr. frag. P 117⁴, alt. **הריה**.
- הרירת** n. pr. f. ("adorned") P 55¹.
- הררינא** v. *infr.*
- הררי(נוס)** n. pr. Hadrian, P 16³ (Gr. eq. *αδριανου*), and v. s. **אדרינוס**. After him Palmyra was called **הררינא** (Pf title), cf. *ZMG* xlii. 402.
- הדרקי** n. pr. "Hadad is a friend," 74; v. ZA xi. 228, and cf. **הר**.
- הדרקיע** n. pr. (?) 74, v. *supra*.
- הו** (1) pron. "he," 145 B², N 19², P 8³, al., **רי הו** 163, 164², P 36^{b, 1}.
- הו** (2) demonstr. 137 A³, 146 B⁶, 211⁴; N 3¹⁰, 14², 27²; Pf³⁷, fem. **הי** 161. 3³.
- הוא** in **די הוא** P 15², 16² hardly a pron., v. s. **הוה**.
- הודו** n. pr. 84, cf. Hb. **הוּדִיָּה** (?).
- הוה** v. "to be," N 27⁴; **הוא** in P 15^{2, 3}, 16² (unless **הוא** is a verbal adjective, cf. *infr.*), Pf⁵; 3 f. S. **הוּת** (cf. **הית** in SI) ZP², Pf³, pl. **הוּו** Pf^{5, 7}, F²⁴⁶, F³¹⁴. Impf. **יהוּא**, N 14^{4, 5}, 19³, 22⁶, 27⁹, Pf^{6, 10, 11}, F^{222, 47}, F³⁸⁰; **יהא** Pf³⁸, P^{voj} 1; **יהא** 144² (?); **תהוּא** Pf³²⁸; **תהוּא** Pf²⁴⁴, 3²²; **תהוּי** 141⁴ (?); pl. **יהוּוּ** 145 B³, **יהוּ** P 71², F³²⁴, Pf²⁷, F³¹⁹. Impt. **הוּי** 141^{3, 4}. Verbal adj. **הוּא** perh. in P 15^{2, 3}, 16², f. **הוּיא** Pf³⁵ (מכסא די מלחא די הוּיא בחרמר), pl. m. **הוּן** (i.e. **הָוֵן**) P 5¹⁰. In ZP⁵ **יארִי באַרק** **הוּי** חרב **הוּי** **וואַנ** **הוּי** is perh. Pa. "I caused to happen."

- הושע** n. pr. 17. Ass. eq. **הִשְׁע**.
הי v. s. הו (2).
היגמונא "Hegemon" (= ḡgēmōn), P 15⁴, F2¹⁵, 2⁴; **ܫܬܝ ܡܚܝܢܐ**, MH
 הגמון.
היך part. "according to, as," PF2⁴ ערחת היך, ib. 14, F3¹⁷;
 w. prep. ב PF⁶ בנמוסא היך; cf. Dal. 178. With די P 71²,
 PF3⁴, 1⁴; cf. B. Ar. הא ברי Dn. ii. 43.
היכלא "temple," PF¹⁰, הכלא P 16⁵.
הינת n. pr. N 26¹, 27¹; cf. Ar. **هَيْئَة**.
הלן interj. "behold!" 137 A¹, B⁴; cf. B. Ar. **هَلْ**.
הלך* v. "to go," Impf. תהך 145 B⁴, C⁶; cf. Ez. v. 5, al. and see
 Dal. 263.
הם dub. 203³ "they" (cf. MI¹⁸).
המו pron. "them," 145 B⁴, 149 A¹ (in B. Ar. only in Ez.).
 תובני המו 137 B², v. s. זבן.
הן conj. "if," N 14⁵; 137 B¹, 138 B², PF¹⁵; also Nerab 1¹¹.
 או הן "or if," 224⁸ (Eut. rds. אותבי). הן-הן PF3¹⁹
 "whether—or" (cf. Dal. 192, n. 1).
הנאו n. pr. Sin. 100, 107, 162^a + 5 t., N 23³, 24⁸; 157, 161. 1²;
 cf. Ar. **هَانِي** and Gr. *ανειος, αναιος*; v. **הניאו**.
הנמנהר n. pr. dub. P 67², tribal name (?).
הניאו n. pr. dim. of הנאו (**هَنْي**) Sin. 105, 154, 164, 260 + 7 t.
הפטיקא "a consular" (= ḡpatikós), P 23².
הפך* v. pl. ptep. m. הפכין PF2⁷ "walking about" (used in
 reference to dealers in old clothes, Gr. eq. μεταβολοι).
הפסתין n. pr. N 5², surname of חנינו; cf. ḡfaiustos, Miller 123,
 and Herodot. ii. 141 (?).
הפקא = ἱππικός "a knight," P 20¹, 27⁴; **הפקום** ib. 26³.
הפקום v. *supr*.
הפרא n. pr. 130. Perh. = חפרא, i.e. Eg. ḥopri-i "one devoted
 to the sun."
הפרוב ? Sin. 61.
הפרכא 173⁵; N 10³, 16²; = ἑπαρχος or ὑπαρχος. Aram. con-
 fused both, cf. Tal. אפרכוס, Syr. **ܫܬܝܚܐ** = ἑπαρχος; and
 Syr. **ܫܬܝܚܐ** for ὑπαρχος, v. *infr*.

Doubtful whether to be connected w. Ph. יאלפעל, Hb. יואל and מחויאל; v. Dr. *St. Bib.* i. 5 n; WRS *Kin.* 301; KAT 25, Nest. *Eigen.* 86, Lag. *Or.* ii. 35, *Uebers.* 96, Gray HPN 153 f.

ואלן n. pr. N 9¹, cf. ואלן.

ואלת n. pr. f. N 3¹, 14², 16² (> ואלו); Sin. 364^a, 504, 629, cf. وائلة and ουαελαθε (f.) W 2055 (also m. in Sin.).

וגרה n. pr. f. 183², cf. Ar. وَجَر (v. Wüstenfeld 457).

ורו n. pr. Sin. 15, 106, 204 + 5 t., Ar. وَد; cf. ουαδδου W 1969, ουαδδηλος ib. 2372, and v. We. *Heid.* 11 for a possible connection w. Ar. god *wadd*.

וריו n. pr. Sin. 579, 592.

ורעו n. pr. Sin. 66 (cf. Ar. وَدَاع or وَادِع).

וה interj., after חבל PRAA ii. 143.

והב n. pr. Sin. 364, for wh. one expects והבו. (ܘܗܒ, وهب meaning "gift," or "give," freq. in pr. names; cf. ܡܪ ܘܗܒ "Mār (or the Lord) gives," Cur. ASD 143, and v. *infr.*

והבא n. pr. P Eut. 20.

והבאל n. pr. ("El gives") 173², 186¹, so in Sab., where also והבעת, and אלוהב.

והבאלהי n. pr. ("gift of God") N 3¹¹ [22²], 24⁷; Sin. 622, והבלהי Sin. 356, وَهَبَ الله cf. ܡܪ ܘܗܒ W^r. *Syr. Mart* p. ܒ, l. 5 fr. bottom.

והבאלת n. pr. ("gift of Allat") 171¹, more commonly והבלת as in P 21, 38, 97⁴, 126, M^r², 38, cf. Gr. ουαβαλλαθου, and ουαβαλαθος (W 2086), Lat. *vabalathus*. The son of Odhainat and Zenobia who bore this name was called in Gr. ἀθηνόδορος, v. Vog. *Syr.* 31 ff.

והבו n. pr. ("gift") N 10², 19², 26¹; cf. وَهَب, and v. והב.

והבל n. pr. PRAA i. 74, no. 2 ("Bel gives" ?).

והבלת v. והבאלת.

וטרן P^r2²³, ³⁶ (alt. פטר), Sach. 10, = veteranus (?).

וכילו n. pr. Sin. 301, 315.

ולד* "offspring," w. suff. 3 f. S. ולדה N 28², 3 pl. ולדהם 203².

- זברבול** n. pr. P 10², 12², 67¹, 87 a³, 108, 123^a (Ox. 2)², SACH. 5, M 12², 69. Also a family name, cf. W 2595 οἱ ἐγ(= ἐκ)γένους ζαβδιβωλειων.
- זברו** n. pr. 300¹, Sin. 63 (for זירו); cf. Ar. زَبْد, ζαβδος W 2131, 2404.
- זברי** n. pr. N 70¹; 307, P Eut. 1; cf. זָבֵר, ζεβδαῖος and v. Dr. St. Bib. i. 5.
- זברלא** n. pr. P 5⁶, 15¹, 63¹, PM². PRAA iii. 29, n. 4 (זברלה). For זבראלה "gift of God."
- זברנבו** n. pr. P Eut. 1.
- זברעתא** n. pr. P 5², 19²; in P 63¹, 107², Eut. 16 final consonant is ה. Gr. eq. ζαβδεαθης, ζαβδααθης.
- זברת** n. pr. 158².
- זבון** followed by סניאן P 15⁵. 3 m. S. perf.; cf. חרוב, דמוך; "he bought many things." Alt. זבנן pl. of זָבַל; cf. Levy in ZMG xxiii. 285, and v. זבנא.
- זבונא** "buyer," PF¹⁶.
- זבח** (1) v. "to kill, sacrifice," ZH¹⁵; cf. B. Ar. דבח Ezr. vi. 3.
- זבח*** (2) "a sacrifice," w. suff. 3 m. S. זבחה ZH²².
- זבחת** n. pr. 269, cf. Hb. זָבַח ?
- זבי** n. pr. (cf. perh. Syr. זָבִי "a coat of mail," the Hb. n. pr. זָבִי e.g. Ezr. x. 28 is prob. of different origin) P 28², 29², 112², = זָבִי, ζαββαος. the Pal. name of Zenobia, cf. Vog. Syr. p. 153.
- זבירא** n. pr. (ptcp. form, cf. זָבִיר 1 K. iv. 5 "bestowed" [by God]; cf. Sab. זביר P 4², 31¹, 86⁴, 123^a (Ox. 1)³, PF², PSACH. 1, Schr. 6; Gr. eq. ζεβειδας.
- זבירו** n. pr. N 29¹, cf. ζοβαιδος, ζοβειδος W 2127, 2150, 2520, and زَبِيد.
- זבירת** n. pr. Sin. 364^b زَبِيدَة.
- זבין*** (1) v. Peal "to buy," Impf. זבין N 2⁶, b, PF³³⁴. Pael "to sell" זבין dub. in 323⁴; Impf. זבין N 2⁶, a; cf. 145^a, 4, pl. זיבגון N 14³. 2 S. f. w. suff. 137 B². זיבגון PF¹⁴, ל belongs to די, or, as in Ar., is prefix to Impf. Ptcp. מוּזֵבֵן PF¹⁴⁵. זבין pass. (= זָבִין) PF²⁶. Ithp. Impf. יתזבין N 11⁴, ptcp. מתזבנא PF³³³ (for יזרבן etc.).
- זבן** (2) n. pr. 30, Ass. eq. zabinu.

- זבנא** (1) "time," or "a time," **זבן זבן** "at any time," **Pr**¹⁰; pl. **זבנין שניאן** (f.) **Pr**⁶; **זבנין תרתין זבנין** 186³; **זבניא קרמיא** (m.) **Pr**⁴. As generally in Syr. **ܙ** in the sense of times (*Fr. fois*) is fem., *v. זמן*.
- זבנא*** (2) **זבן** P 15, pl. of **זבנתא** "purchases," or "times" (?), *v. s. זבין*.
- זבנא** (3) n. pr. 55, cf. Hb. **זבינא** and perh. Syr. **ܙܒܢܐ**, *Wr. Syr. Mart. p. 1*.
- זבם** n. pr. 67, Ass. eq. *zabiši* or *zabilî*, alt. **זבש**.
- זרקת** in **זרקת מלכתא** P 29¹⁻² "the just, the queen," rd. **זרקתא**, i.e. **ܙܪܩܬܐ** (*î* pron. short in closed syllable, but *v. s. ܝ*), cf. **צרק**.
- זהב** "gold," **ZP**¹¹, **B**¹¹; cf. **דהבא**.
- זו(אל)** n..pr. 160³, Gr. [**ζ**]ωιλον.
- זור** "expenses for a journey," P 6²; cf. **ܙܘܪܐ**.
- זוז*** "coin, denarius, money"; w. suff. **זוזה** Nab. Sach.; pl. **זוזין** P 17⁵. On etym. *v. ZA* vi. 60.
- זח..** n. pr. frag. 304.
- זי** occurs frequently for **די** in the older Aram. inscr. and also on coins, e.g. **מזרי זי על עבר נהרא וחלך** "Mazdai who is over the other side of the River and Cilicia" (a coin of latter half of 4th cent. B.C.); cf. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 64 f.; Levy, *Jüd. Münz.* 149 ff.
As a genit. 1^a—4, 70, 71, 141, 142, 145 **B**¹, Cil². As a relat. 5, 6, 42, 66, 69—71, 109, 113, 114, 138 **A**², 145 **B**²; **ZH**¹, **P**², Nerab 1¹⁴; *v. די*.
- זיבל** n. pr. **PM**69²; cf. perh. **ܙܒܠܐ** 1 Macc. xi. 17.
- זידאלהי** n. pr. (= **ܙܝܕܐ ܐܠܗܐ** "gift of God") 187², 302¹, N 65, Sin. 325^a; *v. infr.*
- זידו** n. pr. ("gift"), cf. We. *Heid.* 3, n. 4; 157², 236², 244, 268; Sin. 7, 11, 22, 63 + 33 t.; cf. **ܙܝܕܐ**, Sab. **זיר** (*v. DHM Ep. Denk.* 44), and **זידאל** (ib. 41).
- זך** possibly pron. demon. in **ܙܚܐ ܙܚܐ** 151^{1, 2, 3}; cf. **ܙܕܐ**.
- זכיתות** Vog. P 15⁶, rd. **שכיתות**, q. v.
- זכר*** (1) v. "to remember," Impf. **זכר** **ZH**^{16, 17}.
- זכר*** (2) "memorial," w. suff. **זכרי** **ZH**²⁶, **ܙܚܐ ܙܚܐ**. **ZP**²⁸ dub. *v. דכר*.

- זלת "cheapness," ZP¹⁰; cf. Targ. זול דמיא and זלת Ps. xii. 9. (Acc. to Hal. = Hb. זולת "without.")
- זמין n. pr. 280.
- זמן "a time" (w. מ as in B. Aram., Targ., and Ar., see also זבנא), 158⁵, N 7³; pl. זמנין 196⁶.
- זן dem. pr. "this," 113^{a, 4} (w. יומא; one expects זנה); ZP^{1, 20}, H^{1, 14}, B²⁰. זנה 113^{a, 22}, 119, 145 c², ZP²², B²⁰; Cil⁶, and in Nerab inscr. (1^{3, 7}, 2²). ז. דנה.
- זעק v. "to cry out," 145 c¹.
- זער adj. "little," P Eut. 41⁴, זערא רבא בלה זערא, כל צבו בלה זערא. Nab. Pet.¹ זער 146 A 2⁵ dub.
- זפרא n. pr. P 81⁴ (so M.); v. רפהא.
- זק* "bottle," pl. זקין PF^{17, 26, 28}, F²⁴⁹.
- זר adj. "strange, foreign," ZH^{20, 24}.
- זרע "seed, posterity," 111³, ZH²⁰; w. suff. זרעך Nerab 1¹¹, זרעה 113^{a, 12}.

ח

- ח in Gr. transliterations represented by χ in חימו, חבוי, חלדו, חלמש, חלמה, חמרה, where the (presumed) analogous Ar. forms have ח. Of the cases where the Gr. transliterations ignore the ח, some e.g. חורו, חירן, חביבו, חמלת, חמלת, חנינו, חנינו have in the (presumed) analogous Ar. ח, others, e.g. חלפ, חלפו, have ח; cf. Wr. SG, p. 43.
- חאבול n. pr. ("Bel lives," cf. בולחא), PRAA i. 74. Acc. to Ledr. (Dict. *ad loc.*) = חאבול "he whom B. favours."
- חבא n. pr. P Eut. 29, cf. RAA ii. 24, n. 2 and Cl.-Gan. Rev. Arch. July—Aug. 1886, 17, 32 (alt. צבא).
- חבו n. pr. m. 273, f. N 4².
- חבול n. pr. P Schr. 4², alt. צבול.
- חבולא n. pr. PVOJ. B⁴.
- חבורא n. pr. 259 in ח אלן ?
- חבוי n. pr. P Sach. 3, cf. Ar. حَبَّاز; v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1883, p. 28.
- חבי n. pr. loc. 140, Gr. χαμμυς; v. חר.

- חביבו** n. pr. N 24^a, (Sin. 23); cf. Ar. حَبِيب, Syr. ܚܒܝܒ, and Gr. αβειβος, αβιβος W 2099, 2103 f., al.
- חביבי** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, v. 3. A2, Eut. 37. Lat. eq. *habibi*, Syr. ܚܒܝܒ Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- חבל** (1) v. "to destroy," 113^a, 1^a.
- חבל** (2) frequent in funereal inscriptions, P 61^b, 2, 158^a, 1^b, M12, Sach. 18, Wr. S.-Sh. "alas"; cf. חָבַל, חָבִיל; v. Dal. 192, PSBA viii. 29.
- חבן** n. pr. 324¹.
- חבס*** Eg. ḥabis "light, or star" in עֲנַחֲבַס (qq. v.).
- חבר*** v. "to participate, share," Aph. אַחְבַּר P2A²; ib. 6 אַחְבַּרְתָּה perf. 1 S. w. suff., or adv. infin.; cf. אַחְבַּרָּא, P 71² (v. Nö. ZA ix. 329).
- חברטין** n. pr. (Pers. ?) 138 B¹ [3].
- חברנן** n. pr. Sin. 202, 459 (cf. حَبْرَنْجِي "clumsy" ? Nö.).
- חבש(ו)** n. pr. 19. Ass. eq. ḥambusu.
- חגנו** n. pr. P 9², 61^a, 2, 90^a, M12²; RAA ii. 94 (n. 3), 143; cf. חַגִּי.
- חגה** n. pr. Sin. 164 ?
- חגי** n. pr. P Schr.-S. 2, cf. חַגְגִּי, and Hb. חַגִּי (?).
- חגרא** n. pr. loc. Hegra, N 14², v. Nö. *ad loc.*
- חד** "one," ZP⁵, B¹²; 152², 209⁶, N 27¹² (w. אֶלֶף); PF1⁴¹, 47, F2²². חֲדָה N 21⁴, 24⁶ (עֶשֶׂר וְחֶ); חֲדָה PF2¹⁰.
- חדא..** n. pr. Sin. 126 ?
- חדה*** v. "to rejoice" ? ptcp. 144²; cf. Syr. ܚܕܗ.
- חדורן** n. pr. ("points" ?) P 96⁴; cf. ἀδουδανης in Gr. eq. to P Sach. 6; v. חֲדוּרִין.
- חדוה** (1) n. pr. loc. 38³. Ass. eq. ḥanduate.
- חדוה** (2) n. pr. ? N 20⁴.
- חדת*** v. "to renew," pl. perf. חֲדַתּוּ 235 A², (158, 1). חֲדַת perf. S. dub. in P Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- חדתא** (1) n. pr. PM44.
- חדתא** (2) adj. "new," PF³; בשטר אנריא חֲדַתָּא "in the new document of contract."
- חו.** frag. 149 B-C², for חוּר "look!" or חוּו (i.e. חוּוּ) "show!"
- חובן** n. pr. Sin. 520.
- חוה*** v. "to show," 149 B-C¹ (?), v. חוּ.

- חויצו** n. pr. Sin. 181.
חור n. pr. (H^{or}) 122¹.
חורו n. pr. N 10⁸, 14⁵; 191²; Sin. 16, 134, 163. Ar. حُورٌ, cf. *oupos* W 2270, etc., and in O.T. חור Nu. xxxi. 8, Ex. xvii. 10.
חורי n. pr. ("belonging to Horus"?) 125, in 130 חרי.
חורן n. pr. P 91¹, cf. Ph. עבדחורן, and ܡܚܢ, *avapav*, 1 Macc. ii. 5 (?).
חורת ZP⁹, DHM rds. שורה q. v.
חושבו n. pr. N 4¹, cf. حَوْشَبُ Ibn Dor. 307¹⁸.
חותו n. pr. N 24⁸, cf. Ar. حَوَات, or حُوت, and perh. freq. Gr. *avθos*.
חותם ש. חתם.
חזא n. pr. (for חזאל?) PM³⁵, on a seal.
חובכל n. pr. Sin. 73.
חוג v. "to strengthen" (= חזק), P 137, 141.
חזה* v. "to see," pf. 1 S. חזית 137 A², Ethp. חזי (א) 137 A⁵, אתחזי "it seemed good," Pr⁷, F³15, 24, 28; cf. חזיה Dn. iii. 19 "fitting, proper," Targ. חזי חמי and late Heb. ראוי. מחזה Nerab 2⁵ "what am I seeing?" Hal.
חזי = חזו "a vision" ? 137 A⁵; cf. חזיות Dn. iv. 8.
חזיו n. pr. 19^b, Ass. ḫazi.
חזיוו n. pr. Sin. 565, alt. חנינו.
חוק n. pr. 243.
חזפו n. pr. 276.
חמבת n. pr. N 10², cf. حَطَابٌ, حَاطِبَةٌ.
חמה "wheat," ZP^{6, 9}; pl. חמי ZH⁶. Emph. pl. חמא (= חמא) in טעונה די ח Pr²⁹; cf. Dal. 111, n. 1, and Syr. ܡܚܠܐ, pl. ܡܚܠܐ.
חמיאה "fine, penalty," N 27¹¹; cf. حَطَاة and ש. קנס the more usual word; cf. חמא Ez. vi. 17 (Qri).
חמם* v. "to tame, subdue," ZH²⁷; באשר חממו בחיה "in the place where they tame wild beasts."
חמר "sceptre, sovereignty," ZH^{3, 25}.
חמרי n. pr. fam. P 31², ש. Blau, ZMG xxv. 544; cf. חתר Neub.

Geogr. Talm. 392, ܡܠܚܐ Cur. *Spic.* 14, ܡܠܚܐ a common Syr. n. pr. loc. (*v. Hoff. Ausz.* 184, 1440).

***חיא** (1) v. "to live," Aph. in ܪܒܐܠ ܕܝ ܐܚܝ ܥܡܐ 183⁴ "Rabel who saves his people," חיא verb. adj. "living," 144².

חיא (2) pl. "life," חיינ 163 ܕ (dub. perh. ptcp.), חין Nerab 1¹⁰; cstr. חיי P 73⁴ (cf. *Vog. Syr.* 153) 74⁴, 75⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁸; 114⁴ (ܠܚܝ ܢܦܫܗ "for his own life"), 158², חי P 103⁶, חיא (cstr., cf. ܒܢܐ from ܒܪ), P 84³, 85³, 94⁵, 125^a (Ox. 2)³, m²⁵, 17⁶; w. suff. 3 S. חיהו P 86⁵; חיהי N 2⁴, P 32⁵ (ܒܚܝܝܗ "as long as he lives") [74⁴], 123^a (Ox. 2)³, m³⁶; חיה P 85³, 94⁴, m¹⁰³, חיהי m¹³⁵; 3 f. S. חיהי P Eut. 3. Pl. suff. חיהון P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁸, חיהון P 75⁶, חיהון P 73⁴ (cf. *Vog. Syr.* 153), 93⁴.

חיאܠ n. pr. ("El lives") Sin. 370, cf. Hb. חיאܠ and Sab. ܚܚܝܥܬܐ. (The inscr. contains two other names with Hb. analogies ארביני, שבתני.)

חב "subject to," P_F2²⁷, F₃¹⁴; pl. m. חבין P_F3², f. חבין P_F⁴ (like ܚܒܐ construed w. direct object).

חיון n. pr. 295³, cf. Ar. ܚܝܘܢ, alt. חימו.

חיטמו n. pr. Sin. 559, cf. ܚܬܡܐ, ܚܬܡܐ.

***חיל** "strength," w. suff. חילך 145 B⁴.

חילא "army," רב חילא P 28³ "a general."

חימו n. pr. N 38⁵, 15² (CIS rd. חימו), 57³ (CIS rd. חיין); cf. ܚܝܡܘܫ, ܚܝܡܘܫ W 2037, 2183, and Ar. ܚܝܡܘܫ.

חין n. pr. N 51, cf. ܚܝܢ, and Ass. ܚܝܢ, ZA 1891, 436 (cf. also J. As. 1895, t. v. p. 171).

חיר (1) in ܒܚܝܪ Sin. 341 (= Ar. ܒܚܝܪ), for the usual ܒܬܒ "good luck."

..חיר (2) n. pr. frag. P_M20³.

חירא (1) n. pr. P 24³.

חירא (2) adj. "noble," P 88², 92⁵, 93⁴; m⁹², 14³, cf. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 106, and v. חירא.

חירו n. pr. Sin. 492.

חירן n. pr. P 1², 3¹, 11¹, 85⁴, Wr. p. 3, Schr. 7, m⁴⁶; Gr. eq. ܐܦܪܐܝܢ. For Ar. usage cf. ZMG xxviii. 75.

חית n. pr. (316³) Sin. 152^a, 474; cf. ܚܝܬ "serpent."

- חכמה*** "wisdom," w. suff. חכמתה ZP¹¹.
- חכנא** n. pr. 122 B, = Eg. ḥakonu(-i) "he who invokes, adores" (Maspero).
- חכרו** n. pr. Sin. 148, alt. חפרו.
- חלא** n. pr. P 132, Eut. 42, Sach. 18, = **חאל** "mother's brother," cf. *אלא* W 2589, *חלה infra*; v. ZMG xl. 172.
- חלבנה** n. pr. loc. ZH³, prob. the name for Gerjin. Acc. to Hommel, MVG 1897, iii. 21, Aleppo.
- חלדה** n. pr. P 74³ (M. rds. חלדן), cf. Hb. חִלְדָּה. After Ar. **خالدة** one expects **חלדה**.
- ח(ח)לדו** n. pr. 158⁴, Huldu, the wife of Aretas IV.; cf. *χαλδη* W 1967.
- חלה** n. pr. fam. P 67² (in l. 4 **בת חלה** = 'בית ח'), cf. **חלא** and v. ZMG xxv. 550.
- חליפו** n. pr. Sin. 535, cf. **خَائِف**.
- חליפי** n. pr. P 9¹, Schr.-S. 8; Levy, ZMG xviii. 99.
- חליצו** n. pr. dimin., Sin. 12, 17, 142; cf. **חלצו**.
- חליוקה*** in **בחליוקה** (חרם) N 2⁹, 4³ "like, as," i.q. Ar. **خَلِيقَة**, cf. J. As. 1889, xiv. 106 f.
- חלם** 137 A 1, **חלםו** "the first sleep" (= τὸ πρῶτον ἐνύπνιον)?
- חלמש** n. pr. 194², cf. *χλαμμης* W 2330.
- חלף** (1) v. in **חלף לך** 145 B⁵ "it is changed for thee."
- חלף** (2) in **חלף מות** N 14⁶ "a change leading to death."
- חלף** (3) prep. "for," 153 B (?).
- חלפא** n. pr. PRAA i. 73, no. 1.
- חלפאלהי** n. pr. ("a substitute of [or from] God") N 9¹⁰, cf. **خَلْفَالله** (Gr. ἀντίγονος).
- חלפו** n. pr. N 12¹; Ar. **خَلْف**; cf. *αλφαιος* 1 Macc. ii. 5, *חילפי* Kidd. 58^b and v. *Rev. d'Assyr.* 1885, p. 73.
- חלצו** n. pr. Sin. 17, v. **חליצו**.
- חלצת** n. pr. N 70; Sin. 10, 28, 69 + 27 t. For **דוחלצת** (?) v. ZMG xiv. 402 f., also Tuch, ZMG iii. 193 ff. (who erroneously cfs. Elusa), Baeth. *Beit.* 106 f. and We. *Heid.* 42 ff.; *Heid.*² 48, n. 1.

- חלק* "a part," w. suff. חלקה N 15⁵, 19⁴; cf. B. Ar. חלקה Dn. iv. 12.
- חלקיו n. pr. 256.
- חמא "wrath," ZH²³; cf. חמא Dn. iii. 13.
- חמר.נה ? 102².
- חמהלת n. pr. 149 D², G².
- חמטט n. pr. 38², Ass. eq. ḥamatuṭu.
- חמירו n. pr. N 13¹, cf. חמיר. Alt. חמירו (cf. חמרת).
- חמין n. pr. N 25³, for Sab. cf. DHM, *Oest. Monatsschr. f. d. Orient.* 1879, p. 279.
- חמל n. pr. 241, cf. Ar. حَمَل, or rd. חמלת q. v.
- חמלנז n. pr. N 9¹⁰, derived perh. fr. Ar. حَمَلَج.
- חמלת n. pr. m. N 7², f. N 10³; cf. Ar. حَمَلَة (m.), or حِمَالَة (f.), αμελαθος W 2393, 2416.
- חמם* v. "to burn," ptep. חמם 137 A⁴.
- חמנא "sun-image, sun-pillar," P 123^a (Ox. 1)².
- חמע n. pr. loc. 28, Ass. eq. ḥame, a Mesopotamian city.
- חמר (1) "wine" (חמר, חמר), P 146, F². Cstr. in חמר מצרין "Egyptian wine," 146 A 2².
- חמר (2) "ass" (חמר, חמר), PF1², 32; מעון חמר (Gr. eq. γόμος ὀνικός) "an ass-load," PF1²⁰, 27.
- חמרת n. pr. 162, Gr. eq. χαμρατη; cf. Ar. حَمِير, حَمِير (v. s. חמירו).
- חמש (1) "five," 183²; in 200², N 12³ w. מאה; in N 9² w. תלתין. חמשה 2², P Eut. 1; חמשת (w. עשר) 1².
- חמש (2) "a fifth," 12^a, b; cf. Hb. חֲמִישׁ, Syr. ܡܬܚܡܫ.
- חן w. 150² "a propitiation with water."
- חנ. n. pr. frag. 138 A⁶.
- חנא* v. "to have mercy," חנא ZP¹⁹ (חנן = חנא) ? ib. 19 Hal. rds. חנא "I implored" ?
- חנאל n. pr. 191², Nab. Sach.; and P 93 for דנאל. Cf. perh. ανηλος Wetz. *Haur. Inscr.* 183, but v. ZMG xv. 440.
- חנר. n. pr. frag. f. 149 E².

- חנה (1) n. pr. N 20^a (cf. in MH, חנה Ber. 4^b).
 חנה* (2) in חנה[תה] 139 A² "my kindness, which I have shown her" חנן pf. 1 S. w. suff.).
 חנודי n. pr. P Schr.-S. 5, alt. חנורי.
 חנותא "a shop," Pr⁵, cf. Frän. 172, Lag. *Mittheil.* ii. 363 f.
 חנטלו n. pr. m. Sin. 51, 65, 116, + 17 t. (f. in Sin. 219); cf. Ar. حَنْطَل "a coloquint," v. *infr.*
 חנטל n. pr. (derived from the above) N 5².
 חניא n. pr. v. בר חניא; cf. perh. חניא Onias, 1 Macc. xii. 7, and בני חניה Chwol. 6.
 חנינו n. pr. N 5³, Sin. (47^a, 87^b), 173, 576, 664; cf. حَنِين, *onaios*, *onevos*, W 2084 al. and Syr. حني Cur. ASD p. 1. 6 from end; חני Wr. SD, p. 6.
 חנן* v. "to be gracious," v. s. חנה 2.
 חנס n. pr. 148⁶, i. q. Eg. ḥonsu.
 חנפי n. pr. fam. P 133².
 חנתא n. pr. f. P Cl.-Gan. 124 no. 5, cf. perh. חנה.
 חסיה adj. plu. (i. e. חסיה "pious," 141⁴, cf. Syr. حَسِيَّة (Ledr. cfs. Eg. ḥosiou, "favoured of Osiris").
 חסיר adj. "less" Pr³²⁸.
 חסך v. "to spare, diminish," 3 m. S. P 15⁵. P 6³ ברילדי חסכנון "because he remitted them." (Like حَسَم it takes two accusatives. Note addition of suffix to verb, cf. ZMG xxii. 506.)
 חסתמח n. pr. 122¹, mng. dub. "perfectus et divino favore adjunctus" (Edd.).
 חפטין n. pr. 297 (v. חקטין).
 חפי n. pr. the god Apis (cf. Jer. xlv. 15, LXX.), 123². אוסרי חפי 123¹⁻² Osiris-Apis (i. e. Serapis), v. חפי and cf. ענחחפי.
 חפיו n. pr. 147, B 1¹⁶.
 חפנד n. pr. 31.
 חצד* pl. חצדן 38⁵, 39⁵, "harvest-men" (?), Ass. eq. esidani.
 חקטין n. pr. N 59, cf. Ar. حَقِطَان "short" and n. pr. الْحَيْقُطَان Yakut i. 364. 4. CIS 297 rds. חפטין.
 חקלא "field," 24, 27, 113^{a, 18}; pl. cstr. חקלי 31.

- חקק** v. "to write." Impf. 2 m. S. תחק, ZH³⁴.
- חר** n. pr. 140, חר חבי, Eg. ḥor en Heb, "the Horus of Heb," חור, חבי v.
- חרא*** (1) "wrath," ZH^{23,27}, חרה ZH²⁶, cf. Syr. verb ܚܪܐ.
- חרא** (2) n. pr. f. dub. P Eut. 19.
- חרב*** (1) v. "to desolate," ptep. pass. קרת (חרבות i.e. חרבות) "desolated cities," ZP⁴. Aph. pl. pf. מאחרבו, Sin. 463².
- חרב** (2) "sword," ZP⁵, H^{(6),25}. On ZP⁵ v. Wi. AF i. 106, who prefers to render "dryness," assuming a play upon the double meaning of חרב.
- חרג** in חרם וחרג Nab. Pet.² "forbidden"? cf. Barth *ad loc.* p. 276.
- חרגלו** n. pr. Sin. 78, 525, 527; cf. Ar. حُرْجُل, Hb. חַרְגָּל "a grasshopper."
- חרו** n. pr. (frag.?) 217⁴, Eut. (N 20) rds. חרו.
- חרוט** n. pr. 147, col. 2, B¹⁰; perh. Eg. hrudi, hruti, "young."
- חרוצו** n. pr. Sin. 129, 130 (ib. 166, for תרוצו, cf. خُرُوص).
- חרורן** n. pr. Pm³, alt. חרורן q. v.
- חרי** (1) w. בר "a freedman," 161^{1,2}, (269), Sin. 537, Pr²¹², and in P 75³ for בר צדי, v. ZMG xxxv. 738; w. בת (for ברת) P S.-Sh., Sach. 4.
- חרי** (2) n. pr. v. חורי.
- חריקלא** n. pr. M. on P 75⁵, alt. חרי מלא.
- חרישא** apparently a divine name, Nab. Pet.³. Acc. to Wi. AF, 2nd ser. (1898), p. 62, an adj. = "protected," "holy."
- חרישו** n. pr. Sin. 2, 76, 105, + 43 t. (In Sin. 348 written נחרישו). Cf. حَرِيش Ibn Dor. 157.
- חריטו** n. pr. Sin. 158 (perh. rd. חריתו?).
- חרם*** (1) v. "to devote, ban"; part. pass. מחרם N 9⁸.
- חרם** (2) "a devoted object, a ban," N 2⁸, 4⁸⁻⁴, 9⁸. חרמא N 4⁷ (בחרמא די עלא "in the interdict mentioned above") 9⁸; w. suff. חרמהם N 12⁶ (CIS rds. מנהם). pl. [חר]מן P 3⁴ (Gr. eq. ἀναθέματα), ... חרמן P 35², חרמין N. Pet.⁴; cf. מחרמתא.
- חרמו** n. pr. N 3¹, 309, Sin. 329, cf. حَرَام and in Sab. v. Hal. 411⁶, 504^{1,3}.

- חרשא** n. pr. P 20³ (cf. ܚܪܫܐ "deaf," or ܚܪܫܐ "magician," > "sculptor"). Gr. eq. *aposa*.
- חרשו** n. pr. Sin. 9^c, 14, 60, 214^b, + 6 t. (cf. ib. 486, where Gr. 10093, *ερσου* points to a n. pr. ܚܪܫܐ*).
- חרתבא** n. pr. 138 B³.
- חרתי** adj. fr. חרתת (*infra*), 211⁵, N 3^o, w. סלעין (in Ar. ܚܪܬܝ).
חרתת n. pr. Aretas, 158³⁻⁴; N 1⁴, cf. *aperas*, 2 Cor. xi. 32 (more properly *apeθas*, but perh. based upon connection w. *ἀπερῆ*).
- חשב*** v. "to reckon," Ethpa. Inf. למתחשבו P³₄.
- חשבן** "reckoning," P²₂³⁷, F³₁₆; w. suff. לחשבנה ib. F³₃₄.
- חשושו** n. pr. 277.
- חשיארש** n. pr. Xerxes, 122³. The form follows the O. Pers. ḫšiyarš more closely than the Aram. form אחשורוש (cf. Meyer, *Entst. Jud.* 15 n. 2).
- חשיכו** n. pr. N 13¹, cf. Ar. ܚܫܟܐ, ܚܫܟܐ.
- חשש** n. pr. P⁵₅₇, Eut. 41, *ασασου*, cf. RAA iii. 115 f.
- חתם** "a seal," [66¹], 100¹, 101¹, 105; 151¹ חותם.
- חתן** "son-in-law," N 12⁷.
- חתפי** n. pr. 123¹ (perh. = "oblation").

ט

- טב** "good," 163 A, Nerab 2³; ובי טב "it was good to me," ZB¹⁶; מסיב טב P 68, 69, v. s. מסיב; רבון טב "manifold good things," P²₂₇. Emph. טבא P 74², pl. מביא P (3⁵), 8⁶.
 בטב occurs frequently (e.g. 243, N 56¹, Sin. 6) as a valedictory address, "good luck," and is once replaced by the Ar. equiv. בחיר, v. חיר. זב¹⁵ לבל מה טבת ביתי "all the good things (pl. f. cstr.) of my house"; cf. Ez. vi. 9, where ח' is pl. f. absol.
- טבא...** n. pr. 184³ in טבא... בר.
- טבחא** "butcher," P 110², v. Mordt. *Beit.* p. 33. Cf. Wr. *Apoc.* Acts, 240 b.
- טבריס** n. pr. Tiberius, Levy in ZMG xviii. p. 101, no. 17.
- טבת** Tebeth (ܬܒܬ), the tenth month, Dec.-Jan., N 3², 14², 15²; P (66), 123^a (Ox. 3)⁵, P⁶₆, Eut. 3⁶.

- יאנקא*** "infant," pl. emph. יאנקיא 137 B³.
- יבחראל** n. pr. ("El tests") 47.
- יביש** "dried stuff," Pfr³ 17.
- יבל** (1) v. "to bring," ZF⁶, 14. In Pm⁴⁵ מן דרך תיבול חירן "H. is led away (cf. Syr. ܬܝܒܠ) from the way" (?), but see תיבול. Perh. pass. ptep. in יביל Pfr⁶.
- יבל** (2) "a stream," so Hal. in ZF²¹, v. אמן (2).
- יבמח** n. pr. N12⁴.
- יבשא** (1) "dry land," P 79⁴.
- יבשא** (2) n. pr. P 108.
- יד** "hand," ביר "by means of," 149^{1,2}, 323³, P 69 (perh. ib. n. pr.); ליר יתעבר, 147 c; w. suff. ידי ZH^{2,12}; ידה ZH²⁵, N 2³ [Pm¹⁸]; pl. suff. ידוה (for ידיה ?) P 95⁴.
- ידא** (1) n. pr. P [13¹], 26³; Gr. eq. *ιαδης*, cf. Dal. 143¹¹ and ידי.
- ידא*** (2) verb, v. מורא, תרא.
- ידי** n. pr. P 5⁶, 6⁴, 63¹, 98⁴, M17³; Gr. eq. *ιαδαιος*, cf. perh. ידי Ez. x. 43 (Qri).
- ידיעבל** n. pr. P Eut. 2⁶, Vog. J. As. 1², 2²; name of a family, Pm⁵¹; cf. ܝܕܝܥܒܠ Hoff. *Ausz.* 21, n. 159, and Hb. ידיעאל. ידע perh. in sense of ܝܕܝܥܠ "noble," or ܝܕܝܥܠ "friend."
- ידתא** v. s. נהירא.
- יהב** v. "to give," 138 B⁶, N 7²; P 16³; 3 f. S. יהבת 149 B-c¹¹; 1 S. יהבתי [י] 149 G³; pl. יהבו 158⁶. Impf. יהב N 4⁶ (cf. Dal. 253). Ptep. יהב Pfr³ 34, pl. יהבין F 3²⁵. Ptep. pass. יהיב 147 B1³, יהיב (י) 146 A2⁴, [יהי] 147 A1⁴, and once m. for f. N 12⁹ (בנמחת דנה יהיב).
- יהו** n. pr. dub. 154³.
- יהיבא** n. pr. ("given") P 90³.
- יהרבולא** n. pr. P 158^a (for ירחבולא ?), but cf. Ph. יהרבעל.
- יוהו** in Nerab 2⁶; the line runs, יוהו מאת המו ולשמו עמי מאן, "to-day (יום הו) they are a hundred; and they have not placed (לא שמו) with me vessels..." (so Hal.)?
- יולא** n. pr. Julia, P 67¹, cf. *infra*.

- יוליס** n. pr. Julius, *Ιουλιος*, P 4¹, 7¹, 15¹; Sach. 1. יוליס P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 303; abbrev. יול P 123^a (Ox. 3)².
- יומא** "day," 113^{a,4}, very freq. in cstr. st., e.g. 211⁹, P 93¹, 98⁷ al., before a verb יעל כספא ביום 43^{a,5} and יום לנדר 146 B 4⁶. Pl. יומן 145 A⁴, cstr. ימי 235 A 1 (but see אל) ZP¹⁰. w. suff. 1 S. יומי Nerab 2³, [ZP^{2,18}], ימי ZH^{9,10}.
- יוניא** n. pl. "the Greeks," PJ.As. Vog. 2⁴.
- יודרו** n. pr. Sin. 404.
- יחיאל** n. pr. P 99³ (so M, Vog. rds. סחיאל) "El lives," cf. Ph. יחואלן and Jewish ביליחי Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 230.
- יחין** n. pr. Sin. 585.
- יחרתא** n. pr. P 132.
- יטב*** v. only in Hi. w. מן "to make better than," 3 m. S. w. suff. היטבה ZP², 1 S. w. suff. היטבתה ib. B¹².
- יכל** v. "to be able," N 23² (רשי more usual in Nab.).
- יכלא** n. pr. 106 (cf. Hb. pr. ns. יוכל, יכלִיָּה, and Sab. יכלאל (?)).
- ילד** (1) n. coll. "children," N 10², cstr. ib. 20³ w. suff. ה- N 2³, 2³—ib. 4³, 14².
- ילד*** (2) v. "to bear." On a seal בילדא לא[ת]תא PM₃₁, "uxori in partu" (?). Hithp. Impf. יחילד N 12².
- ים** "sea," 145 c¹ ים באחר ים "in the place of the sea"; ימא P 79⁴.
- ימא...** n. pr. frag. PM₂⁴.
- ימו** n. pr. 259, 298 (= N 60); cf. Ar. يَمَو.
- ימינא** "right side," מן ימינך "on thy right side," PzA⁷; מר[נ]ח ימינא "south-east," N 15⁶.
- ימלא** n. pr. ("[He] is full"?) P 85³, v. מלא, and cf. Hb. ימלא.
- ימלכו** n. pr. P 36^{a2, b1}, 125; cf. Ar. يَمْلِك, Gr. eq. ιαμλιχος, and cf. ιαμαλκουε al. 1 Macc. xi. 39. v. Grun. 30.
- ימנו** n. pr. Sin. 104, and perh. ib. 91 for כמלו.
- ימנתיא** in Pz², acc. to Schr. = ιμάτια or ιματισσιῶλαι "tailors." But π = τ is unusual.
- ינק** v. s. יאנקא.
- יעלי** n. pr. Sin. 144, 282, 287, 294 + 14 t., cf. يَعْلَى and Hb. יעלָם, יעלָ.

- עמרו** n. pr. 195³, (316³ ?), cf. Ar. **يَعْمُر** and v. J. As. 1891, t. xvii. 540, where Cl.-Gan. cfs. *νιοὶ Ιαμβρι*, 1 Macc. ix. 32 ff.
- עקוב** n. pr. Jacob; P 65², 82³. On the occurrence of this name in a Palmyrene inscription (together with **שמואל** and **לי**) cf. Derenb. *Geogr. Talm.* i. 22, 224 and v. שמעון.
- יעת** P Schr. 5, 13, Wr. no. 4, voJ. A 4; perh. a synonym of **חבל** [can one cf. **גאח** "to help"; Impf. used precatively "may he help" ?].
- יעתו** P voJ. B6, cf. Ar. **يَعُوْث** (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 158), perh. connected w. **יעח**.
- יצא** v. "to go out," P 9⁵ (?), cf. *infra*.
- יקא*** Hi. Impf. **יוקא** ZP²²; v. מוקא.
- יקר** (1) "honour," cstr. P 6⁴, 36^{b, 1}, 63¹; w. suff. ה—P 3⁵, **ליקרהי** Sach. 1 (for suff. cf. **ברהי** P 30); הון—P 1⁵, 31³.
- יקר*** (2) v. "to honour," Inf. w. suff. **ליקרהוני** PM³⁶.
- יקרור** n. pr. ("a toad") PzA⁵.
- יר . .** n. pr. fragm. P 78².
- ירח** n. pr. v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- ירחא** "a month," [PF²], freq. in cstr. st. esp. w. ב 122², 146A¹, 203⁴; N 1³ etc. **ביח** N 10⁷, 15² error for **בירח**.
- ירחבול** n. pr. P 15⁶, 124⁵; voJ. A³; the name of a lunar deity, in P 124⁵ borne by a man, Gr. eq. *ιαριβωλος*; v. Vog. *ad loc.* and cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 87.
- ירחבולא** n. pr. P 2², 73², 124⁵ (see **נמלא**), PWr. p. 1, M 12⁴, 13³; **ירחולא** RAA ii. 23, no. 1.
- ירחי** n. pr. ("belonging to the moon") P 16², 31¹, 69¹; M 38, Schr. 5², RAA ii. 68, Gr. eq. *ιαραιος*.
- ירחת** n. pr. dub. v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- יריבי** n. pr. 70, Ass. eq. *iribai*.
- יריעבל** n. pr. ("Bel causes to thrive," cf. Bev. *Dan.* 214), P 16⁷, 83^{a, 3}, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴, Schr. 4, 9. Gr. eq. *ιαρειβηλος*.
- ירפאל** n. pr. ("El liberates, or frees") 77, cf. Hb. **רפאל**.
- ירת** "heir," N 9².
- ישב*** v. "to sit," only in Zenj. **ישבת** 1 S. perf. H⁸; Impf. **ישב** H^{15, 20, 25}; ptep. pass. **קירת ישבת** (i.e. **ישבת** "inhabited cities") P⁴. Hi. 3 m. S. w. suff. **הושבני** B⁵, P¹⁹; 1 S. **הושבת** H¹⁹. In Aram. regularly **יתב**, see **מותבת**.

- ית** accusative particle, P 15⁴, w. suff. יתה N 3⁵, 14⁶, 27¹⁰; 211³.
- יתגדה** n. pr. (= יתגד [א] cf. Gen. xxx. 11 ?) Sin. 388, 394^a.
- יתוא** n. pr. PSchr. 2^a, preceded by אה, whence Simonsen (C 16) rds. אחיתור.
- יתיר** adv. "abundantly," מתבריך Sin. 498; "more," PF¹⁷, F³⁸ (w. גבא) "to demand an extra charge." לא מרעם יתיר "nothing more," PF¹¹.
- יתמא** n. pr. PVOJ. A5.
- יתר*** (1) "rest, remainder," w. suff. ה- ZP¹ (but v. s. ה).
- יתר*** (2) מיתר לי ZH¹²⁻¹³, "made rich for me" (Nö.).

כ

- כ** for ק in כרין, כיצא, כטל (perhaps the כ is original and has been hardened to ק on account of the presence of the צ, v. DHM *Sendschirli Inschr.* 40 f.), and כיסר Caesar (?). The same phenomenon exists in Mand. cf. Wr. SG 50.
- כא** v. לכא.
- כבא** "pain," PM⁹¹ (v. s. סר), i. q. Syr. כܠܬܐ, v. כיב.
- כבוא** n. pr. 145 D⁶ ?
- כבר** (1) n. pr. loc. ZP¹²; cf. Hommel, MVG 1897, Heft iii. 22, n. 2.
- כבר*** (2) v. "be plentiful, numerous," pf. 3 f. S. כברת ZP⁹. Hi. הכבר ZP⁴.
- כבר*** (3) כברו ZH¹¹, "his great ones" (v. Hal. IH 93).
- כד** adv. "when," PF³.
- כדו** n. pr. 164⁴.
- כדי** "as," N 3⁷, כדי עלא כתיב, ib. 9⁶ כדי בה; PF^{211, 18}, "while," P 15⁸ (cf. ZMG xxiii. 284); cf. הכדי and כוי.
- כהי** "thus," 123^a, cf. Talm. כהאי (acc. to others "a piece of bread," cf. Edd.).
- כהילו** n. pr. N 2¹, P 30^{a, b, 3}, RAA iii. 28, no. 2; cf. Ar. كَهِيل Ibn Dor. 111.
- כהילן** n. pr. N 9¹, cf. Ar. كَهْلَان.

- כהן** "priest," Sin. 550; **כהנא** ib. 249, *v.* **כהנתא**.
כהנו n. pr. ("priest") Sin. 348.
כהנתא "priestess," Sin. 223^a, *v.* **תא**.
כווא n. pr. N 51, cf. Ar. **كُوَيْز** and Syr. **ܚܘܣ** Hoff. *Jul.* 247¹².
כומן n. pr. 138 A 8, cf. Eg. kaumenu.
כונא N 4¹, with **בססא** and **כפרא**, "fundament" (?).
כושלו n. pr. Sin. 362, cf. Ar. **كُوشَالَة** or **كُوشَالَة**.
כות (1) "according, as," **כות הוו ספון** Pfz⁴⁶.
כות (2) "likewise," N 4⁸, 8¹⁰; cf. ZMG xxii. 485, Schwally 44 f. and *v.* **מטל**.
כוי i. q. **כרי** 145 C⁸, Cil⁴.
***כטל** *v.* "to kill." Impf. pl. w. suff. **יכטלוך** Nerab 1¹¹; *v. s.* **כ** and cf. **קטל**, **קתילת**.
כי n. pr. P J. As. Vog. 1², 2². Gr. eq. **τοῦ Χαιου**.
***כיב** "pain," pl. estr. **כיבי אלהיהם** 145 A², i. q. **כבא**.
כיהך 146 B 4⁶, the month Koihak, Eg. kaḥika; cf. **ܟܝܗܟ** "the fourth of the civil year" (found in Min. cf. J. As. 1893, t. xxii. p. 524). Acc. to this inscr. the 24th was **יום לנדר**.
***כיל** *v.* "to measure," Impf. w. suff. **יכילנה** Pfz²³, Vog. rds. **כילנה** "a measure."
כילי n. pr. ("deceitful"), P 82³, cf. perh. **χαίλος** J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 487; alt. **כיני** (Mord.).
כינא *w.* **ב**, "according to nature, naturally," Pm16⁶.
***כיסא** "purse," **מן כיסא**, **ἐξ ἑωῦτο** "at his own expense," P 7⁴, **כיסהו** P 8⁵, (65), and **כיסאה** (Nö. rds. **[ה]אמ**) P 14.
כיסר n. pr. Caesar, P 118³, dub.; *v.* **קיצר**.
כיפה n. pr. Sin. 669, cf. dim. **κοιφος**, J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 15?
כיצא *w.* **בית**, "summer-house," ZB¹⁹, i. q. B. Aram. **ܕܝܬ**, Syr. **ܕܝܬ**; *v. s.* **כ**.
כיש (?) in **כל כסף כיש** 153 A⁶.
כישוש n. pr. 65², Ass. eq. ki-samas.
כיתות n. pr. P 33^{b, 1}, M14⁴.
כל (1) "all," 34², 147 A 1⁶, 137 B¹⁻², P 91⁴. In salutations **כל ברכא** N 5² *v.* **כל טב** Sin. 498. **כל יום** P 93¹, **שלם פ' בכל טב** N 9⁶. "of every kind of that which," N 9⁶.

- כלה P 11⁴, בכל צבו כלה P 1⁴, ביתה כלה ZP¹⁸, P 8², 93⁸, F2¹⁸, כלה P 93⁶, voj.B 1. כלהם 211⁶, Nab. Pet.²; v. כלמו.
- כל (2) "a vase" (= קָלִי) 122¹ or perh. "number," so in 113^{a, 18} (?) כל כסה 153 A 5⁶ and בכל אנשן 149c 12.
- כל... n. pr. f. frag. 257.
- כלבא n. pr. ("dog," א Aram. termination or perh. abbreviation) N 15⁹. In Aram. cf. כַּלְבָּא Cur. ASD 156, v. *infr.*
- כלבו n. pr. 268, (272), 291; Sin. 23, 28, 42 + 38 t.; Ar. كَلْب, cf. כלבו, אבנכלבו, אבנכלבו etc. and WRS *Kin.* 200 f.
- כלזירשמש n. pr. 97 ("every one of the seed of" or "all splendour is Samas"). Acc. to Levy כרזי = כלזי "herald of S."
- כלי n. pr. P 150.
- כליבו n. pr. (dim.) 313, Sin. 273. Ar. كَلْبُ, cf. χαλβας, χολαιβος (Kerber 36).
- כליבת n. pr. f. N 3^{2, 10}, fem. of above.
- כלירכא "chiliarch" (= χιλίαρχος) 201², (Eut. N 5² rds. כל-ברכא), cf. Syr. form ܟܠܝܪܟܐ.
- כלמא "everything," PF. In ZB¹⁵ כלמה.
- כלמדִי "whatsoever," PF2¹⁰ and freq. ib.
- כלמו in בית כ' ZB¹⁷, Hal. cfs. Ass. kalamu "totality"; perh. = כלהם (Sach.) or מלכו "kingdom" (Hoff.).
- כמולת n. pr. (cf. כמל ?) N 28¹.
- כמי in 135 A⁴, |||| כמי (?).
- כמכם n. pr. f. N 3¹, cf. Ar. كَمَكَم a kind of gum (κάγκαμον). Cf. in Sab. DHM, *Ep. Denk.* 83 f.
- כמל n. pr. PM13⁸ from כמל "be perfect," cf. כמולת ?
- כמלו n. pr. Sin. 91, 383, cf. Ar. كَمِل, alt. ימנו.
- כמרא (1) u. pr. fam. P Eut. 41, PRAA iii. 28, no. 3, φυλῆς χομαρηνῶν, cf. χομου W 2389.
- כמרא (2) "priest," 113^{b, 2}, כמר 130, 170⁴ (w. אלת), Nerab 1¹ (w. שהר), pl. כמרִיא 113^{a, 29}.

- כמריבל** n. pr. ("priests of Bel"?) P Sach. 9, Eut. 51, cf. **כמר אלת**.
כן "thus," 122^s (**כן אמר**), 149 A¹, B 2, 3. 145 C^s.
כנון *Canūn*, the 8th month, November (otherwise known as **מִרְהֶשֶׁן**), P 30^{a, b}, 31^s, 63, 64, PWr. p. 3, PzA¹, Eut. 41^s. In P 30^a written erroneously **דנון**. For deriv. cf. *Journal of Sac. Lit.* 4th ser. vii. 424.
כנונא "a coal-pan," P 11⁴; cf. Hoff. *Ausz.* 37 n. 312f. (>=*kawōn*).
כנועיו n. pr. Sin. 376 (?).
כנף "wing, side," in **אחו בכנף** ZP¹¹ "to cling to a certain party or side"; cf. **החזיק בכנף** Zech. viii. 23.
כנרא n. pr. PzMG xviii. 105 (= "zither," or cf. ZMG *ad loc.*).
כנש* v. "to collect," ptc. **כנישא** PFr^s. Ethpe. **יתכנשון** 145 A^s, ptc. pl. **מתכנשין** PFr^s^{ss}.
כנתא* pl. w. suff. **כנותא** "his acquaintances," 151²; cf. B. Aram. **כְּנֻתָּה** Ezr. v. 6 and v. Nö. GGA 1884, 1017.
כנתגם n. pr. 99.
כסלול *Cisul* (*Casul*), the ninth month, December (otherwise called **כְּסֻלִּי**), P 24⁵, 75⁷.
כסם* (1) "tribute," pl. cstr. **כססי ענושתא** P 124²; v. **מכסא**.
כסם (2) v. "to rebuke," Impf. **תכס** 149, 1^s (?).
כספא (1) n. pr. f. PRAA ii. 27, no. 7.
כספא (2) "silver," 30¹, 43 A⁶, 70, 71, 108; P 23⁴. **כסף** 64, 153 A^s, Nerab 2⁷, N 9⁷; and w. **בעל** ZB¹⁰, P¹¹. **בכסף** "for silver," 43 A^s.
כעמה n. pr. Sin. 89, 175, 256, 290^a, 507, 613; cf. in Q **כְּעֻמ**.
כעמו n. pr. Sin. 666.
כען "now," 137 A¹, B¹.
כפיו n. pr. 199^s, cf. Ar. **كَفِي** and v. **נפיו**.
כפירי ? in **בעלי כפירי** ZP¹⁰ "villages." It stands in conjunction w. **בעלי רכב**.
כפל* (1) v. Aph. "to double," **לאכפלא** N 3^s, a mistake for **לאַכְפְּלָא** (i. e. **לאכפלא**).
כפל (2) in **כפל דמי** "double price," N 20⁷.
כפרא "sepulchre," 203¹, N 2⁶, 28¹; and so rd. for **פוגרא** 211². A Lihyan word for **קבר**; cf. *Ep. Denk.* 9, 25, 27, and v. ZA 1894, 331.

- כפתא** "arch," P 70¹, ZMG xv. 616, where cf. Levy.
כרבו n. pr. 288, cf. Sab. כרבאל and v. Kerber, 69 n. 8.
כרוי 86 "a herald" (hence the root in Aram. [cf. e.g. כְּרוּתָא Dn. iii. 4] is not necessarily derived from κηρυτσειν).
כרכא "fortress, citadel," P 6³, Nab. Pet.²; cstr. כרך P 5⁴, [10⁷].
כרם (1) "vineyard," ZH⁷.
כרם (2) w. suffix in נקיבו כרמה במב "his honour, or his vine-dresser," Sin. 99.
כרמו n. pr. 348.
כרסא "throne," cstr. st. ZB⁷. With ר as in Aram. against Ass. and Hb. cf. Lindberg, *Gram. d. Sem. Sprach.* i. 87.
כרין in כרצו איש 141² prob. = כרין (e.g. Dn. iii. 8, vi. 25) "calumnies against a man." In Mand. also כרן.
כרת v. w. אמן "to make a covenant," ZH¹¹; cf. Hb. כרת ברית.
כשירא adj. "mighty," PF³².
כשר v. "to be fit," PF³⁶ (or perh. adj. "fit").
כתב v. "to write," PF^{35, 32}, 1 S. perf. כתבת P 71². Impf. יכתב N 12³, יכתבון N 14⁴; pass. PF⁸ (יִכְתֹּב for יִכְתֹּב); ptc. pass. כתיב N 2³; PF⁴, F²¹⁸. Inf. מכתב 210⁴ (cf. Inf. מקבר ib.⁵); reflex. ptc. מתכתב 146, 1¹; PF⁵. w. ב "to write...over," N 9⁴, 14⁴.
כתבא (1) "scribe," Sin. 354.
כתבא* (2) "writing," in cstr. כתב N 2³, 12⁷ (למקבר), w. suff. כתבה ib. 2⁸, v. תקה.
כתיין n. pr. Sin. 395, cf. אלכתיין.
כתית n. pr. 311 B¹.
כתש* v. "to smite, beat," ZH³¹ פלכחשה באבני...פלכחשה ב' "and if he dashes it in pieces with stones."

ל

ל coalesces in בעשמין. ל prefixed to pr. names in לשמש, לשמשו and לשמשעורו (?), cf. We. *Heid.*² 7, and REJ x. 1 f. ל prefixed to verbs (in the Impf.) ליתכה (s. נתך), למנע (s. מנע) and די לזבן PF¹. ל for ר v. פלהדותא. ל of Ar. art. ٱل is not assimilated before the "sun" consonants, cf. אלזעבלי and in Gr. inscr. αλσορεος (cf. Eut. *Sin.* 328, σπορος W 2512 = شَرْحَ Ibn Dor. 56). ل abbrev.

of לא (acc. to Hal.) in לאתוזה Nerab 2⁴, לשמו ib. 2⁶ ("they did not place") לאחרה ib. 2⁸ "[that] I might not be angry." לתהנם 2⁸ ("thou shalt not remove"; v. s. נום).

ל prep. "to," w. suff. לי ZH^{4,11}; PF³²⁸. לך Nerab 1¹⁴, 145B⁵, לו ZP¹¹ (v. לו), לה ZP¹⁸, H²²; 138 B⁵, 145 D¹, 311 A²; N 1²; P 3²; לה fem. 162, 211², לן 34², 138 B⁶, להם ZB¹⁹, N 8², fem. N 15⁷, להון P 1⁴, 4⁵. Used in a distributive sense v. מישך, and to express acc. P 13² חלא לבני חלא.

לא (1) interj., v. s. בלא.

לא (2) neg. "not," 226², N 9², ZH¹⁸. לא שאר קמין 137 B⁴, לא...איש P 71² (abbrev. to ל, v. *supra*).

לאם "year," "archonship" (= Ass. limmu), 38⁶, לם 39⁶.

לב* "heart," w. suff. לבה 145 A⁶.

לבאי n. pr. Sin. 421 (?), cf. Ph. לבא and λεββαῖος (= לְבַי) in Mk. iii. 18, (v. Dal. 142, n. 1).

לבנה* "brick," pl. לבנן 69; cf. Syr. ܠܒܢܐ, pl. ܠܒܢܐ.

לבנם w. ברת, 45. "Daughter of Libnam (?), or a vessel for holding frankincense"; cf. Syr. ܠܒܢܐܡܐ.

לבש* "garment," w. suff. — Nerab 2⁷.

לגיונא "a legion" (= legio), P 22⁵, רבלינונא "belonging to the legion" < ל רב "chief of the legion"; w. omission of י in לגיניא "legions," P 15⁴.

לה "but, except," N 2², 11², 14²; 210²; cf. לה Dn. ii. 11 etc. and Dal. 184, n. 3; "because," 113^{2,8,10}; cf. Dn. ii. 6, 9 etc.

לו (1) "not," = לא, perh. in ZP¹¹.

לו (2) "if," so DHM in ZP¹¹, H²¹ (?).

לוטה* "curse," pl. לוטין (i.e. לוטין) P 95² and (acc. to Vog.) P 16⁶, but see אסקלוטין.

לוי n. pr. Levi, P 65², Gr. eq. λευι.

לולא part. "unless," 145 C⁴.

לוקים n. pr. Lucius, 293¹.

לוקלא n. pr. f. Lycilla, P Cl-Gan. 303, Gr. eq. λουκυλλης.

- לות "when" (?), PM18⁷.
 *לחוד "alone," w. suff. לחודיה N 14⁸.
 לחיתו 196⁴, Luhith, cf. Is. xv. 5, Jer. xlviii. 5, nr. Medeba (whence came this inscription). Others rd. בחיתו. The line runs איתיבל רב משריתא די בלחיתו.
 לחם "bread," 145 A⁽¹⁾,⁸; [לח] P 147.
 לחמי n. pr. ל בר on a seal, PM76.
 לחר v. s. מות.
 לחש v. "to whisper," 145 c 7 (?).
 לילא "night," ZH⁸⁴. In 146 A2⁸ dub. In MI ללה.
 לישח ZB¹⁶, ל + יש w. suff. ? v. Sach., Wi., *ad loc.*
 לכא "hither," v. s. אתילכא.
 לס v. לאם.
 למר n. pr. 305 dub.
 למרי n. pr. 294² dub.
 למנא title to PF, = Gr. λιμην "harbour." Perh. connected w. מן "a vessel."
 למען "in order that," Nerab 2⁷ ?
 *לעי v. "to cover" (?) ZH³² ותלעי עינך. But Hal. cfs. לוע in Job vi. 3.
 לען v. "to curse," Perf. (in prec. sense) 211⁸, N 4⁴; w. suff. לענו ib. 2⁵. Impf. ילען N 3⁸, 9⁸.
 *לענה "a curse," cstr. לענת N 20⁸; 211⁸.
 לפות "according to," Nab. Sach.; cf. ܠܦܘܬ.
 לקח v. "to take," ZP17. Impf. יקח ZH¹⁰, יקח ib. 12. Impt. fem. sing. קחי 141⁸. Not found elsewhere in Aram.
 לקחו n. pr. 19, Ass. eq. luqu.
 לשמש n. pr. ("belonging or consecrated to the sun," v. s. ל) P 8⁸, 19⁸, 33⁴, 75⁴, 116⁵, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁸; M12⁵, 17⁴, PzA⁸; cf. λιταμσος W 2458. Acc. to Hal. (IH 92) לשמש is from אלשמש. Gr. eq. frequently ηλιοδωρος.
 לשמש n. pr. PVog. Syr. p. 64, n. 2; cf. VOJ vi 315.

לשמששעדו n. pr. Pzmg xvi. p. 99 f. (?).

לשן ZH⁹ "tongue," "mauvaise langue" (dub.).

מ

מ interchanges w. נ (q. v.).

מ (1) an abbrev. in חקלה.. מ. 53 ?

מ (2) an abbrev. for מה (v. מא) in פמו ZH³ = מה זה, cf. Ar. فَمَاذَا; מו ZH^{4,22} = מה-זה (or מ'-זי); and משה ZH²⁹ = משה-ש'.

מ.דא n. pr. P 68.

מ.י in מלך מ.י מלך, 2^c for מני מלך "minas of the king," or מלך מ (מ abbrev. for מנן); v. מנה.

מ.קרוך 236^a ?

מא "which," מא די "that which," PF1¹⁴; cf. מה די Dn. ii. 28 and v. מרי. מה in ZH¹², מה אשאל "that which I ask." Abbrev. to מ (q. v.).

מאה "a hundred," 200⁹, N 8⁹, 12⁹, Sin. 457. Dual מאתין N 30⁷.

מאכסמוס v. s. מכס.

מאן "vessel," pl. מאנן 146 Az⁴, מאן in 119 dub., v. מן (1).

[מ]את[יתא] "the coming, voyage," P 16³; cf. מַלְאֲכָא Matt. xxiv. 37. In P 15³ מיתותיא cf. Pal.-Syr. مَلَاكَا ib. v. Schwally 8.

מבכי "weeping," ZP¹⁹, וחקם לה מבכי בארח, alt. משכי(ת) (Hal. comparing Lev. xxvi. 1).

מברשו n. pr. Sin. 83, 183, 300 (for מרבושו), 312, 470; cf. Ar. أَلَا بَرَشُو and fem. بَرَشَاءُ "piebald," v. אלאברשו.

מ.נא in P J. As. Vog. 2⁵, some such meaning as "repairing" needed by context.

מנביש n. pr. PM92.

מנר in P 3³ (Gr. eq. ἐπαγγειλαμενον), 17⁴ (φιλοτειμηταμενον) "honoured"; cf. Ar. مَجْد and Hb. מָגֵד.

- מגדיו** n. pr. Sin. 24, 33 (for מחויו?), 104, 112, 193, 208 *al.*;
cf. Ar. **مَجْدٍ**, **مَجِيدٍ**, or perh. from **جدا**, e.g. **مَجْدِي**
“liberal.”
- מגדת** n. pr. fam. P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁵, cf. Edomite **מגדיאל**, Sab.
מנדעל. Alt. מנרת.
- מגו** 147 A1², acc. to CIS מ(י)גו “scilicet,” Ledr. rds. מנפתא
“conclusio”?
- מגמר** “total,” in לדמי מגמר 199⁸, but see נמר.
- מגן** “free,” P 7⁴; cf. Syr. **مَكْنُ**.
- מגנת** n. pr. 175¹, cf. Ph. מגן.
- מרח** v. s. מרחא.
- מדי** (1) “that which,” P_F⁴, F₂¹⁰, F₃¹⁵, v. מא; (2) “whenever,”
P_F³¹²; cf. **מַלְּך**; (3) in P_F⁹ “when,” or perh. “after,”
= **مُنْد**, **مَنْد**.
- מדיא** “a measure,” **μοδιος**, P_F²¹⁸ (alt. אמריא v. אמר, F₃²⁴, מדיא
F₂²¹, 46).
- מדינתא** “city” (in B. Ar. = “province”), 147, 21⁴; P 124¹; מדינתא
P 28², F₂⁷, 8; w. suff. מדינתא P 15⁷, מדינתא P 1³; pl.
emph. מדינתא P_F³¹⁷.
- מדכרו** “a registrar” (cf. **مذَكِّر**) or “reciter, story-teller” (cf.
VOJ v. 4), Sin. 99, 522.
- מדנחא** “East,” N 15⁵, ib. 6 מרח ימינא (for מרחנא) “South-east.”
- מדעם** “anything,” P_F²⁴⁰; [למדעם] F₂¹ “for each
article.” מנדעם 141², Nab. Pet.⁶ is an older form;
cf. Mand. מינראם, v. ZMG xxxiv. 568, 766, Wr. SG
126, Nö. Mand. § 150.
- מה** v. מא.
- מודא** ptcp. from ידה “to return thanks,” commonly occurring
in Pal. votive inscriptions P 79², 80², 82³, M14². The
fuller form is עבר ומודא rendered in a bil. by **εὐχαριστῶς**
ἀνεθηκεν (P 101, cf. W 2575) “to gratefully offer”
(consacré avec reconnaissance, Vog.), fem. מוריא P 83¹,
98²; pl. m. מורין 93¹.
- מודי** ptcp. “knowing,” Sin. 537.
- מוהבה** “giving, gift,” N 12², 22⁵; emph. מוהבתא N 7⁴.

- מוחא** in פשקת מ' Pfs⁸⁶ "I clearly (= מְחִינָא lit. "declaring") explained" ?
- מוט** in מכסא מ' Pfz⁷, Gr. eq. τὸ ἱκανὸν τέλος, mng. dub. "obliged to pay tribute" ?
- מוטפרא** n. pr. 346.
- מוקא** "rising (of the sun)," Zp^{13, 14}, from יקא = Hb. יצא, v. s. ק.
- מורא** "myrrh," 147 A1⁴, v. מפש.
- מות*** (1) v. "to die," Perf. מת Zp¹⁶, Nerab 1².
- מות*** (2) "death," N 14⁶ חלק מות, lit. "a change leading to death," i.e. a casualty. ? מות לחר Nerab 1¹⁰ "a ... death," v. ממת.
- מותבה** N 3⁴ רישא ומ' "Dusara and his throne," cf. מיתבה. Possibly a proper name, cf. Barth, *Hebraica*, July '97, p. 276. According to Wi. AF 2nd ser. p. 62 ('98) = "wife." Alt. מרתבה, which DHM (*Oest. Monat. d. Orient.* 1884, p. 279) explains as מְרֻבֵּה "his superiors, or his priests" (?), cf. also Hal. REJ xvii. 14.
- מו** v. s. כ.
- מזבד** n. pr. Pm³⁶.
- מזבנא** n. pr. m. P 105¹ [PSach. 1], fem. in P Schr. [1], 14 and in Pvoj. A3², where it is written מזונא; cf. μεζαββανας W 2584, and v. ZMG xxxv. 732.
- מזהנאת** n. pr. 238¹, cf. perh. *infra*.
- מוזינאת** n. pr. N 18¹, one of the Mâzin or Muzaineh; cf. the tribal name الْمَزِينِيَّة and الْمَازِينِيَّة.
- מחוי** Sin. 33, perh. for מגריו.
- מחיר** 122³, the month known in Coptic as μερχιρ, Jan. 26—Feb. 25, Ar. امشير.
- מחמית** n. pr. 226², cf. مَحْمِيَّة Ibn Dor. 245, 15.
- מחנה*** "camp," estr. מחנת Zp^{16, 17}. מחניתה acc. to Hal., ib. P¹³.
- מחרם** n. pr. loc. 113^{2, 16}, צלם זי מחרם, cf. perh. محرمه near Taima (Yakut, iv. 425).
- מחרמתא** "a sacred place," 158^{1, 6}, pl. ib. 1. 5.
- ממין** n. pr. N 16¹ (perh. from מַחֵל "to draw near").
- מטל** "because of," w. כות P 15⁶, F⁶ "because of this," v. כות.
- [מ]טליל** v. תטליל.

- מט[רתא]** "guard, garrison," in ... **חִטְרָא דָא וּמַטְ** 163 B ?
- מִיא** pl. "water," 150², PF1 title, F2¹³; **מִין** 141³, estr. **מִי** 129⁴.
זַח¹, perh. "lord of water," but *v. עלם*.
- מִיכָא** n. pr. P 36^{a, 2}, cf. Hb. **מִיכָה**, **מִיכָהּ**.
- מִיפַע** n. pr. 112 (from **יפַע** "to shine" ?), cf. Hb. **יָפִיעַ**, Sab.
יפַעַל and Moabite n. pr. loc. **מִיפַעַת** Jer. xlviii. 21
 (alt. **מִינַע**).
- מִישָא** n. pr. f. P 33^{a, 2}, *v. ZMG* xxv. 534, n. 8, *VOJ* iv. 333.
- מִית**... n. pr. frag. Sin. 643.
- מִיתָא** (1) "dead," P 150, and **מִית בְּנִינָא** "a natural death,"
 M16⁶ (both dub.).
- מִיתָא** (2) n. pr. fam. P 30^{a, 5}, 32⁴, RAA iii. 28, no. 2 (*v. ZMG*
 xxv. 550, n. 4).
- מִיתְבָּא** (מִיתְבָּא) "seat," 114¹, estr. **מִיתְבָּא** 117; cf. Pal.-Syr. **ܡܝܬܒܐ**
 and *v. מותבה*.
- מִיתוּתָא** *v. s. מאתיתא*.
- מְכִי** n. pr. P Eut. 3, 42. *v. מְסִיב*.
- מְכִירו** n. pr. 316¹.
- מְכִיל*** (מְכִיל) "decoration," P 93⁵ dub., *v. תְּמִיל*.
- מְכִסָּא** only in PF. (1) "tribute" (i.e. **מְכִסָּא**, **τέλος** PF⁵, w.
 suff. **מְכִסָּא** F⁹, pl. **מְכִסָּא** F3⁸; **מְכִסָּא לָא חִיבִין** "not subject
 to tribute," PF3^{3, 16}).
- מְכִסָּא** (2) "tax-collector" (i.e. **מְכִסָּא**, **δημοσιῶνης, μισθωτής**,
 PF⁶, F2^{9, 30}; pl. **מְכִסָּא** F⁷).
- מְכִסְמוֹס** n. pr. Maximus, P Cl.-Gan. 300; **מְכִסְמוֹס** PF2²⁶.
- מְכִרו** ZP¹⁰, abs. of **מְכִרוּתָא** "price," or = "his sellers" (**מְכִרִי**).
- מְכִתְבָּא** n. pr. ("writer" ?) 217⁴.
- מְכִתְשָא** n. pr. P 97³.
- מְלָא** (1) *v.* "to fill, be full," ZP⁴; Impf. **יְמִלָּא** 145 A¹.
- מְלָא** (2) n. pr. 215⁴, P 7², 61^{b, 2}, 75⁵ (*v. צִרִי*), 114², PSach. 1;
 cf. **מְלָא** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. L, Dal. 144, n. 1, and
v. יְמִלָּא.
- מְלָדִי** n. pr. PM4^b.
- מְלָדְשִׁו** n. pr. Sin. 453, cf. Ar. **مَلْدِس**.
- מְלָהָא** n. pr. P Schr. 12.
- מְלָוְדו** n. pr. 187¹, 236¹.
- מְלָחָא** "salt," PF3^{31, 35}. **מְלָח** PF2²².

- מלחת** P 13³, acc. to Derenb. (*Notes Épigraph.* 1874, p. 99 f.) = Ar. **مَلَحْتُ** "be pleasant" (3 f. S. pf.), prob. n. pr., cf. fragm. **מלחת** [מל] P 50; cf. Ar. n. pr. **مَلِيحة** and v. ZMG xxiv. 106, n. 2; Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 104 f.
- מלטא** "sheep-skin, cloth," in **מלטא** [פרפ] PF1¹⁰ "wool dyed w. purple," Gr. eq. *πορφυράς μελωτός*.
- מלי** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 125, no. 7.
- מליחו** n. pr. Sin. 446.
- מליחיא** pl. PF1³³, "salted provisions."
- מליכת** n. pr. m. 163 A¹, 164², f. N 27⁶; Gr. *μαλ(ε)ιχαθος*.
- מלך** (1) "king." Freq. in constr. st. N 1⁴ al. Emph. **מלך** in **מלך מנה** 1⁶, v. **מנה**; but gen. **מלכא** N 8¹⁰ al. **בר מלכא** 38², 39¹⁻² "prince of the royal seed," cf. Hb. **בְּרִית־מֶלֶךְ** and Ass. *abil sarri*. Pl. **מלכין** ZB⁹, cstr. **מלכי** ZP¹², emph. **מלכיא** ZB¹⁴, **מלכיה** 138 B⁷, a shorter form in **מלך מלכא** P 28¹ "king of kings," a common title upon coins of the kings of the Persians, etc.; cf. **מֶלֶךְ מְלָכֵי** Dn. ii. 37, and **מלכא זי מלכיה** 122³; v. **מלכחא**.
- מלך*** (2) v. "to reign," **ימלך** ZH²⁵. Caus. **מלכה** "(he) made him king," ZP⁷.
- מלך** (3) n. pr. 192².
- מלכא** n. pr. P Sach. 7.
- מלכאל** n. pr. P Eut. 27, acc. to Ledr. *Dict.* a bad reading for below :—
- מלכבל** n. pr. P (3⁴), 93⁶, 140, 153; M24¹, 87, 88; RAA ii. 95, no. 7. Gr. eq. *μαλαχβηλος*, cf. Lat. *malagbelus*, CIL 8. 2497. Lat. eq. (v. ZMG xviii. 101) *sol sanctissimus*, cf. Vog. *Syr.* 62 f.
- מלכו** n. pr. 170², 174³, 182³, 231, 235 A², 345; N 21⁴, 23³, 24⁶, 25⁵, 26⁵; P 9², 61⁴, 86⁴ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* 154), 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴; PM23. Gr. eq. *μαλχος, μαλιχος*; cf. Ar. **مَلِك, مَلِك**, and in Syr. **מלכח** (e.g. *Journ. Sacr. Lit.* 4th ser. vol. 7, p. 429, p. **ככ** of Syr. text).
- מלכוסא** n. pr. P Eut. 45. From Lat. *Malchus* (= **מלכו**) w. addition of emph. **סא**.
- מלכי** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, cf. **מלכב** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. **ל**.
- מלכין** n. pr. N 5¹, [22]¹; cf. *μαλχιων* W 1910, 2557^a.

- מלכ** n. pr. 94, cf. מלכ in Heb. and Sab. (ib. also מליכ).
מלכתא "queen," 156 A, ib. ב מלכתה. Cstr. מלכת, v. שקילת.
מלל v. "to speak" (cf. B. Ar. מלל), 149 B-C²; v. מלחא.
מללן n. pr. (dub.) 111¹, cf. מללן "a speaker." Alt. מללב.
מלמאקרו n. pr. Sin. 612.
מלתא* "a word," pl. מליא (מליא, Dn. vii. 11) 145 B³, מל Nerab 2⁴ (v. מתת); w. suff. 1 S. מלי 149 I², 3 S. מלוהי 137 A⁶, cf. מללן.
מן (1) "a vessel," Pfr¹⁷ דינר שקלא דינר (dub.), v. למנא, מאן.
מן (2) pron. usually w. די "he who," 211², N 2², F1¹⁵, F2²⁰, F3¹³. Alone w. verb מן יעבר מן N 4⁶, 27¹⁰, מן יובן N 3⁴ (omission of די perh. due to Ar. influence). w. verb M 20², 25³. מן את "whoever thou (art)," Nerab 1⁵, 2⁸.
מן (3) prep. w. suff. מנה ZH²⁴, 196², N 3⁶; מנהם 209⁶, מנהון Pfr³⁴. = "from (of a place)," 238, 320 B¹, Pfr⁴. "on (of position)" מן סמלך, מן ימינך "on thy right side," etc., Pza⁷. "of, because of," P 18⁴. "belonging to," ...די מבני... "N. of the sons of...," P J.As. Vog. 1². "of (part of)," Pza²⁻³ מן מערתא. To express the comparative ...הבבר מן "he made more numerous than," Zfr⁴; מן with ד (of time "after that"), P Eut. 41²; מן with ד "because of," Pm¹³⁴. For the idiomatic use of מן in the Nab. inser. e.g. מן דכרין מן רנה מן לחלפו רנה די יתילד לחלפו רנה M 12² (cf. N 9⁶, 12⁵, al.); v. Nö. in Eut. Nab. p. 78 f.; מן כיסה "at his own expense," P 7⁴ = 158³; מן דנר "according to the law," Pfr³ (v. עירא); מן קרם "less than a dinar," Pfr³⁷; 320 F, N 38² (v. קרם); and מן בר (usually עיר) 219⁵.
מנארבל n. pr. (mannuki-ARBAILU = "who is like Arbel") 20, cf. in Ass. mannu-ki-ilu-rabu, mannuki-rammān (v. ZMG xxvi. 147), in Heb. מִיכָאֵל, מִיכָיָהוּ, מִיכָאֵל (?) and v. Dal. 143.
מנרעם see מרעם.
מנה (1) n. pr. 254 ?
מנה* (2) "a portion," v. מנת.

- מנה** (3) "a mina," 6^b, 193 A⁴; cstr. מנה perh. in 139 A⁴ and מלך מנה 6^a, 8; pl. מנן 1^a, 2^a, 3^a, 1^c, 4^a; pl. cstr. v. מ.י. For מ' מלך (Hb. אבן המלך 2 Sam. xiv. 26) cf. Ass. mana ša šarra.
- מנועת** n. pr. f. N 12⁴, cf. مَنِيعة.
- מנותו** n. pr. f. N 2⁵, 3⁴, 9⁸, 20⁸, 27¹², מנתו 320 f. Manawāt (مَنَاوَات) the Ar. goddess, cf. ZMG xli. 709, Nö. *Gesch. Qor.* 256, We. *Heid.* 22 ff., Baeth. *Beit.* 115. For the name, which means "fate," cf. Gad (τύχη), and Ar. sa'd, 'Audh.
- מנחה** "perfect" (= Eg. monḥ, "perfect, pious"), מ' זי אוסרי 142; fem. תמנחה (תִּמְנָחָה) 141¹.
- מנחם** n. pr. "comforter," 33 [145 c⁵]; cf. ib. in Hb. and Ph.
- מנין** "number, numbering," 161, 3².
- מנד** 103 ?
- מנן** n. pr. 95.
- מנני** n. pr. 43 A¹.
- מנע*** v. "to withhold," זח³⁴ (i.e. לימנע Imperf. w. ל) שנה למנע מנה.
- מנעל** 161, 2², v. טעמא.
- מנעת** n. pr. N 6², 19¹; cf. مَنَعَة, مَنَعَة, μοναθος W 2429, Safa מנע J. As. 1881, 481, and perh. Heb. ימנע. חמנע.
- מנצ...** n. pr. loc. ? 145 B⁷.
- מנר** "candle-stick" ? 183¹ מנר קציו.
- מנת** P 67², בני חלה מן מנת הנטנחה, "from the portion of Hantighar" ?
- מסגרא** "place of worship," 161, 1¹; 176¹ (w. דא); 188, 218 (w. דנה), 185¹⁻², 190; once משגרא Nab. Sach.; cf. مَسْجِد, مَسْجِد "mosque" and v. ZMG xxxviii. 535.
- מסגרת** pl. "castles," ZP⁴, 8; cf. Hb. מִסְגֵּרֶת.
- מסיב** in מ' טב P 68, 69 "aged one" (?), Mordt. cfs. سَيِّب "return"; acc. to Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 105 "good luck" (מבי (בטב) ; alt. [מזל (טוב)] = מְסִיב = mod. Heb. (מסיב) n. pr. (Eut.).
- מסיענא(מ)** n. pr. P 122, = مَسْعِيْنَا "helper" (ZMG xxiv. 105).

- מעויו** n. pr. 292, cf. *מְעוּיָה*, *מְעוּיָה* or *מְעוּ*.
- מעזין** n. pr. fam. P Eut. 1, cf. *מְעִזְיָן* or *מְעִזְיָן*.
- מעירו** n. pr. (163 A¹), 164^a, Sin. 134; cf. *מְעִיר*, *μοαιρος* W 1980, *μοαιρον* W 2052.
- מעלנא** "import," P^F1⁷, F²1⁷, al.; *מעלן* F²1⁶, v. F²4²? and cf. *מפנא*.
- מענא** n. pr. N 56², cf. *מְעִנָא* Ass. BO i. 226 f., and Wr. *Cat. Syr. MSS.* 1, 185^b, and perh. *מנא* Talm. *Shek.* 50^d.
- מענאלהי** n. pr. ("the 'מ who is called Allah," We. *Heid.*² 5), 118, N 56² (= 294, where edd. rd. *מענא למדי*), cf. *מענלהי*.
- מענו** n. pr. 249, 252, 317; Sin. 16, 100, 200 + 6 t. Ar. *מְעֵן*, and *מְעֵנֵה* Hoff. *Jul.* 124¹⁶, al. (a name borne also by several kings of Edessa); cf. perh. Ar. *מְעִין*, and *מְעִין* Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 28, n. 221, and *מעינו* (ZMG iii. 438, xiv. 437). Gr. *μανος*, *μοενος*, v. J. As. 1881, t. xix. 7 f.
- מענוה** n. pr. 224^a (alt. N 27^a *שמען*).
- מעני** n. pr. (= *מְעִנִי* "answering"?) P 27⁴, 37¹ (mes). Gr. eq. *μανναιος*, *μεναιος*; cf. *μαενα* Schr. SB, Berlin. 1884, p. 438.
- מענלהי** n. pr. (with elision of *מ*) Sin. 642, v. *מענאלהי*.
- מענן** n. pr. 114, cf. *מענא*, *מעני* above; Sab. *מעננ*, and Gr. *μονιμος* (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 76).
- מערב** "the west," Z^F1³, 1⁴.
- מערקו** n. pr. Sin. 390, cf. Ar. *العرقان*, *عِرْق*.
- מערתא** "cave," P 35¹, PZA³.
- מפקנא** "export," P^F1⁰, 1⁹, F²1⁷, 4⁵; *מפקן ומעלן* F²1⁶, abs. cf. *מעלנא*.
- מפש** 174 A 2⁴. Ledr. combines with *מורא* in parallel col. = "myrrh of Memphis," for which rather *מִפְּשׁ*, *מִפְּשׁ*.
- מץ** v. "to drink," *די מץ בעינא* "which...drank from the well," Mordt. on P 99; cf. *מַץ*, *מַץ*, v. *infra*.
- מצב** P 99⁴, *די מצב עינא* "set up near the well" (v. *נצב*).
- מצבא** "statue," Pvoj. B 1.
- מצנו** n. pr. fam. P^M63, alt. *מנונו*.
- מצעה** "middle," Z^H2⁸, P¹⁰ (?); ostr. *מצעת* Z^B9.

- מצרין** n. pr. loc. "Egypt," 146 c 1^a, c 2^a. מ' אלהי 145 A^a, D^a (cf. Min. אלאלת מצר J. As. 1893, t. xxii. p. 520). חמר מ' "wine of E." 146 c 2^a.
- מקבלא** v. קבל.
- מקברתא** "place of burial, grave, sepulchre," w. בת (= בית "house") P 64¹, cstr. מקברת 196¹; pl. בתי מקברין Nab. Pet. (cf. Barth, *ad loc.* p. 273). Syr. مَقْبَرَة, Ar. مَقْبَرَة.
- מקי** n. pr. m. P 116⁵ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* p. 64 n.); but f. in P Müll. 4; Gr. eq. μακκαίος (cf. Dal. 142, n. 1, ZMG xv. 621).
- מקימאל** n. pr. ("El raises") N 1^a, cf. Ph. מקמאל, and v. מקמלהי.
- מקימו** n. pr. 233, N 1^a, 17¹; P 1^a, 4^a, 31¹, M¹, 3^a. Gr. eq. μακ[ε]μος.
- מקינן** n. pr. Sin. 53 (so for מקינן), perh. rd. קינו.
- מקמלהי** n. pr. Sin. 608.
- מקת** n. pr. dub. 279.
- מרא** "lord," cstr. (cf. מְרָא Dn. ii. 47) ZB^a, 235 A^a; מרא עלמא P 73¹, ZMG xv. 616; w. suff. למרי ("to my lord" or perh. "to the lord," cf. מְרִי and Fr. monsieur) 111^{a-3}, מרוהי ZP¹³, B⁵; 144¹; 3 S. מראה ZP¹¹, etc., 145 A⁷; מראי P 103⁶; 1 pl. מראנא 185⁷⁻⁸ (323^a), 337, N 4^a, 11⁶; מרן P 23^a, 25^a; 3 pl. מרהון P 28^a. For retention of א cf. Kau. § 58, b l. For מר as pr. n. cf. Ph. מריחי, etc.; Syr. מְרִי, also מרנא "the god of Gaza" (cf. μαρνα W 2412 g); מְרִי ZMG xxix. Ass. BO i. 393, מְרִי מְרִי Ass. 110; θει βελμάρη (inscr. fr. Tyre) *Rev. Archéol.* April, 1875, p. 267. Cf. also מרי [א] Eut. SB, June 11, 1885, p. 684; v. Hoff. ZA xi. 234, and *infra*.
- מראהר** n. pr. 79 (Vog. *Intailles Aram.* 15 מראהר, cf. also Levy, *Siegel u. Gemmen*, pl. I. 9).
- מרבאל** n. pr. ("Rabel is lord" ?) 306 A, v. רבאל.
- מרבך** n. pr. ("the lord blesses") 85.
- מרדך** n. pr. 68, Ass. eq. Marduk-rimanni ("M. pities me"); cf. Hb. מְרִיך.
- מרונא** n. pr. P 96^a, Sach. 1; cf. use of בעל, אדון in Ph. as pr. n., v. מרא, אדונא above.

- מריא** n. pr. Marius, P 22⁴, 151; M 43.
- מריון** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 2)² erroneously מריון; P Eut. 23, Schr. 3², VOJ A 6^a [= מַרְיֹן w. addition of Gr. *ων*, cf. מלכיון, αλξων W 1910 (עזיון), Derenb. *Hist. Pal.* 253].
- מרינס** n. pr. Marinus, PF2¹⁶.
- מרכשו** n. pr. Sin. 300, rd. מברשו ?
- מרסגלמר** n. pr. 61, Ass. eq. mar-esaggil-lu[mur] (second מ perh. א ?).
- מרסמר** n. pr. on an Aram. seal, v. Eut. ZMG xxxvii. 543.
- מרע** ? "illness," 150¹ (רבחכה במרע קרם), ib. l. 3 (ק' (אהבחה ב' ק' ? rd. perh. מרע "knowledge" ?
- מרקס** n. pr. P 5², Gr. *μαρκος* (Cl.-Gan., J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303, (מרקוס).
- מרת** (1) "mistress," cstr. PvoJ. A 3⁸ (perh. "wife"); w. suff. יהוה—, P 29⁴.
- מרת** (2) n. pr. 278, N 18¹, Sin. 210; cf. Sab. מראח ?
- מרתִי** n. pr. 158² (cf. מַרְתִּי ³ "to admonish," Edd.), P 13¹ (Gr. eq. *μαρθευ*), VOJ. A 6^a; Cl.-Gan. 128, no. 10; cf. *Μαρθα* ?
- משב** "seat," ZH⁸, ²⁰, w. suff. י— ZH¹⁵, ²⁵; ה— ZH²⁰ (? v. s. ה).
- משבץ** PM⁶⁴, "gold-worker" ? (cf. Hb. שִׁבְצִי).
- משגדא** v. מסגדא.
- משו** n. pr. 280, cf. *Μασσος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487 ?
- משות** ZF²¹ ? ואמר במשות "[il] en fixa les contributions [= משאות]" (Hal.).
- משח** (1) "oil," 44 (v. קנ.), PF1²⁷; משחא P 16³, [147], F1².
- משח** (2) v. "to anoint," 145 c¹, dub.
- משך** "skin," PF2¹⁷; למשכא "per skin," PF2⁶ (on deriv. cf. ZA iii. 54).
- משכבא** "couch, bed," 234.
- משכו** n. pr. 190³, P 124⁴, Sin. 280. Gr. *μοσχος, μασχος* freq., cf. Ar. مَسَك.
- *משכן** v. "to pledge," impf. י— N 4⁶, pl. י— N 14³; cf. Syr. مَسَك and v. s. רהן.
- משלמא** n. pr. 226¹, cf. Ar. مَسْلَمَة, Ibn Dor. 270¹⁵.

- נאב*** v. התנאבו ZB¹⁴, error for התנדבו "they offered willingly." Acc. to Hoff. התנפעל conjug. of יאב "to wish, desire" (ZA xi. 320).
- נאתח** n. pr. f. N 24⁴.
- נב** n. pr. 57 (a seal), Nebo, Nabu.
- נברדי** n. pr. 42^a (Nabu-dari).
- נבו*** cf. ברנבו, זברנבו, and v. *infr.*
- נבואה** n. pr. ("N. is god") 154⁵.
- נבובר** n. pr. P 24^a (66^a), see Vog. *Syr.* 153. Gr. eq. νεβοβαδος (not νεβοβαλος, wh. however is quoted in We. *Heid.*² 1), cf. ברנבו.
- נבוזבר** n. pr. ("N. has presented") P 73².
- נבונתן** n. pr. ("N. has given") 154⁴.
- נבוסרדן** n. pr. ("N., the lord, has given") 29.
- נבוקא** n. pr. ("N. is pure" ? cf. בולקא P 67⁴).
- נבושלם** n. pr. ("N. made safe") 25.
- נבמו** n. pr., the Nabataeans, N 1⁴ and often; v. Nö. ZMG xxv. 122 ff.
- נביקת** n. pr. f. N 17¹. Dim. of نَبِيقَة ("fruit of the lotus").
- נבירבן** n. pr. 39^a.
- נבסרצר** n. pr. ("N. save the king") 38⁷.
- נברב** n. pr. ("N. increased") 91.
- נבש** "soul," cstr. ZH¹⁷, "monument," w. suff. ה- ZP¹⁸; cf. נפש and v. s. ב.
- נבת** v. s. בא.
- נבתגלאן** n. pr. dub. 58.
- נגר** n. pr. 112 (alt. נגר "workman," cf. نَجْر).
- נגמו** n. pr. (cf. نَجْم) 171^a.
- נרב*** "generosity," w. suff. ה- ZH³³, v. נאב.
- נרר** v. "to vow," 152 B ? Inf. לנרר 164 B 4^a (v. s. ביהך).
- נררבו** n. pr. P 93¹.
- נררבל** n. pr. P Sach. 8.
- נהירא** "illustrious," P 22^a, 23^a; f. נהירתא P 29¹ (read בחובי נ' בחובינה ירתא).
- נוארשו** n. pr. 272, cf. נוורשו 275; cf. Pers. نوارسو "cucumber" ?
- נוח** n. pr. 274, cf. Hb. נֹחַ, Syr. نوح (v. VOJ viii. 303).

- נוטא** n. pr. 311 B¹, cf. נֹטָא *naúṭas* ? alt. נוטה.
- נוס*** caus. "to cause to flee, to remove"; Impf. 2 S. תהנס (cf. s. אבר), Nerab 1⁶, 2⁶, w. suff. נִי-ib. 2⁹.
- נור** v. "to kindle," Hi. הִנֵּר ZH⁸¹, perh. [הניר] ib. 29.
- נורבל** n. pr. ("B. is light") P 124⁶, Sach. 12; cf. *νουρβηλου* W 2616.
- נחם*** v. "to comfort," ptep. pl. מנחמן 138 A².
- נחשא** (1) "bronze," P 11⁴, F3²⁹. נחש Nerab 2⁷.
- נחש** (2) "worker in bronze," 158¹, Syr. نَحْشُ (cf. perh. نَحْلُ "hariolus").
- נחשאב** n. pr. 120, "N. (or serpent) is father"; cf. Hb. נָחֵשׁ, Pehlevi אפרנחש (i.e. עברנחש), and v. ZMG xviii. 35, 812 ff.
- נחת** v. "to descend," P 4⁴ (pl. defect.), Impf. יחתון 145 B⁶; v.s. ימנתיא.
- נמצב** n. pr. 148².
- נמראל** n. pr. ("El guards") 174², 175²; 194¹⁻². Gr. eq. *ναταρηλος*.
- ני..** in ... בר... אספסח, 155 B⁶.
- ניסן** Nisan, the first month (April), N 2⁴, 5², 10⁷, 11¹¹; P 1⁵, 2⁵, 4⁵, 27⁶, 34².
- ניקים** n. pr. (= Νικίας) N 59.
- ניקמם** n. pr. (Νικομαχος) 306 A = N 69 ניקמדם Nikomedes ?
- נבל** n. pr. dei, Nerab 1⁹, 2⁹.
- נמוסא** "law," P⁶, ⁹ al.; בנ' "according to the law," P²2⁷.
- נמעתי** 141⁴, נעמה הוי פלחה ג' an error for נעמתי v.s. נעמה (2).
- נמרה** n. pr. (ת for ה) Sin. 79 (= "leopard," cf. WRS *Kin.* 201).
- ננו...** frag. n. pr. 293².
- נני** n. pr. P 132, and
- נניא** n. pr. P 67¹, perh. cf. deity Nanai; v. Hoffm. *Ausz.* p. 21, n. 157. Cf. *vevos* J.As. 1881, t. xix. p. 12 ?
- נסא** n. pr. P Eut. 42¹, Gr. eq. *νεση*; cf. נסא Erub. 20^a (v. Dal. 143, n. 6), and v. נשא.

- נכח*** v. "to pull out"; יכחו Nerab 1^o, יכחוהי 113^{a, 14} (optat.), cf. יתנכח Ez. vi. 11.
- נכת** "a copy," N 12^o. (For deriv. cf. ZMG xxxii. 760, ZA iv. 267; REJ vi. 161 ff.)
- נעמה** (1) n. pr. N 56, cf. Hb. נַעֲמָה, נַעֲמָן, נַעֲמָה Wr. *Josh. Styl.* § 51; Sab. ינעם (v. J. As. 1883, t. ii. p. 252); Gr. νοεμος (J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16); cf. Lag. *Sem.* l. 32 (1878), Grun. 62 f., Kerber 55 f.; v. also אנעם.
- נעמה*** (2) in נעמתי 141⁴ (v. נמעתי) "my pleasant one, my darling," or perh. "my songs"; cf. نَعْمَةٌ, نَعْمَاتٌ.
- נער** n. pr. Sin. 636, Gr. νοερον, W 2412^m, νοαιρον CIG 4595, vapos J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 487; cf. Hb. נַעֲרָה.
- נפמנפ** n. pr. 154⁶, v. רחם (1).
- נפיו** n. pr. N 4² (cf. אלנפיו, and نفى "to expel"); CIS rd. כפיו q. v.
- נפק*** v. "to go out." Causative מפק P₂¹², ptep. מפקא P₂¹⁷, cstr. מפק F₁³⁴, F₂³¹, F₃¹³. Impf. ינפק 211³, N 2²; cf. [נפק] יה 113^{a, 21} (for retention of נ v. Dal. 241); ptep. pass. מאפק P₃¹³ (i.e. מִאֲפֵק for א cf. מתאעל s. עלל; perh. error for מתאפק). Reflex. 3 m. S. pf. אתנפק 145⁵, ptep. מתפקא P₁³. יתפק dub. 215⁴.
- נפקא*** "expense," pl. cstr. נפקת 147 B¹⁷, 14. Emph. נפקתה 146 A₂¹, cf. נִפְקָא Ez. vi. 4, نَفَقَاتٌ.
- נפרחונת** n. pr. 132 (Eg. nofir hontu, "qui [bonus] est ascendendo vel subeundo flumen." Edd.).
- נפשא** (1) "memorial, grave-stone," 169³, N 1¹; נפשה 162, w. דנה (m.) 159, 192, 333, w. דא, דה (f.) 191, 195, P 31¹. Cstr. נפש 115¹, 116¹, al.; pl. נפשתא 196¹. Found in Sab. (ZMG xxxii. 203), Syr. (e.g. 1 Macc. xiii. 28) and MH (v. Rev. Sem. July, 1894, 259 ff.).
- נפשא** (2) reflex. pron. w. suff. ה—(m.) 114⁴, 147 B¹⁷, N 2², —(f.) 211³, דהם—203², N 3²; pl. נפשתא "souls, persons," 139 A¹.
- נצב** (1) v. "to set up," 182², P_{VOJ}. B₁; ptep. pass. מצב q. v.
- נצב** (2) "pillar," Z_P¹, 20, H¹; Z_H¹⁰ "prefect" (so DHM).
- נצור** n. pr. P 21, Gr. νασσωρον; cf. Levy ZMG xviii. 97.

- נצר*** v. "to guard." Impf. **נצר** Nerab 1¹³, 'ib. 1².
נצרלת n. pr. P 150.
נקבו n. pr. Sin. 441, v. נקיבו.
נקטים n. pr. (Νικητής, -τιος) N 66.
נקיבו n. pr. dub. Sin. 99, 153; cf. **נכב** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1. Alt. נקילו or רקיבו (cf. Ar. **نَقِيل**).
נקידו n. pr. 161, 2²; cf. Hb. **נקידא**?
נקיה "libation," 146 B 4³; cf. *Syr.* **نَهْمَا**.
נקלו n. pr. Sin. 62, cf. **الناقل** in Q ("one who carries from place to place").
נרב n. pr. loc. Nerab near Aleppo, Nerab 1², 2¹; see Introduction, p. 3.
נרנש n. pr. 105?
נרקים n. pr. P 75⁵. Perh. = "Narcissus," cf. **نرجس** Cur. ASD, p. 10, § 10.
נש... n. pr. Sin. 358?
נשא n. pr. P 51¹, 61^{2,3}, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴, r3, and P 68¹ (Mord.); Gr. eq. *νεσα*, abbrev. of **נשאל** ("El forgets"?); cf. *νασσαγλος* W 2070^c, v. Dal. 143, n. 6.
נשום n. pr. P 15² (127¹), 128, Ps¹¹, PVOJ.A5 (> נרם); cf. *νασσουμος* W 2608.
נשי "women," ZP⁸, v. **אנתתא**.
נשיב "kinsman" (= Ar. **نَسِيب**), N 12⁷, here used of a descendant in the female line (v. WRS *Kin.* 315 f.).
נשינו n. pr. Sin. 15, 27 (..נשי ib. 120), 169 + 4 t.; cf. *νοσσεγος* W 2292^a.
נשך n. pr. dei, Nerab 1², 2².
נשכמה n. pr. f. N 8², alt. נשנכיה.
נשנכי n. pr. Sin. 35.
נשנכיה n. pr. 205 (CIS for נשכמה), cf. Sin. 51, 190, 364^a, 604, 610.
נתנו n. pr. Sin. 644.
נתך* v. "to pour out," Impf. **נתך** וְהָרַד חָרָא לִיתְכָּה ZH²³.

- נתן** v. "to give," ZH²,⁶; 3 f. S. נתנה ZH¹¹ (?), pl. נתנו ZH²⁰.
 Impf. ינתן 145 D¹, N 2^a; יתן 149 B-C¹², PF¹⁵ (F2²⁰ ?); pl.
 יתנו (י) 138 B², יתנו ZH⁴. Imp. נתני 150⁶ (v.s. נתנא).
נתני n. pr. (borne by an inhabitant of Jerusalem), 320 B,
 cf. Hb. נְתַנְיָהוּ.

D

- ד** n. pr. frag. 251.
סבא n. pr. P 119¹.
סג[בא] n. pr. 17 (written סג). Ass. eq. sigaba (ד gen. represents
 Ass. š).
סג* adj. "many," pl. f. סגיאן P 15⁵; cf. שני.
סר* v. M. 91 סרת כבא "the pain is stopped," cf. سَرَّ and
 Hb. סָר "stocks" ?
סרקיא pl. PF¹¹ (= סַרְקִיָא), συνδίκαι; cf. סַרְסַרְסַר and
 סַרְסַרְסַר Epiph. 44, 31, v. Lag. Sym. ii. 190, 1.
סרד "witness," P 15⁶ לי סהר.
סומן n. pr. 154⁵.
סוסא n. pr. PM¹¹³, cf. Hb. סוסי, Syr. סוסי Wr. Syr. Mart.
 1, l. 4, סוסי ib. l. 13, v. Kerber, 36 f.
סוסיא "horse," Sin. 410; cf. Syr. סוסי (for deriv. v. ZMG
 xl. 719).
סותא f. "stele, pillar," 113^{a, 12}; deriv. dub. (v. ZMG xxxvi.
 346), cf. perh. صَوَّة and v. Hoffm. ZA xi. 236; Barth,
 Hebr. July, 1897, p. 276; and Wi. AF 2nd ser. ('98), 76 f.
סחיאל n. pr. P 99³ (cf. σαιελος, οσαιελος Wetz. Ausg. Inschr.
 362 f.) < יחיאל (Mord.).
סט.. n. pr. frag. P 150^b.
סטטילס n. pr. Statilus, PF³⁵. Gr. eq. στατειλ..
סיון Sivan, the third month, June-July; P 26⁶ (Vog. גִּיסֵן),
 33^{a, 1}, ^{b, 1}, M 16⁴, Eut. 2.
סלוכיא n. pr. loc. Seleucia, P J. As. Vog. 2⁴.
סלונס n. pr. Silvanus, Sin. 542, 580.

- סלוקוס** n. pr. Seleucus, P 17²; cf. *σελευκος*, ܠܫܠܘܟܘܣ 1 Macc. vii. 1.
- סלמא** "ladder," P 11³; alt. סלקא, v. בסלקא.
- סלע*** "shekel," pl. סלעין N 3⁹, 14⁸, 19⁷; 211⁶ (סלעין). Freq. in N.
- סלק*** v. "to ascend" (used of caravans, and in Aph. also of the taxing of articles), 3 f. S. ܬ[סלק] P 5⁴, pl. סלקו P 6², defect. סלק P Eut. 42². Caus. pf. אסק P 7⁴, pl. אסקו P F⁵ (i.e. אִסְקִי, or pass. אִסְקִי). Ptcp. pass. מסק P F⁸ (i.e. מִסְק cf. ܡܣܟ Dn. vi. 24, or מִסְק on anal. of Syr.).
- סלקא** M. on P 11⁸ for סלמא (Vog.), "landing-place, or stage"; v. בסלקא.
- סמיתא** n. pr. PZMG xviii. p. 99 "seal"; cf. also ZMG xxiii. 289.
- סמכא** dub. נגת ס Nab. Pet. ("triclinium," Vog.).
- סמלא*** PZA⁸, מן סמלך "on thy left side."
- סמתו** n. pr. (= *σμητ*, Eg.) 148⁴.
- סנב** "two-thirds" (Ass. sinibu) 7¹.
- ססטרטין** "sesterces," P F²¹.
- ססראל** n. pr. ("king of kings is El" [סרסראל] ?) 82.
- סער*** v. "to support" (or perh. "to feed"), Impf. יסער ZH^{15,21}; v. אבר.
- סעלי** n. pr. 83 ?
- ספא ?** v. "to nourish," P 15⁷; acc. to M. "threshold," or cf. perh. ܠܫܦ "be liberal" [ܠܦܐ with preceding characters unfortunately illegible, perh. corruption of some title, Gr. eq. τοῦ ἐξοχωτάτου ἐπαρχου τοῦ ἱεροῦ πραιτωρίου].
- ספון** w. ܠܗ P F³¹⁴, ⁴⁵ [F²⁴⁶], Gr. eq. συνεφώνησεν αὐτοῖς; cf. ZMG xxxv. 727, xlii. 412.
- ספטא** n. pr. (Septa) 289.
- ספטמیا** (1) pl. οἱ Σεπτίμιοι, the Septimii, P 28²; ספטמיוא (v. s. קרסטמס) P 29². Cf. *Αυρηλίου* J. As. 1896, t. viii. 329.
- ספטמια** (2) n. pr. f. (Septimia) P 29¹.
- ספטמיוס** n. pr. Septimius, P 22¹, 23¹; ספטמים P 24¹.
- ספירן** n. pr. P 118², cf. אספרן.
- ספרא** "scribe," 46, 84.

סקלטיקא "senator" (συγκλητικός) P 22¹, סנך P 22²; cf. ܣܢܠܬܝܩܐ, σύγκλητος, ܣܢܠܬܝܩܐ, συγκλητικός.

סר v. s. סרן.

סראש[תר] n. pr. 21, sar-istar "ventus deae I." (Edd.); ܣܪܐ an abbrev., but ש should represent Ass. š.

סרבן* (i.e. סרְבָן) "dispute," pl. ין—Pr⁷.

סרותא n. pr. 149 BC⁴.

סריכו n. pr. P 26⁴, 101³; cf. שריכו.

סריק "empty," Pr²¹¹, pl. ין—Pr³¹⁹.

סרן "prince" (cf. Hb. סֶרֶן), 138 B⁵,⁷, or from סר (= Hb. שָׂר "prince").

סרנרי n. pr. 39⁶, cf. Ass. šarrunuri, Eponym. list 674 B.C., KAT⁹ 479.

סרסא "eunuch," 75³.

סרסל n. pr. P Eut. 2⁴.

סרפר n. pr. 81 (cf. Hb. סֶרֶפֶד "nettle"); alt. סרנר (Levy).

סתרײא pl. 108 "guardians" (Vog.), "satraps" (Levy), "staters" (cf. Syr. ܣܬܪܝܐ, and cf. also Wi. MVG '97, iii. 35; see ܐܬܬܪܝܐ). [The inscr. weighs ca. 25·657 kilog. which is very near the Pers.-Euboean golden talent of 25·92 kilog.; cf. Meyer, *Entstehung d. Judenthums*, p. 11, n. 1, who renders "officials."]

ע

ע elided in שמון. For exceptions to the equation ע (u) = צ = ܥ, v. צ.

עאולי n. pr. PRAA ii. 144 ?

עב. גני n. pr. Pm²³.

עבא n. pr. (= עברא, Vog.) P 86⁴, 102², m⁸, PSach. 15.

עבר (1) v. "to make," 109, 170³, N 2¹; P 8³, 11³; w. שלמא "make peace," P Eut. 41³, v. עברשלמא; 3 f. S. עברת 141¹, 226¹; P 3², 84², 98², 124¹; 2 m. S. עברת 145³, pl. עברו 188¹; N 3¹, 8¹; P 1¹, 6², 73¹. Impf. יעבר N 3⁷, חעבר N 7⁴; pl. יעברו ZH⁷. Ptcp. act. w. pron. עבראנה Cil⁵, pl. estr. עברא רהבא וכפא P 23⁴; v. s. א. Pass. w. internal vowel change, 3 f. S. עבירה 196⁶ (cf. ZMG xxxvii. 564, Dal. 202).

עבדלה n. pr. v. Mord. ZMG xxxviii. 588.

- עבדלהי** n. pr. Sin. 162.
עבדלת n. pr. ("servant of אלת" q.v.) P 94^a.
עבדמלכו n. pr. 161. 2^a, 195¹, 230.
עבדמנת n. pr. 271³? cf. Eut. *Sin.* p. 51.
עבדעבדת n. pr. 188¹⁻², 196², 229, 235 A, 288; N 3¹¹, al. Freq. in inscr. fr. Hegra.
עבדעמרו n. pr. Sin. 72, cf. Ar. عَبْد عَمْرُو (Eut. *Nab.* p. 32).
עבדעתה n. pr. ("servant of ע" q.v.) PM4^a.
עבדצו n. pr. ("servant of צ," v. צא P 117^a).
עבדרבאל n. pr. ("servant of ר" q.v.) 304.
עבדש.. n. pr. frag. Sin. 317.
עבדשייא n. pr. Sin. 431.
עבדשלמא n. pr. PM50 > "...made peace" (cf. P Eut. 41^a); cf. **ܥܒܕܫܠܡܐ** Cur. ASD, p. ܣܕ, l. 11 fr. end; Nes. *Marg.* 87 f.
עבדת n. pr. 344.
עבטת n. pr. Sin. 77, 158?
עבדו n. pr. 323²; N 24¹, P 84⁴, Sin. 38, 78, 93 + 15 t.; cf. **عَبِيد**.
עבירת n. pr. N 23⁴, 24², 27⁷ [but CIS rd. עבדת]; cf. **عَبِيرَة**.
עבירתא "work" (cf. **ܥܒܝܪܬܐ** Dn. ii. 49), 196⁷, estr. עבירת Nab. Pet., pl. **ܥܒܝܪܝܢ** (i.e. עבירין) Pf⁴.
עביו n. pr. N 33 (alt. עריו), Sin. 236.
עבייו n. pr. Sin. 141, 156, 198.
עבישו n. pr. 195² (cf. ענישו).
עבישת n. pr. 181; 164¹ אל **ܥܒܝܫܬܐ** "gens 'Obaišat." Gr. eq. ὁ δῆμος ὁ τῶν ὀβαιοσηστων (cf. also ZDPV iii. 123), v. *infr.*
עבסי n. pr. PEut. 42^a (Gr. eq. ἀπισσεου, for wh. rd αβ', Eut. cfs. ἀψαιον W 2582; cf. **עבסא** PRAA i. 77, no. 1, ii. 76, ὀβαιοσθος W 2172, al., pr.-Ar. **עבס**, and Ar. **عَبَس**).
עבר* v. "to pass over," Impf. **ܬܥܒܪ** Zp¹⁸.

- עברתא** n. pr. loc. 196⁴, alt. עברתא. Perh. named from some ford, cf. Μαβροθα Jos. BJ iv. 8, 1; and v. Dal. 134, 1).
- עבת** n. pr. 158³, cf. Ar. عَبَّة.
- עגא** n. pr. m. P 17², 18¹, P Schr. 7, Cl.-Gan. Rec. 132, no. 14; M³; f. P 67¹, M12³; Gr. eq. ογγα.
- עגנר...** n. pr. frag. P 5³.
- עגילו** n. pr. P 70¹, 94³, PM³¹, 11⁴, 20³, RAA iii. 28, no. 2; dim. of עגל "calf" (cf. Hb. עֶגֶל); Gr. eq. ογγλος.
- עגלכול** n. pr. P 93⁶, 140, 153, M³; cf. ZMG vii. 341 f., xxv. 538.
- עגליכול** n. pr. PM²⁵¹.
- עד** "until," ZP⁷, עד יזכר ZH¹⁷, 145 A³; 163 D "as long as life" [i.e. "as long as N. lives," cf. Dal. 186]; עד עלם N 9², ממוקא שמש ועד מערב P 36^a, "from East to West," ZP¹³; ... חותם עד כמו... 151¹ ?
- עדאחלי** n. pr. Sin. 649, for עבראלהי.
- עדיה** n. pr. (cf. Hb. עֲדִיָה 122¹; cf. Ar. عَدِيَاء, alt. עדיה.
- עדין** n. pr. 295¹, 345 [Eut. Nab. עדין]; cf. Ar. عَدِي in pr.-Ar. and عاد Ibn Dor. 52, 304.
- עדיי** n. pr. 219³ [Eut. Nab. עדין]; cf. Ar. عَدُو, or perh. حُرْب "foreigner" ?
- עדמו** n. pr. Sin. 175, and 390 (? עומו <).
- עדנא** (1) P 74² לעדנא טבא "to good fortune" (cf. حَسْبُنَا). M. rds. רמנא, an error for רחמא.
- עדנא** (2) "time," 137 A³.
- עדר*** v. "to help," P Eut. 42⁴, עדרנן "he helped them"; P 5⁴ בילילי עדרה "because he organised it (i.e. the caravan)."
- עדתא** "custom," PF²⁴, F³, w. היך "according to custom"; cf. עידא.
- עודו** n. pr. Sin. 9^c, 34, 38 + 33 t.; cf. עוד, αυδος Leps. 86, αυδηλος Miller p. 121; חסג Hoff. Ausz. p. 123, n. 1086.
- עוידא** n. pr. 190⁴, cf. חסג Cur. Spic. p. 1, l. 8; Cur. ASD p. 156; αυ(ε)δος W 2413^b, 2512; Cl.-Gan. Rec. 13; v. אעויד.

- עוימו** n. pr. Sin. 28, 44, 82, 85 + 4 t.; dim. of עומו *v. infr.*
- עויש** n. pr. N 38¹, CIS rd. עריש.
- עומו** n. pr. Sin. 175 (390 > עדמו); cf. Ar. العَوماء, Gr. αυμος (occurs in the Hauran both as a divine and personal name); *v.* Baeth. *Beit.* 101, עוימו *supra.*
- עותאלהי** n. pr. Sin. 72, cf. Ar. عَوْتُ الله, Sab. עֹתָאֵל, עֹתָה; *v. infr.*
- עותו** n. pr. (cf. עֹת N 25², Sin. 199; abbrev. fr. above, cf. αυθος W 2204, γαυτος ZMG xv. 444; γουτος Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 19).
- עותן** n. pr. 184¹ (alt. עותו), P Schr. 8.
- עז** "goat," PFr^{123, 25}; עז; עזין PFr²⁴⁸.
- עזי** (1) in P 146 חמרא ושמנא; עזי חמרא ושמנא; P 147 שחא (מ)שחא; "goat-skins" ?
- עזי** (2) n. pr. 90; P 146 (Vog.); cf. Hb. עֶזָּא; עֶזָּא Ber. 14^c. Perh. connected w. Ar. deity Uzza, *v.* ZMG xli. 710.
- עזי** (3) n. pr. f. 191².
- עזיו** n. pr. 279, 292. (Also found on O. Hb. seals.)
- עזיוז** n. pr. 136¹, 311 B³; P 17³, J. As. Vog. 1², 2²; cf. αζιζος W 2044, al., αζιζων W 2413; Hb. עֶזִּיָּא. For Aziz, a divine name, cf. אֵלֵּיזִיָּא Cur. *Spic.* p. 1, 4 fr. end; J. As. 1891, t. xviii. 227 f. and *v.* We. *Heid.* 61, Baeth. *Beit.* 76.
- עזר*** v. imp. עזר עזר "and (he) whispers 'help!'" 145 c⁷; cf. עזר.
- עזרנאל** n. pr. ("El helps me") 43 B.
- עזר** n. pr. dei, 136, 146 A2⁶, > עזר.
- עזרנפי** n. pr. ("ע is good," נ' Eg. nufi, a later form of O. Eg. nufir) 146 B4¹¹.
- עטלו** n. pr. Sin. 48, cf. ατταλου Leps. 92. Alt. עטלו cf. Ar. عَتَل, عَتَل.
- עידא** "custom," ע' היך PFr³⁷; ע' מן PFr^{5, 9} and בע' PFr⁶ "according to custom."
- עידו** n. pr. N 2¹, 24¹, 323², Sin. 355; cf. Ar. عَائِد, αεδος W 2034, al.
- עידיו** n. pr. Sin. 12, 96, 161 + 5 t., dim. of עיاد.

- עילו** n. pr. 320 D, cf. Ar. عَيْال.
- *עינא** (1) "eye," w. suff. י- Nerab 2⁵, ZH³⁰, ג- ib.³².
- עיןא** (2) "well," P 95¹ (of Εφκα, cf. CIG 4502); P 99⁴ see מצב; pl. עינן PF²⁸, עינתא PF¹ title, F²¹³.
- עיצו** n. pr. Sin. 306, cf. Ar. عِيَاض.
- *עיר** (1) v. "to alter," יעיר (cf. Ar. يَغَيِّر) N 9⁸, 14⁷.
- עיר** (2) "other," N 3⁶, 4⁵; כעיר N 4⁶, 11⁵, 12⁷; w. suff. עירה N 12⁸ = גִּירָה "another than it, or anything else."
- עירובא** n. pr. 235 A¹.
- עירן** n. pr. loc. 39⁸, alt. עירן.
- על** prep. "over," N 5², etc.; w. suff. עליך 146 A²⁵; 3 m. S. עליהם N 2⁷, 20⁷; P 9⁴, 30^{a, b}; f. עליה ZH³⁴; 3 pl. עליהם 223³. "Over" (position), N 5², cf. 223³; w. ישב "sit upon," ZH¹⁵; with יר "by means of," P 95⁴; w. שאל "to ask on behalf of," 138 A⁴; מן לעל "above," PF²¹⁸; "on account of," PF⁶ חוו סרבנין "disputes arose with reference to these matters"; "on behalf of," N40⁴; "incumbent upon" (of payments due, Ass. eq. ina pan), אגרת כספא זי על זבן 30², cf. 38; w. פאיתי N 20⁷, 27¹¹ (עם); v. also s. דמא.
- עלא** (1) ? ZH²⁶, in parallelism with [או ב]רנו.
- עלא** (2) n. pr. f. P 98³, Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885, no. 4; cf. עלן.
- עלא** (3) "above," 182², N 2⁸, 3⁷, 4⁷ (v.s. חרם); followed by מן (cf. Dn. vi. 3 עֲלָא מ' 196²).
- עלרת** n. pr. dub. Sin. 18 (עלהרת), 26, 67, 366; cf. עלה Rev. Sem., Jan. 1896, p. 66, l. 1.
- עלו** n. pr. 341¹, cf. Ar. عِل or عَل.
- עלי** (1) n. pr. 158¹, Sin. 644; cf. Ar. عَلِيّ, αλειος W 2520.
- עלי** (2) "upper, higher" (cf. עֲלִיָּה, ktib עֲלִיָּה Dn. iii. 26); Sin. 550, PM⁵⁷ יא בל עלי "O sublime Bel" ? f. עליחא 164³.
- עליאל** n. pr. ("El is high") N 25¹.
- עלירדו** n. pr. Sin. 321, 654.
- עליו** n. pr. Sin. 173, 226, 252, 564 + 4 t.

- עליי** n. pr. PF³, Gr. eq. *ολαιους*; cf. Hb. *עָלִי*.
- עלים** "youth, slave, fellow," 152², Sin. 524^a, 601; *עלימא* Sin. 193, w. suff. ה—P 33^{a, 6}; pl. estr. *עלימי* 235 A¹ (*v.s.* אל 3). *עלימא* PF¹; f. *עלימתא* F³²⁶, *v.* עלם 2.
- עלינא** n. pr. P 10¹, 11¹; Gr. eq. *αλαινης*.
- עלישא** n. pr. P Wr. 3, l. 2; cf. Ph. *עלישי* (m. and f.) *עלשת* (f.)?
- עלישן** n. pr. PM⁶³.
- עלית** n. pr. Sin. 405, PRAA ii. 94, no. 4; cf. Ar. *عَلِيَّة*.
- עלך** n. pr. ? 145 D⁶.
- עלל** v. "to enter," PF³¹⁶ חנרנא עלל לחשבן חנרנא; Impf. 43 A⁵ כספא ביום יעל כספא internal pass. ? Ptcp. מעל PF²³⁰, pl. estr. — PF¹^{1, 23, 26}. Reflex. יתאיעל PF²¹¹ (for י cf. Dal. 277, n. 4, 5) more correctly יתאעל PF¹²¹, F²⁶. Ptcp. מתאעל [ל] PF¹¹³, pl. מתאעלין F¹¹, F³²⁰.
- עלם** (1) ? ZH¹ בעלמי "in my youth, or in my life" (*בְּעַלְמִי*), *v.* בעלמי.
- עלם** (2) "fellow," PF¹^{3, 4}, F²²⁶; *v.* עלים.
- עלם** (3) "eternity" (cf. עלמא), לעלם "for ever," 226³, 337⁴, 342², N 4⁴, Sin. 6; עד עלם Sin. 186, Nab. Pet. 5; לעלמא P 3², 21, 77¹ [where by an error להלמא, P Sach. 1; לעלם N 2², cf. Dn. vii. 18 עלמיא; *v.* also *s.* בית].
- עלמא** "the world," P 73¹ ע' לבעלשמן מרא. Gr. eq. *Δὴ μέγιστω κεραυνίῳ*.
- עלן** (1) n. pr. f. 115 ?
- עלן** (2) dub. בנפא גפיא עלן 147¹ "paper, sheet" (cf. Hb. *עֶלָה*), or "estimation" (cf. Targ. *עילויא*). Perh. rd. העלן "we have inscribed" (*עלל*), or עלן (i.e. *עלן*) ptcp. pl. ?
- עלנה** dub. 153 A¹.
- עלפנא** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 3)³; Gr. eq. *αλαφωνας*.
- עלשת** n. pr. *v.* ZMG xlii. 474; cf. *αλασαθος* W 2042, al.; *αλεσος, αλαισος* W 2269, al.; *עלס* Ibn Dor. 169.
- עלת** n. pr. 203², cf. Ar. *عَلَّة* Ibn Dor. 227².
- עלתא** "altar," P 74¹, 82² (w. דנה), 98¹, 123^a (Ox. 1)², M¹⁸². [על]תיא דנה P 93⁵, pl. dub. (*v.* Nö. ZMG xxiv. 100, n. 4).

- עם* (1) "people," w. suff. in רחם עמה "lover of his people," 183⁴, N 2⁵, 4⁹, 5⁵, and freq.
- עם (2) "kinsman," 182² (Hal.) ? perh. prep. cf. *inf.*
- עם* (3) prep. "with," w. suff. י — ZH², ך — ZH¹⁷, ה — P 4⁴, 6³, Eut. 42³. פאיתי עמה 211⁴, N 3⁷, 4⁷, 11⁵, 12⁷, 14³, 20¹¹ "it is incumbent upon" (cf. also *s.* על).
- עמרת n. pr. f. N 22², alt. עמרת.
- עמודא "pillar," P 9⁴, Eut. 2²; pl. מין — P 8⁴, 11³; יא — P Eut. 1.
- עמי n. pr. f. frag. Sin. 223^a, for עמיו ?
- עמיו n. pr. Sin. 3, 18, 64 + c. 50 t. (*v.* עמיו *supra*); cf. Gr. αμ(μ)aios, αμεος, etc., and عَمَيَّ in Q.
- עמירו n. pr. Sin. 157.
- עמירת n. pr. N 19¹; Sin. 63, 634; cf. Ar. عَمِيرَة.
- עמל v. in ZB⁷⁻⁸ כל עמל מן בתי אבי עמל perhaps "to be bereft, stripped."
- עממו n. pr. Sin. 111, 122, 187 + 6 t.; cf. Ar. بنو عَمَم.
- עמן n. pr. 235 A², cf. Ar. عَمَان, عَمَّان.
- עמנד n. pr. loc. ? ע N 3⁴.
- עמר (1) v. "to dwell," Sin. 551.
- עמר (2) n. pr. ? P Eut. 2⁵.
- עמר* (3) P 15⁶ ודבר עמרה "he passed his life" (cf. Syr. (ܚܽܣܽܡܽܠܽܢ) > "procured his food" > "did his duty." M. reads the line עמרה וכיתות ור' עמרה).
- עמרא "wool," Pf 2⁴².
- עמרו n. pr. Sin. 20, 21, 68 + 15 t.; cf. Ar. عَمْرُو, Hb. עמרי; *v.* WRS *Kin.* 265, and cf. עמרת, יעמרו.
- עמרן n. pr. 114²⁻³, cf. Hb. עמרם, Ar. عَمْرَان, εμρανός Wetz. 17.
- עמתורגא n. pr. ? P Eut. 40.
- ענה v. "to answer," P 105³; pf. w. suff. עניה P (79⁴), 92⁶, 103⁵; עניי P 116⁷, עני (defec.) P 111³; ענה (suff. f.) P 83^{a,3} (M. *ad loc.*); ptc. in ענה מלכא (cf. Dn. ii. 5) 145 B².
- ענוין n. pr. Sin. 107, for עבריו.

- ענושתא** "impost" (cf. עֲנִשׁ Ez. vii. 26), P 124³, cstr. ענושות ib. Gr. eq. (ἐπὶ) ἀργυροταμίῳν.
- ענהחבס** n. pr. 147 B1⁹, Eg. Anḥ ("life") -habis; cf. חבס and v. חבס.
- ענחחפי** n. pr. 142, 147 A1⁴, "life of Apis," or "Apis lives."
- [ענחמ]ט** n. pr. 148⁴ "life of Mut."
- ענישו** n. pr. Nab. Pet., cf. Ar. ابو غُنَيْش Ibn Dor. 296. Alt. ענישו Vog. J.As. 1896, t. viii. 496.
- ענמו** n. pr. N 15¹, 55²; Sin. 260, ib.^a, 313, 413, 424, 524^a; cf. Gr. *anamōs* freq. in Hauran, dim. *ονημαθη* W 2229; cf. Ar. عَنَم, عَنَم, and عَنَمَة; v. WRS *Journ. of Phil.* ix. 81 f.
- ענני** n. pr. P 124⁵, Gr. equiv. *avanidos*.
- ענניו** n. pr. 154⁹, cf. Sab. עננ DHM *Ep. Denk.* 7.
- עסתה** n. pr. P Schr. 10; alt. עפתה.
- עציו** n. pr. Sin. 125.
- עצרו** n. pr. Sin. 362, 604, 610; cf. عَصَر (Q).
- ערבא** "pledge," 65.
- ערבי** (1) n. pr. ("Arab"?) P 94⁴.
- *ערבי** (2) pl. ע(רב)יא Sin. 463³ "Arabs."
- ערביו** n. pr. Sin. 124.
- ערגן** n. pr. P Schr. 9.
- עררו** n. pr. 299, cf. عَرْد Ibn Dor. 315.
- ערדנבו** n. pr. Arad-nebo 15, cf. ארדאשחר.
- ערטמו** n. pr. Sin. 363, cf. Ar. عَرُطْمَان.
- עריש** n. pr. 338¹ > עויש.
- ערכותא** ? "portico," Nab. Pet.; cf. Barth *ad loc.* p. 275. Wi. suggests "pillars."
- ערמו** n. pr. 256.
- ערפן** "small gold," ἐρέμα P^r3³; cf. Syr. ܥܪܦܢ defect. cf. לקבל, סרבן, and v.s. 1.
- ערקבו** n. pr. Sin. 622.
- ערשא** "couch, bed," Pzmg xv. 616; cf. Syr. ܥܪܫܐ.

- עשבו n. pr. Sin. 432, for עשמו ?
- עשביא Pr3²⁴ ? "les herboristes" (Vog.); cf. עִשְׂבָּא Dn. iv. 22.
- עשמו n. pr. N 34; cf. Ar. عَشْم, or عَشِيم.
- עשפא n. pr. dub. 205³ (= N 8 עשפאנת Eut.).
- עשק* v. "to oppress," Impf. תעשוק (w. ו plene !) Nerab 2⁸.
- עשר "ten," in וחלת ע' N 4³; ושבט ע' 182²; חמישה ע' 1⁶; עשרתא Pr7^[10] οἱ δεκάπρωτοι. [For order of num. cf. Nö. § 148. In B. Ar. the unit precedes the decade.]
- עשרין "twenty," N 6⁴ ע' וארבע 183³; ע' וחמש 183³.
- עשהה n. pr. f. Pm6². P Eut. 3 rds. עלתא.
- עשתור n. pr. P 4², Sach. 1, Eut. 20; Gr. eq. ασθωρον. Masc. form of עִשְׁתָּרֶת (Hb.), Ἀστάρτη; cf. Ass. Istar, Sab. עֵתֶר, and Ph. עברעשתר Academy, no. 1237, Jan. 18, 1896.
- עת "time" ? 151⁸ כעת.
- עתה n. pr. m. Pm47³, v. עתי.
- עתחן n. pr. ("עתי is gracious") P Cl.-Gan. Rec. 126, no. 9; cf. RAA 1886, July, p. 25.
- עתי n. pr. f. P 54¹, M47, VOJ. B5; for cpds. v. *infr.* [עתי (𐤇𐤕 Cur. Spic. 𐤇𐤕), a goddess; cf. εθαος W 2209, αθου W 2039, βωλαθηγ (בולעת), v. Baeth. Beit. 88), νασεαθηγ (v. ZMG 1881, 740 f.); cf. Ph. נדעת ? עתרתא above, and v. עתרתה.
- עתילנא n. pr. ("A. is for us," cf. בולענא ?) P Sach. 8.
- עתיק* "ancient," pl. ין P 6⁴.
- עתנורו n. pr. PRAA ii. 144, nos. 1 f.
- עתנתן n. pr. P 30^{a, 2}, Schr. 2¹; VOJ. B¹, RAA ii. 24, no. 3.
- עתעי n. pr. ? P 98².
- עתעקב n. pr. ("ע' rewards") P 32², 66²; P Ent. 15, 16, 29; Cl.-Gan. Rec. 125, no. 7; RAA ii. 24, no. 3; Gr. eq. αθηκαβος, cf. Baeth. Beit. 158. Simonsen cites עתיעקב.
- עתרו n. pr. Sin. 122 (cf. عُثْر "black-red" ?), cf. αθαρον W 1966^a; cf. perh. عُثْر, Ass. atarsamain (KAT 148). Or cf. عَثَر, and v. *infr.*

- עתרעזה** n. pr. 52 ("ע strengthened him," cf. עשתרתעז Cl.-Gan. *Sceaux*, no. 16).
- עתרעתה** n. pr. P 3⁴, Gr. eq. (ατερ)γαται; cf. αταργατη W 1890 (also ατεργατισ, αταγαθη). Goddess freq. associated w. Hadad. Lat. Derceto, Talm. חרעתא (*Ab. Zar.* 11^b); cf. עתרעז on a coin ZMG vi. 473 f., v. Schür. *Gesch.* ii. 12, n. 39, Baeth. *Beit.* 70 f., 120, n. 3; ZMG xxxix. 42 f., ZA xi. 246 f.
- עתרשור** n. pr. PRAA iii. 28, no. 3.
- עתשא** n. pr. f. P Sach. 5; for עתשא "ע lifts"? cf. vaσeaθη W 2230, or v. *infra*.
- עתשו** n. pr. (cf. עחשא ?) Sin. 262^a.

פ

- פ** part. פאיתי "and there is," 211⁴, N 3⁷, פקים N 3¹⁰, פלענמו N 6³ ("and his daughters," פ error for ו), "and to ע," N 15³. In Z freq. פהא "and it," ב¹⁸, פמו H³ (dub. H¹³ פלא, ib.¹⁵ פפנמו, ib.²¹ פאמרת). H³¹ פלכחש (v.s. כחש).
- פא** (= פ) ZP²² פא הדר "and Hadad," H³³ פא ישר (Perh. = "here," cf. Hb. פה).
- פא .** Sin. 291, cf. P 75.
- פאפי** the month Παωφι (Oct.-Nov.), 146, col. 1¹, 151³.
- פארן** n. pr. Sin. 314, 420, 429, 479; cf. فرمان Ibn Dor. 322.
- פנסך** n. pr. (Pers. ?) 98.
- פנר*** pl. — "bodies," Pfs⁹.
- פגרא** 211², error for כפרא.
- פדנא** (M.) > (אם)פרנא, P 16⁵. Nö. אפרנא, cf. Dn. xi. 45, v. Nö. ZMG xxix. 433.
- פ(ד)ת** n. pr. 148².
- פה*** "mouth," dub. in Z, פם זר ZH²², בפם אנשי H³⁰ (פ. אנשי); w. suff. פי ZP¹¹ ? פמי Nerab 2⁴ (v. מתת).
- פוחדך** n. pr. 138 B⁴.
- פזירה** n. pr. Sin. 489^a.

- פּוּמֶשׁ n. pr. 154^a.
פּוּנֶשׁ n. pr. (Eg. pi-unsh "dog" ?) 145 B², cf. פּנֶשׁ 149 D².
פּוּנִי n. pr. Sin. 214 ?
פּוּחַ n. pr. ("snare") P 61 B¹ C¹.
פּוּחַר "tribe" (lit. "thigh," cf. فخذ, v. ZMG xix. 639), P 32³, 33^{b, 2}, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁶; P Schr.-S. 1⁵.
פּוּחַה (1) n. pr. 146 A 2¹¹.
פּוּחַה* (2) "satrap, ruler" (Ass. pihātu KAT 186 f.), pl. cstr. פּוּחֵי ZP¹².
פּוּחִים n. pr. 144¹ "belonging to Khim," cf. on Gr. pap. freq. παχο(ν)μ, παχυμης, al.
פּוּחִי n. pr. 148¹, cf. on Gr. pap. πααπισ.
פּוּט* Eg. "one devoted to" in cpds. infr. cf. Hb. פוטיפר, פוטיאל, פוטיפרע.
פּוּטֶא n. pr. frag. 148⁶.
פּוּטֶאסִי n. pr. ("... of Isis") 147 A 1⁴, 148⁶; פּוּטֶאסִי 155 B⁴.
פּוּטֶוסִירִי n. pr. ("... Osiris") 138 A⁴, v. פּוּטֶסִירִי.
פּוּטֶחֶנוּט n. pr. ("... Hnumu") 155 A⁴, cf. Gr. πετεχνουμης, v. אֶסְחֶנוּט.
פּוּטֶחֶרֶפּוּחֶרֶט n. pr. ("... Harpocrates") 138 A⁷, 147 B 1¹¹; cf. Gr. πετεαρποχρατης.
פּוּטִי n. pr. 148¹.
פּוּטִיו n. pr. 154⁶.
פּוּטִירִי "free," PF1⁴ > Reck. [וּטִר] "veteranus."
פּוּטֶמוּ n. pr. ("... Tumu") 155 B².
פּוּטֶמוֹן n. pr. ("... Ammon") 126.
פּוּטֶנֶפְחֶתֶן n. pr. 149 B-C². Masp. rds. η-, and cf. Gr. πετενεφωθης ("whom Nefthoth counsels"), Eg. petenofhotpu.
פּוּטֶנֶתֶר n. pr. ("devoted to the gods" ?) 138 B².
פּוּטֶסֶבְכִי n. pr. ("... Sobku [the crocodile]" ?) 147 B 1¹²; cf. Gr. πετεσουχης.
פּוּטֶסִירִי n. pr. 113^{a, 9}; for פּוּטֶאסִירִי "... Osiris," cf. Gr. πετοσιρις, and v. פּוּטֶוסִירִי.
פּוּטֶפֶלֶיָּא [פּוּטֶפֶלֶיָּא] "workshop," PF2³; Gr. eq. παντοπωλεια.

- פִּטְחָה** n. pr. ("... Ptah") 134; cf. Ph. עִבְרָתָה.
פִּטְחוֹם n. pr. ("... of Tum") 147 B 1¹⁵.
פִּיד "misfortune," PM 10⁴ ? v. s. גִּדָּא.
פִּידוֹ n. pr. Sin. 593, 626; cf. Ar. فَيَاد.
***פִּילִפּוּס** n. pr. Philip, erased in P 15⁷, v. Vog. *ad loc.*
פִּינְתָא "angle, corner," 146 B 3¹¹ ?
פִּלָּא n. pr. frag. 215⁵.
פִּלָּג (1) "middle," 145 B³ ?
פִּלָּג (2) "half," PFr³¹, אַרְבַּעַת וּפִלָּג F3³⁹; cf. פִּלָּג Dn. vii. 25.
פִּלְהֶרְדוּתָא "presidency" (προεδρία w. Aram. term. cf. אֶסְטְרַטֶּנּוּת), PFr¹. Cf. MH פִּרְהֶרִין, προεδροι, and for ל = ר MH פִּלְטֶר (πατήρ), פִּלְמֶנְטֶר (frumentarium).
פִּלוֹ ... frag. 323¹ .. רָא נִפְשָׁא וּפִלוֹ.
פִּלוּתָא "miracle," 129²; cf. מִלְּוִי ?
פִּלְחָא n. pr. P 22⁴ = "soldier" (Gr. eq. στρατιώτης); cf. ZMG xviii. 85, n. 1, xxiii. 287; > "worshipper," see below.
פִּלְחָה f. "worshipper," 141⁴, v. נִמְעָתִי.
***פִּלַּט** v. Pa'el (cf. פָּלַט) "to deliver," pl. w. suff. פִּלְטוּה ZP⁹.
פִּלְיִנוֹם n. pr. P 22⁴, נִם – P Eut. 31; cf. PRAA i. 77, no. 2. Gr. eq. φιλ(ε)νος.
פִּלְפֹּטֶר n. pr. (φιλοπατωρ) PFr².
פִּלְקֶם n. pr. (Felix) PzMG xviii. 101 (קס = ξ, but cf. מַכְסָּמוֹס).
פִּלְתַּחְדָּן n. pr. ("Bilat gives brothers"; B-ahi-idini [Edd.]) 80.
פִּמְזוֹ ZH² = זֶה + מָה + אֵף "and that which," cf. فَمَاذَا, and v. s. פ.
פִּמְנוֹ (1) n. pr. 122⁴ = (2) ?
פִּמְנוֹ (2) n. pr. 148³, Gr. eq. φάμινος "belonging to Amen."
פִּמְסַח n. pr. 147 B 1¹⁸ = "crocodile," v. CIS *ad loc.*
פִּמְתָּ n. pr. ("belonging to Mut") 146 A 2⁴.
פִּנְ prep. "before," in בִּפְנֵי (i.e. בִּפְנֵי, so Nö. for בִּפְנֵי v. פִּה) ZH^{29, 30}.
פִּנְבַּטֶּם n. pr. 62; Ass. eq. pani-nabu-temi; cf. ZA iii. 17 f.
פִּנְדֶּרְשׁוֹ n. pr. Sin. 386; cf. Ar. فَنَدَش Q, Ibn Dor. 252.
פִּנְמוֹ n. pr. (a) the elder son of קִל ZP⁵, H^{1, 14} etc., (b) the younger son of בִּרְצֶר ZP¹. Deriv. dub. ? cf. Panammû

of Sam'al in inscriptions of Tiglath-Pileser iii, v. KAT 253.

- פסלא** "engraver, carver," 229, 230 [288], N 5⁵; pl. **פסלא** N 9¹⁰.
- פסמשך** n. pr. (Per. ?) 148².
- פעל** v. "to make," 138 A¹; **יתפעל** 151⁴. **עבר** more usual.
- פצא** n. pr. Sin. 405, 484, v. *infr.*
- פציו** n. pr. Sin. 25, 47^a, 184, 313 + 12 t.
- פציאו** n. pr. Sin. 195, 347.
- פציאל** n. pr. P Eut. 10; cf. *φασαβαλος* (Miller 121), *φασιβαλος*, *φασαιελη* (We. *Heid.* 1).
- פציו** n. pr. Sin. (27), 81, 227 + 7 t.
- פצית** n. pr. Sin. 425.
- פצץ*** v. **יתפצץ** "to remove," Nab. Pet.⁵; cf. Barth, *ad loc.*, p. 277.
- פקד*** v. "to command," Nab. Pet.⁴ pl. **פפקדון** (w. encl. **נ**) "and they commanded."
- פקדאמרזון** n. pr. Sin. 431 ?
- פקנארבאל** n. pr. 21, Ass. eq. *paqana-arbail* ("he trusted in A.").
- פקרקפתח** n. pr. (Eg. = "gift of P.") 150⁴.
- פרדו** n. pr. Sin. 537, alt. **ורדו**.
- פרון** n. pr. N 10¹, Sin. 226; cf. Ar. **فَرَوَان**.
- פרטננס** n. pr. Pertinax, P Cl.-Gan. J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303.
- פרנא** n. pr. 60, alt. **בדנא**.
- פרנך** n. pr. ZMG xxiii. 273; cf. *φαρνακης*, *φαρνακας*; Pers. **פרנו** (Saturn), v. Lag. GA 13, n. 1, and cf. **פרנר**.
- פרנס** v. "to look after, guard," P Eut. 41³.
- פרנר** n. pr. P 75³, M. rds. **פרר**; Sach. (ZMG xxxv. 737) **פרנק**, cf. *supra*.
- פרם** a measure, weight, ZP⁶; cf. **פִּרְם** Dn. v. 25.
- פרע*** v. "to pay," Impf. **יפרע** PF2³²; ptc. **פרע** PF2³⁹, ⁴⁷, F3³⁰; **פרעא** PF2³⁸, ⁴⁴.
- פרפרא** "purple," PF1¹⁰ (cf. Talm. **פורפירא**, Syr. **ܦܪܦܪܐ** al.)?
- פרצו** n. pr. Sin. 497.
- פרש** "a half (mina)," 10; cf. Ass. *parašu*, v. Nö. ZA i. 414 ff.
- פרשנרת** n. pr. (Pers. ?) 100².

- פרת** n. pr. loc. P Eut. 42^a, *Φορθος* nr. Tigris; cf. **פֶּרֶת דְּמִישָׁן** Joma 10^a = O.T. **רְחוֹבוֹת פִּיר**.
- פשק*** (1) v. "to explain," 1 S. **פִּשְׁקַת** Pr3²⁶; cf. **פֶּשֶׁק**.
פשק (2) "explanation," Pr3⁵.
פשר v. "to explain," 129¹ (cf. **פֶּסֶר**, **פֶּסֶר**, Ass. *pašāru*) ?
פשש v. "to search," ZP⁸; or "to destroy," cf. Ass. *pašāsu*.
פתברות n. pr. 149 D². Rd. **פתברות** "gift of the infant god" (Eg. *petehroti*) ?
פתורא N 5¹ **מלכיון פ'** DHM (Anzeig. d. phil.-hist. Classe d. Wien. Akad. Dec. 17, 84, p. 7, n. 1) "nummularius," cf. **פֶּלְסוֹן** "table." [If n. pr., cf. Ph. **פתורא** n. pr. ?]
פתח v. "to open," 211³; reflex. **יתפתח** 226².
פתעו n. pr. Sin. 675.

צ

- צ** in Old Aram. instead of **ט**, v.s. **צר**, **רצא**.
- צא*** perh. divine name (shortened from **רצוא** q. v. ?) in **צא**, **אמחצא**, **חמיצא**, and in **עברצו**, v.s. **שא**.
- צבא*** v. "to wish," Impf. **יצבא** N 10⁵ (cf. **יִצְבֵּא** Dn. iv. 14), **חצבא** N 7⁴.
- צבבת** n. pr. PRAA ii. 25, no. 4.
צבו "matter, thing," P 1⁴ **בכל צבו** (Hal. **בסלמבו**, *Mel. Epig.* p. 103), 5⁵ **צבוה** (ה difficult), P Eut. 41⁴; pl. **צבותא** (i.e. **צִבְנוֹתָא**) Pr⁶.
- צביה** n. pr. Sin. 597.
- צבתא*** pl. cstr. **כל צבתי** "all ornaments," 137 B¹, or "bundles"; cf. Hb. **צִבְתִּים**.
- צר** n. pr. frag. 244.
- צרה** n. pr. f. 156 B, v. **צרן**.
- צרי** n. pr. P 75^{3,5}. M. rds. **חרי** (בר) "freed-man," l. 3, **חריקלא**, l. 5 (for **צ' מלא**); v. his *Beit.* p. 29.
- צרן** n. pr. f., 156 A (cf. in Ph. CIS i. 273, *σαδδα* CIG 4519); v. **צרה**, **צרתא** (for ה and נ cf. **נְשִׁלְמָה**, **נְשִׁלְמָה** etc.). For **צר** as n. pr. dei, cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 59 f., Baud. i. 16, n. 2; Bloch, s. v. **צר**.
- צרק** (1) "justice," cstr. ZP¹³, B⁴; w. suff. י- ZP¹⁹, B⁵, ה- 145 A⁵, ZP¹¹; cf. **זקרת** (צ' also in Pal. Syr.).

- צדק*** (2) v. (a) "to sanctify," צ(דק)ו 113^{a, 11} ? (b) אצדק N 9^a "one legitimate, authorised," בא' א' N 5^a, 9^a, 10^a, 11^a, 12^a, 13^a, 15^a, 22^a (ב' distributive); w. suff. ה— N 23^a, 27^a; הם— N 17^a. Elative form (أَصْدَق), v. Eut. Nab. p. 37; CIS *ad* 201, cf. in Lihyan (DHM *Ep. Denk.* 16, 18).
- צדקרמ** n. pr. ("R. is just") 73. 'צ perh. divine name, cf. Baud. i. 15, n. 1, Moore, *Judges* 15 f., Kerber 39 f.
- צדקתא** (a) "justice," 145 D⁴, w. suff. צדקתי Nerab 2^a. (b) "gift," 113^{a, 15}. Wi. (AF 183) cfs. Bab. sattukku "temple gift."
- צדתא** n. pr. f., P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 132, no. 14; cf. σαδδαθος W 2044.
- צדותא** pl. "springs," Nab. Pet.²; cf. Ar. صَوْدَة and v. Barth, *ad loc.* p. 275.
- צובו** n. pr. Sin. 22^a, 88, 89, 120, 290^a, 589; cf. Ar. صَوْب, v. אבן צובו.
- צחא** n. pr. 138 B¹, 146 A 2⁴, 151¹ (Maspero cfs. Eg. Zeho, Gr. τως, ταχως).
- צחו** n. pr. Sin. 417, cf. Ar. صَحِيح, and صَحَح (Q).
- צחכו** n. pr. Sin. 645, cf. Ar. الضَّحَاك ?
- צידא** (1) n. pr. P 76².
- צידא** (2) "meal, food," Cil⁵.
- צידו** n. pr. 158³, cf. صَيَّاد, صَائِد.
- צידן** n. pr. loc. Sidon, 146 A 2^a; חמר צ' "wine of S."
- צלחר** n. pr. loc. 182² בצ' אלהתהם די [= O.T. סִלְחָה (Deut. iii. 10), mod. صلحة].
- צלם** n. pr. dei, 113^{a, 2, 3}, w. אלהא 114³⁻⁴; בית צ' 113^{a, 12}, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 80 f., Hoff. ZA xi. 244 f.
- צלמא** "image," 164¹, Nerab 1⁶; P 3¹, m13¹ and צלם Pf3³⁰; cstr. צלם P 9¹, 38, Müll. 1, J. As. Vog. 1 (written אלם PRAA ii. 144 ?), w. suff. ה— Nerab 1³, 2²; pl. צלמין Pf3³¹, emph. צלמליא P 1¹, Pm3¹, Wr. p. 3¹; cstr. צלמי Pf3²⁹.
- צלמתא** "female image," P 13¹ (w. רונה); cstr. צלמח P 29¹, Eut. 20, Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 122, no. 4, VOJ. A3¹. For use of fem., cf. צלמלן Wr. *Apoc. Acts* 1, 49, l. 2; DHM *Ep. Denk.* 71; Ph. סמלת (v. Bloch): cf. use of קברא

- Chwolson, *Grabinsch.* 122, 162; and of ܠܠܠܠ 1 Kings xv. 13, and v. DHM, VOJ vi. 321.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. ("‘‘*z* delivers’’) 113 a², 11, 21 b; cf. Hb. מְשִׁיבָאֵל, Ass. šalm-mušizib Rawl. 3⁶⁶, 32 f., nabû-šizibanni KAT 421; v. s. ܠܡܫܘܒ.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. Sin. 378 ?
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** P 130 ?
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. 286, Sin. 6, 207, 219, 438; cf. ܠܡܫܘܒ Ibn Dor. 29.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. P 70¹, Eut. 19, RAA ii. 24, no. 3, Wr. PSBA, Nov. 1885; Gr. eq. *σαεδει*.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ*** “grief,” pl. w. suff. — 145 D⁶; (cf. Syr. ܠܡܫܘܒ “disgrace”?).
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. P (10¹), 11², 12². Gr. eq. *σαφφρα* (hence perh. ܠܡܫܘܒ = ܠܡܫܘܒ “bird,” cf. Hb. ܠܡܫܘܒ); cf. otherwise Gr. (m.) *σαφφα*, and v. Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 23.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ*** “adversary,” pl. ܠܡܫܘܒ *ZH*³⁰ (cf. ܠܡܫܘܒ Dn. iv. 16).
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. N 15², Nab. Pet.¹ “sepulchral chamber”; cf. Hb. ܠܡܫܘܒ Jud. iv. 46, 49 (v. Moore *ad loc.*), 1 S. xiii. 6 (v. Dr. *ad loc.*); cf. Sab. ܠܡܫܘܒ, ܠܡܫܘܒ CIS iv. 1⁴ [eq. word in Eth. = “conspicuous building, or upper chamber”; v. ZMG xxiii. 274 for n. loc. *σαφφα*, and cf. Barth, *Hebr. loc. cit.* p. 273; Hoff. ZA xi. 322 f.].

ק

- For interchanges v. s. ܠܡܫܘܒ, ܠܡܫܘܒ. ܠܡܫܘܒ for Aram. ܠܡܫܘܒ (= ܠܡܫܘܒ) in ܠܡܫܘܒ, ܠܡܫܘܒ, ܠܡܫܘܒ; cf. Wr. SG 63. Perh. due to foreign influence or represents a hard ܠܡܫܘܒ, v. Zimmermann *Sem. Sprach.* § 9, n.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. f. N 10² (v. ܠܡܫܘܒ), (233).
- ܠܡܫܘܒ*** (1) v. “receive,” reflex. ܠܡܫܘܒ P⁷³³⁷. Also caus. “to place before,” p⁷³ ܠܡܫܘܒ P⁷³³⁷ “the ܠܡܫܘܒ in front.”
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** (2) ܠܡܫܘܒ P⁷³³⁷ ? “he received (or the receiving of) a wife.”

קומו n. pr. Sin. 128, cf. אבן קומו. The only Ar. analogy is **مقوم**.

קוסעדר n. pr. ("ק' helps"), Sin. 423; cf. *κοσδαρος* Miller 117, *infra*. קוס, a divine name, cf. *κοσγηρος* ib. 181, *βαρακος* (CIG 5149), *βavos*, *μαλαχος* etc.; v. Baeth. *Beit.* 11 f., WRS *Kins.* 296, We. *Heid.* 77, 170; Nö. ZMG xli. 714.

קזבל n. pr. P 131, Sach. 12 (מ³⁶ for שובר?).

קזה n. pr. 181, cf. **قَزَح**, *κοζε* Jos. *Ant.* xv. 7. 9; v. ZMG iii. 200 f., and references s. קוסעדר.

קחזון n. pr. P Eut. 1.

קטין "small," 137 B⁶.

קטיריו n. pr. Sin. 451, cf. Hb. **הקטן**; alt. קטירי.

קטל* v. "to kill," pf. 2 m. S. טלת (ק) 145 B⁴; Impf. יקטל 145 A⁶, c⁴; cf. Syr. **صَلَا**, v.s. *חילת*.

קטרי "centuria," PzMG xii. 214; cf. Syr. **صنطريون** ("centurion").

קיום* "patron, supporter," w. suff. ה— P 26⁵, 27⁵ (Gr. eq. *προσδότης*); cf. Syr. **صومل**.

קיינו n. pr. Sin. 47^a.

קים "authority" (cf. **קנים** "edict" Dn. vi. 8), N 2³, 14⁵; CIS here and in 203⁴ "firm, standing," i.e. **קנים**, or **קנים** (cf. *קניקה* Dn. iv. 23).

קימו n. pr. Sin. 323, 353; cf. *καυμος*, and dim. *κοεμος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.

קינז n. pr. f. 207² (= N 10² where קבה), N 8²; Sin. 4, 53 (> *מקינז*), 557, 561; cf. Ar. n. pr. fam. **قَيْن**, Hb. **קִינ**, *קִינ*, v. ZMG xxxi. 86, CIS iv. p. 20.

קיניא pl. "smiths," P 23³ (cf. Syr. **صُنَّيَا**).

קיסר Caesar, 170² (alt. קיצר, cf. Ar. **قَيْصَر**), Pf2¹², F3⁴; קסר P 15³, 25³, pl. ין— Sin. 457.

קיר* "city," pl. קירח ZP⁴, 15 (also in Ph. cf. Wi. AF 305).

קישא n. pr. N 12⁹, cf. Ar. **قَيْس** and perh. Hb. קיש, v. Grun. 71 f., and Wi. AF 2nd ser. p. 62 ('98).

קישה n. pr. N 2⁶, 3⁴ (v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 76, n. eβ).

קישו n. pr. 249.

- קלבי 146 A 1², pl. י- ib.³ "wine," cf. Eg. kelbi < the name of some measure, cf. قالب "mould."
- קלודים n. pr. Claudius, Pzmg xviii. 101; defect. קלודים 170¹.
- קלול "jar," 146 A 1², pl. י- ib. A 2⁵; cf. Eg. qerer (qelet), Copt. κελωλ "small utensil," Ar. قِلَّة, Syr. ܩܠܠܐ.
- קלניא "colony," P 15², 24⁴, Gr. κολωνία; cf. Syr. ܩܠܢܝܐ.
- קלקים n. pr. Pz2¹², cf. Gr. κλικ (alt. קלקס Vog.).
- קנ 44 (w. משה) "aromatic cane"; cf. Syr. ܩܢܐ ?
- קנטרינא "centurion," N 20¹; cf. Syr. ܩܢܬܪܝܢܐ.
- קנס "penalty," 211⁸; N 3⁸, 12⁸.
- קסטון n. pr. loc. ק' מדיא Pz2¹⁹ "a Modius of ק'" [but ܩܣܬܐ, κόστρος, a kind of plant, Löw 305], v. דיקסטון.
- קסינא n. pr. Cassianus, P 27⁴.
- קסנתן n. pr. ("ק gives") N 12¹; cf. κοσνατανος Miller 109; v. s. קיסעד.
- קסר v. s. קיסר.
- קער v. "to carve," Nab. Sach.; cf. Ar. قَعَّر. Alt. קער, cf. قعد "to place, set."
- קצבא Pz3³, מכסא די ק', Gr. eq. τὸ τοῦ σφάκτρον τέλος "the tax paid for slaughtered victims" (صُكَّا "butcher").
- קציו n. pr. of a god, ק' אלה 174²; so אל ק' 165, or < the clan (אֵל) of ק'; Nab. Sach. (where it is apparently worshipped under the form of an ox). As n. pr. man, 170⁴ (a priest of אלה), 182², 183¹; v. Baud. ii. 238 ff., Eut. Nab. p. 63.
- קצרא "cell," 336¹; cf. perh. Ar. قَصَارَة, v. ZMG xl. 735.
- קר.. 145 A³ .. קר יבון קר; "city" (Hb. קִרְיָה or קר M. 1²⁴), or = Hb. קִיר "wall" ?
- קרא (1) v. "to call," 145 C² (Pms⁵); קר (in קר ליה "he called to him") P 92⁵, 111³; w. suff. קרהה P 79⁵, קריה P 103⁵. Imp. קרי 170⁴. Ptcp. מתקרא P 17², 36^{b, 1}, ה- P 34¹; [מת]קרא P 66² (m.), 158² (f.).
- [קר]א (2) n. pr. P 91³.
- קרב v. Pa. "to offer up, bring near," 114¹, 174¹, 336¹; 2 S. קרבחא 150², pl. קרבו 157²; P 123^a (Ox. 1)³. Hi. הקרב 75⁴.

- קרבא** n. pr. f. P 105¹.
קרבתא "a drawing near," ק' קרם אוסרי 122¹; estr. קרבח 123 (cf. Hb. קָרַבַּח Ps. lxxiii. 28).
קרבולון n. pr. P^{Fr} 3²², cf. *κουρβουλών*, Lat. Corbulo.
קרוז n. pr. Nab. Sach., cf. *καρσου* W 2160^a.
קרחא n. pr. Sin. 582.
קרחו n. pr. Sin. 9^a, ^d, 58, 500, 616; cf. Ar. القَرِيح (and Hb. קָרַח, קָרַח?).
קרסססמס *κράτιστος* "best," P 24¹; טוס— P 26¹, pl. טא— P 28⁴, טוא— P 29³ [א— reps. Aram. pl. ē, וא— Gr. pl. οἱ; cf. Syr. pl. in o = οἱ Nö. § 89, and *v. s.* ספסממא (1)].
קריא P^{Fr} 3¹³, pl. (of קריתא ?) "villages," or cf. *χώρα* "country" ?
קרל n. pr. Z^P 5, H¹ 1³, al.; cf. Paphlagonian *κορυλος*, or n. loc. *κορύλειον* ?
קרם (= Lat. *carrus*) w. טעון "cart-load," P^{Fr}; Gr. eq. *γομος καρρικος*.
קרספינוס n. pr. Crispinus, P 15⁴; Gr. eq. *κρισπεινος*.
קשמא (1) "archer," PzMG xii. 214 (cf. M⁷¹); cf. Syr. صُفْطَا (v. Derenb. *Hist. Pal.* 14, n. 1).
קשמא (2) in מלח קש[טא] P^{Fr} 3³² "pure salt" ?
קשמו n. pr. Sin. 599.
קשה in P Sach. 1, ותרצביתה וקשה... ?
קשישא (cf. صُفْطَا "old" ?) P^{RAA} ii. 94, no. 3, מלכו קשישא די דידא. Perh. name of some relation.
קשר* v. "collect," ptc. pl. 42^a שעריא מקשרן.
קשת* "bow," w. suff. ה— Z^H 26, 32.
קתילת "slaughter, killing," Z^P 8; cf. קטל.
קתרודא n. pr. 268 ? (cf. *κισθάρδος*, *κισθάρδος* ?).

ר

The diacritic dot which distinguishes ר (ר) from ר (ר) in Syr. is first found in the Palm. inscriptions where the ר alone is so marked. P 123^a (Ox. 1), the most ancient of the religious inscriptions, is noteworthy for the omission of this distinction.

- רב** (1) "a chief, great one," 111³⁻⁴; voc. 152¹ (rd. רבא or רבי); estr. *v.* חילא, לגיונא, משריתא, שוק, שירתא, שוק, משריתא, לגיונא, חילא.
- רב*** (2) "great," רבא, P 33^{b, 2}, 49², 135 (*v.* שר), w. אלהא 146 B 4³; pl. רברבן ZB^{10, 13}, P Eut. 41⁴; cf. רב־רבין Dn. iii. 33.
- רבא** (1) "great," *v. supr.*
- רבא** (2) "mistress," w. suff. רבתי 146 B 4⁴, תכה—150^{1, 7}.
- רבאל** n. pr. ("El is lord, or great") N 27¹³, 28³; 161, 3³, 183³, 305, P Wr. 1; cf. *παββαλος* Miller 117, 182; cf. מרבאל, עבדורבאל. N 21³ אלה ר' "the god of R." (perh. an ancestor of the fam. or tribe, cf. WRS *Sem.* 68, n. 2).
- רבאסירא** n. pr. PF¹⁰ "great palace" (cf. Pers. seraï "palace") or Rab-Osiris; Gr. eq. *ραβασειρα*, cf. אשירא ?
- רבו** "ten thousand" (cf. רבוי Dn. vii. 10), P 17⁵.
- רבותא*** pl. estr. רבון טב PM²⁷ "manifold good things" (cf. רבון Ktb. Dn. vii. 10).
- רבחרא** n. pr. P 129.
- רביבא** n. pr. 287, cf. *παββαλος* We. *Heid.*² 5 ? Alt. ר.
- רבנות** "captaincy," P 5⁵ (בר' שירתא); Gr. eq. *συνδιαρχης* (M. rds. רבנת).
- רבסרם** n. pr. ("chief eunuch" ?) 38⁶.
- רבע** (1) "a fourth," 11; f. estr. רבעת ארק ZP¹⁴, pl. estr. רבעי ארקא Pb⁴; cf. Hb. רבע, Syr. ܪܒܥܐ.
- רבע** (2) "children of fourth generation," Nerab 2⁵; cf. Hb. רבעים.
- רבעדת** n. pr. loc. P 67⁴.
- רבעתא** 160¹ mng. dub., perh. "a square stele," or cf. ܐܬܬܐܝܬܐ; *v.* Nö. ZMG xli. 722, WRS *Kins.* 292 f.
- רבת** n. pr. Pzmg xii. 214, P Müll. 4; cf. *Rubatis* (CIL viii. 2515), روبة, and *v.* Baeth. *Beit.* 159.
- רבוב** n. pr. ("one born in month Ragab" ?) Sin. 220.
- רגו** "wrath," ZH²⁶; cf. רגין Dn. iii. 13, Syr. ܪܓܝܢ.
- רגינא** n. pr. f. (Regina) P Wr. S.-Sh.
- רגל** "foot," w. suff. ה—PM¹⁸. רגל PF^{12, 5}, F²³¹ "for every one"; pl. רגל—PF²³⁰ used of slaves (cf. Ar. رَجُل).

- רגעא n. pr. N 40^a, cf. Ar. رَجَعَ (Q).
- רהה* v. "to pledge," Impf. N 2^a, 3^a, 16^a, 29^a, Imp. 43 A^a, Refl. יתרהן N 11^a. = Ar. رهن (the Aram. eq. is less common, v. s. משכן).
- רוחא "breath, wind," PM 18^a שנין Pm.
- רוחו n. pr. 182¹, 184^a; cf. ρουαιος W 2034.
- רומא n. pr. N 12¹⁰, 15^a. Abbrev. fr. رُومَان.
- רומקא v. s. דומינא.
- רופו n. pr. f. N 4^a (cf. Ar. رَأْفَةٌ "pity"), alt. דופו.
- רוין* v. "to run," pf. 1 S. רצת ZB^a < "to help"; Ass. riṣu (Wi.). For ורצת Hal. reads חרצת "energy, eagerness," cf. חרין Pr. x. 4.
- רזא* "evil," pl. רזאין M. on P 15^a; cf. رَزَاةٌ, pl. رَزَايَا ? v. Vog. Syr. pp. 17—19, ZMG xviii. 81. Cf. דואין.
- רחם (1) 154⁷ רחם^u ע ? difficult, perh. belongs to נפטרנפש, l. 6 *ad fin.*
- רחם (2) n. pr. P 8^a (so Eut. Nö. Mord.), cf. sim. in Sab.; v. J. As. 1883, t. ii. 264, Hal. Mel. Epig. 104.
- רחם (3) "lover, friend"; estr. ר' עמה, φιλοπατρις N 2^a and freq.; w. suff. [י]— P 62¹; ה— P 24^a, 26^a, רחים (estr.) P 1^a, 15⁷.
- רחמא w. מן "through love," P 18^a.
- רחמת P 67¹ נניא ר' ליולא "N. friend of Julia" ? (cf. רחמת¹⁷).
- רחמנא "merciful," P 75^a, 123^a (Ox. 1)¹, written רחמא P 93^a. Also in Sab., cf. J. As. 1883, t. ii. 264.
- ריבורם n. pr. Roman ? (Riborus, Ribodus ?), P Sach. 6^a; alt. רד'—.
- רימן n. pr. 316^a, cf. رِيْمَ oryx (Hb. رِإَم).
- רכב "chariot," בעלי ר' ZP¹⁰.
- רכבאל n. pr. ZP²², H^a, 18, B^a, = "chariot of El"; or for כְּרִבְאֵל "Cherub of El" (Sach.), Hal. IH 91 "monture d'El"; cf. בורכב.
- רמא n. pr. 255 (v. אברמו).
- רמאל n. pr. ("El is high") Sin. 414.
- רמי n. pr. 318 (cf. Ar. الرامي "the archer" ?).
- רמננת n. pr. ("R. gives") 117.

- רמשא** n. pr. (= רמינשא "the lofty one bears"?) P Sach. 13; alt. רקשא.
- רעי** (1) n. pr. ("friendly") P 16², 22⁴; cf. Hb. רעי 1 Kings i. 8 (?); Gr. eq. *πασιον* [in P 22⁴ Gr. *ἡλιοδωρον*]; cf. *ροναιον* W 2034; for רעו n. pr. dei, cf. Kerber 72.
- רעי** (2) 147 A 1⁶, a weight; cf. ib. 13 ?
- רעיִיא** n. pr. P 139 (cf. *supr.*), M. rds. ארציִר "be gracious to the shepherds"; v. ארצו, רצא.
- רעתה** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 120, no. 2 (cf. רענת Hb. "friend," B. Ar. "desire"); cf. *παετος*, Miller 181.
- רפ.ן** n. pr. P Sach. 10, rd. רפחו; and cf. Hb. רפח.
- רפא*** (1) v. "to heal," in בורפא, שמרפא, and *infr.*; cf. *ρφαθης* (רפעתי) "Ate heals," J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- רפא** (2) "physician" ? P 98⁴ (Syr. prefers אסיא q. v.).
- רפאל** n. pr. ("El heals") P Eut. 42²; Gr. eq. *ρεφελου*, cf. Hb. רפאל.
- רפאבול** n. pr. ("Bol heals") P 66², רפבול P Eut. 10, 16; Gr. eq. *ρεφαβωλος*.
- רפרא** n. pr. P 81⁴, alt. זפרא (M).
- רפי** (1) n. pr. 154².
- רפי*** (2) v. "to release," Hiph. הרפי Zp⁸.
- רפתי** n. pr. ("my healing" ?) 51.
- רצא** (1) n. pr. Pm⁶⁷ רבע ר.
- רצא*** (2) v. (= Aram. רצא, זכא ? "be gracious," P 139 (M.); v. ארצו, רעיִיא (perh. n. pr., cf. ארצו *infr.*).
- רצוא** n. pr. N 11¹. Cpds. תימרצו, נודצו (Syr. *ܬܝܡܪܥܘܢ* Hoff. *Ausz.* n. 159) show that it is a divine name; cf. perh. Risuil (= רצואל) CIL viii. 10525, and v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 47, ZMG xli. 712, We. *Heid.*² 59, n. 1 (*Heid.* 54, 62, n. 1). See also צא.
- רציפא** PFr³ (Schr.) נמוסא ר "a firm law"; cf. Ar. رصيف.
- רקי*** v. "to take pleasure in," Impf. ירקי w. ב, ZH^{18, 22}.
- רקיבאל** n. pr. ("El guards, or is a guardian," cf. Ar. رقيب) N 27⁷.
- רשא** "head," PFr¹¹ ?; cstr. רש תרמר P 22²; w. suff. רשה P 5⁶ (but v. M. *ad loc.*), הון P Eut. 41², 42⁴; cf. SI ראש, Ph. ש(א)ר, MI רש, Syr. ܪܫܐ.

- רִשִּׁי* (1) v. "to be allowed, have power"; Impf. רִשִּׁי ZH^{27, 28}.
Hal. cfs. Eth. רָסִי "to do."
רִשִּׁי (2) adj. "allowed," N 12⁴, pl. רִשִּׁי N 14⁸; cf. W. Aram.
רִשִּׁי.
רִשִּׁי (3) n. pr. P 136.
רִשִּׁי n. pr. ZH², cf. Hal. IH 92.

2

For exceptions to the equation $\psi = \text{ט} = \text{ז}$, *v. אשר, אשת, שמי, שלש, ייטב*. For interchange of sibilants cf. esp. DHM in VOJ v. 5 ff.

- ש = Bab. š = Ass. s; ס = Bab. s = Ass. š; cf. however משנרא, בשמא (ש = ש) i. e. ש = ש in אשרתב, שום, ? שהר, ? שמאל, שני, (עשרת, עשרין) עשר, עשביא, ערשא, שזרבו, שאנבר ש rel. pron. in ש תמכשו, שתוא
- ש abbrev. of שקל 153 A 3^a, pl. שקלן 64^a.
- ש... n. pr. frag. 301.
- ש* in אלהשא = עחשא = צא in תימצא (v. צא) a divine name, cf. We. *Heid.* 62, Baeth. *Beit.* 89, Kerber 49 f., VOJ iv. 339; or abbrev. of שמיא cf. Praetorius ZMG xxviii. 512, Baeth. *Beit.* 303, and v. אמרשא.
- שאנבר n. pr. "of 'א," Nerab 2¹?
- שאה "corn, grain," ZP⁶.
- שאל Sheol, 145 B⁶, cf. Hb. שְׁאֵל, Syr. ܫܠܐ (Nö. § 84).
- שאליל n. pr. P 17^a, 18^a, 95^a, Gr. eq. σεειλα (cf. σφαλλας W 2298 ?); cf. perh. שילא Meg. 16^a, σιλας and perh. שלא *infra*.
- שאל v. "to ask," 138 A^{4, 6} ? Impf. יִשְׁאַל ZH²², אִשְׁאַל ib.¹², w. מן of person asked. Aph. "to borrow," Impf. יִשְׁאַל N 9¹. Ptcp. pass. מִשְׁאַלָּת 151⁴, "res mutua" (edd.).
- שאר "remnant," 137 A⁴; v. שארית.
- שארל Sin. 617 שארא בר פ' רכיר פ' בר (possibly the name of some trade or calling).
- שארית "remnant," cstr. Nab. Pet.^a; cf. שאר.
- שארית n. pr. 235¹.

- שבא** (1) n. pr. P 3¹, Gr. eq. *σαβας*; cf. שבת.
- *שבא** (2) v. "to carry off," v. שבי.
- *שבח** v. Pa. "to praise," שבוחה 149 BC⁵; 3 f. S. w. suff. 3 m. or rd. שבוחה 1 pl. w. suff. 3 m.
- שבהי** n. pr. f. P Eut. 43.
- שבט** Shebat, the eleventh month, February, N 4³, P 67³, 89³.
- *שבי** (1) v. "to carry off," 2 m. S., שבית 145 B⁵.
- שבי** (2) "captives," coll. ש' יארי ZP³; pl. שביא 145 B⁵.
- שבי** (3) n. pr. N 17¹, P Wr. 3, l. 2; cf. *σαβας* W 2101, and v. שבתי.
- שבמת** n. pr. P Schr. 10.
- שבע** "seven," 170¹; עשרין ושבעה 182³, N 30⁵, שבעא P 11³. "seventy," ZP³; v. שבען.
- שבעו** n. pr. Sin. 412; cf. Gr. *σαβας* freq., Ar. سَبَعَ, سَبَاع.
- שבנן** 115, ברת ש' "daughter of S. (cf. Hb. בַּת-שֶׁבַע), or seventy years old," v. שבע.
- שבר** v. "to give," PM13⁴; cf. Ar. شبر.
- שבת** n. pr. P 3³, v. *infr*.
- שבתי** n. pr. Sin. 370 (cf. Hb. שְׁבַתִּי, fem. שבתיה Chwol. 49. Abbrev. to שבא, שבי, cf. *σαββας* (Jos. Ant. xv. 7. 10), *σαββαος* (ib. xiii. 2. 4); *βap-σαββας* (Acts i. 23), שבא Sheb. 17^b, v. Dal. 143, n. 10).
- שנא** 137 A⁴ "erring" ? (cf. Syr. ܫܢܐ), or = שְׁנֵא "greatly"; v. שני.
- שגדיו** n. pr. Sin. 398^a.
- *שני** "much, many," pl. f. שניאן (i.e. שְׁנֵינָן) P 15⁵, שנין (i.e. שְׁנֵינָן) Pf⁴, 6; cf. סני, and v. שנא *supr*.
- שגל** n. pr. f. P 49¹, 56¹, 57¹, 60; M13⁴, Schr.-S. 5, cf. perh. אשולכרתי, and v. שגולא.
- שגרי** n. pr. P 124⁶ (cf. سجر "tree," or ܫܝܪ "to send" ?).
- שדאלבעלי** v. שעדאל.
- *שדה** v. "to cast down," ptep. pl. (ܫܕܬܐ) פגרין משתדן (i.e. מְשַׁתְּדֵן) PF3⁹.
- שדי** n. pr. P Eut. 6, 10, 11, RAA ii. 24, no. 3; cf. *σαδδα* W 2562, -ios W 2197, v. Baeth. Beit. 294.
- שרקיו** n. pr. 314, alt. שרקס.

- שרפא** n. pr. PvoJ. B1, v. DHM *loc. cit.* p. 13; and cf. *σατραπης* (J.As. 1895, t. v. p. 171).
- שה** n. pr. (prob. Pers.) 111². Acc. to Hal. rel. pron. = זה; cf. J.As. 1896, t. vii. 546.
- שהר** frag. 35³, cf. **מסנן** "witness," v. סהר ?
- שהר** n. pr. Nerab 1², שנורבן priest of 'ש ("the moon," cf. **מסנן**); cf. ib. 1³, 2^{1, 9}.
- שודו** n. pr. 166, alt. שורו.
- שודרומא** n. pr. 320 D.
- שום*** v. "to set," pf. שם ZP^{1, 10}; w. suff. שמי Nerab 2³, שמה 113^{a, *} (or perh. from שם 2); 1 S. שמת ZP²⁰. Impf. שימו(י) 149 A².
- שוק** P 15⁵ רב ש' "chief of the market" (possibly connected w. Hb. רב שוקה ?).
- שורה** "millet" ? ZP⁶ ושורה וחטה.
- שורי** n. pr. 154², cf. *σopos* J.As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- שורר** frag. P 108, M. rds. שרבה "he has drunk of it."
- שוא** n. pr. fam. PM55.
- שזב** v. s. צלמשזב.
- שחומו** n. pr. 138 A, cf. *σιχμος*, *سحيم* J.As. 1881, t. xix. 16.
- שחפימו** n. pr. 147 B 1¹⁰, alt. שחב'; cf. *σαχηπιμος*.
- שחת** (1) 26¹ "bribe" (= Hb. שחור, Syr. ܫܚܬܐ) ?
- שחת*** (2) v. "to destroy," Hi. השחת ZH²².
- שחת** (3) "destruction," ZP⁷, H²⁷, שחתה (w. suff. ?) ZP². Acc. to Hal. "fault, injury."
- שט** n. pr. frag. 285².
- שטא** n. pr. PRAA ii. 95, no. 6.
- שטר** "writing, contract," 67, N 24⁵, PF⁸; cstr. N 7³, pl. שטרי חרמין "writings of the objects dedicated," Nab. Pet.⁴; cf. Syr. ܫܬܪܐ.
- שטרב** ZP⁶, the name of some kind of measure, alt. רבע "... a fourth," Wi. AF 106.
- שיבו** n. pr. 260, cf. Ar. شَيْب Yak. iii. 195¹.
- שיראלות** n. pr. Sin. 87 for שעראלהי ?
- שיהרי** n. pr. (loc. ?) 186¹.

- שילי** n. pr. 101, cf. Syr. **ܫܠܝ** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1, l. 2 fr. end, cf. **שאילא** ?
- שימתא** "treasure," 113^a, 18 **ܫܝܡܬܐ** < cf. Bab. simtu ("the king's crown estate," Wi. AF 184).
- שירתא** "caravan," P 5⁵, 7⁴; **ܫܝܪܬܐ** P 4⁸, 5³, Eut. 42²; **רבנות ש'** P 5⁵; **רב ש'** (Gr. eq. *συννοδιάρχης*) P 6², 7²; cf. Syr. **ܫܝܪܬܐ**.
- שבוcho** n. pr. N 21².
- שביי** n. pr. P 37¹, 53³, 126, m73 (Eut. 20); Gr. eq. *σοχαίαις*, cf. **אלשביי**.
- שבינת** n. pr. f. N 18¹, cf. Ar. **سَكِينَة**.
- שביתות** P 15⁶ **ܫܒܝܬܐ** or **ܫܒܝ** "quietly, still"; > error for **שכלית**, שכלחנית "prudently, with skill"; cf. ZMG xxiii. 284 f.; **זכיות**.
- שבממלהי** n. pr. Sin. 651, = Ar. **شَمَّر الله** w. accidental repetition of **ܡ**.
- שברא** P Eut. 1 "rewarder," epithet of **בעלשמן**; cf. *σαρχηλος* We. *Heid.* 5, and Sab. **ישבראל**.
- שלא** (1) n. pr. 185⁴, cf. **שאילא** ? Alt. **צל** (Vog.).
- שלא*** (2) v. "to neglect." Reflex. **יתשלא** Nab. Pet.⁴, cf. **יתובן**, s. **זבן**. Nö. Wi. rd. **יהשנא**.
- שלה*** v. Impf. 2 S. **חשלה** 145 c⁶ "to stand" ?
- שלו** "limb, portion of the body" (= Ar. **شَلْو**), N 3⁶.
- שלום** n. pr. PRAA i. 77, no. 13, ii. 76.
- שלחא** P 73⁴³ "weapon" (**سِلَاح**), or cf. Ar. **سَلَح**.
- שלט*** v. "to rule," pl. pf. **שלטו** 196⁵.
- שלטון*** "rule," w. suff. **הם** - 196⁵; cf. Syr. **ܫܠܬܢܐ**.
- שלי** n. pr. N 11¹, 24⁴; cf. *συνλλαιος* Strabo vi. 4, 23, Ar. **مُسْلِيَة**.
- שלים*** "peaceful, or perfect," f. **שלימה** 141⁴ ?
- שלימת** n. pr. N 12⁴, cf. *σελεμαθη* Wetz. 148.
- שלם*** (1) v. "to complete," Aph. pf. 3 S. f. **אשלמת** P 95⁴.
- שלם** (2) "peace," freq. esp. in Sin. At beginning of inscr. cf. 152¹, 253, N 29¹, 56; at end, 137 A⁷, 164, 229, 230; **בשלם** 291, al.; Sin. 274 **שלם** !

- שלם (3) n. pr. 154¹, cf. Gr. *σαλμων, σολεμων, ιασλεμος*; v. ZMG xxxv. 737.
- שלם.. n. pr. frag. 168 (Sin. 12 for שלמי?).
- שלמא n. pr. f. P 27^a, 67¹, Wr. 1, Eut. 14; cf. עברשלמא, Hb. שלמא, שלמי, Gr. *σαλμης*, al. (Dal. 117, n. 3).
- שלמאיא "man of שלם," Sin. 544 ?
- שלמה (1) n. pr. f. Sin. 600, cf. *σαλωμη* Mark xv. 40, f. שלום Shebi 36^e (Dal. 122, n. 1).
- שלמה (2) n. pr. f. Sin. 53² "perfect, or whole weight" (v. מחקלה).
- שלמו (1) n. pr. gent. N 2^o, 4⁴, 9³, 38³, *οι Σαλάμοι*; v. Hal. REJ 1885, no. 19 f., p. 260, Targ. שלמאי = Hb. קיני; v. Merx Targ. 290, and v. s. נבטו.
- שלמו (2) n. pr. N 13² (f.), 339; Sin. 115, 164 + 6 t.
- שלמוי n. pr. f. PW. PSBA Nov. '85, p. 30.
- שלמיז n. pr. Sin. 12, and Sin. 544 (> שלפוא?).
- שלמלת n. pr. ("submission to אלה," cf. WRS Sem. 79 f.; v. also Dal. 122) P 7², 54¹, Müll. 1; Gr. eq. (*σαλμαλ*)*λαθος*; cf. Hb. שלמיאל al.
- שלמן n. pr. N 56¹, 65²; P 33^a, 49¹, 76¹; Schr. 1², RAA ii. 95, no. 6; cf. Ar. *سَلْمَان*, *σαλαμανης* J.As. 1881, t. xix. 11; Ass. *šalamanu* (a Moabite king), KAT² 440 f.; ZA xi. 246 f.
- שלמנתן n. pr. Sin. 474 ?
- שלמת n. pr. f. P Sach. 4, voJ. A 1; cf. *שלמת* Addai 9⁴, and v. Sach. *ad loc.* p. 737.
- שלעי n. pr. Sin. 469 ?
- שלשא "three," 3^e; pl. שלשן (so in MI) "thirty," ZB²; v. חלת.
- שם (1) 56 (a seal), abbrev. ?
- שם* (2) "name," freq. בריך שמה (ל) P 74¹, 79¹ (v. ZMG xxii. 106, n. 3). Hence "descendants, progeny" (cf. De. xxv. 7), w. suff. ה—113^a, 14. So perh. w. suff. ן—Nerab 1¹⁰. שם טוב "good name."
- שמאל n. pr. loc. ("left"?) ZB², 8, 17; the district at the foot of the Amanus mountains, v. Bab. and Or. Rec. 111, p. 3; Wi. AF 1 ff.
- שמד pl. ן—N 3² "curses" (cf. Bar. ES 10).

- שמו ZP⁶, cf. šammu "vegetables," Wi. AF 106.
- שמואל n. pr. P 65²; Gr. eq. σαμουηλος; cf. سَمُول VOJ iv. 338.
- שמן n. pr. fam. (= שמעון ?) P 155, M⁴⁹ [cf. מִסְכָּן Cur. ASD, p. 10 fr. end; Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 6, l. 15].
- שמי ZH⁶, ש' ארק "land of ש'" ("garlic" = ܫܡܝܐ, Hb. שום).
- שמיא n. pr. 236².
- שמית n. pr. 205³ (= N 8 עמיהם ?)
- שמיתי n. pr. 143 ?
- שמבן n. pr. (šum[u]kin) 71.
- שמנא "oil, fat," P 146.
- שמע v. "to hear," 145 B¹.
- שמעריא P 145 ?
- שמע[ואל] v. שמואל.
- שמעון n. pr. P 13² (written שמעו), 114², 129; Schr. 4, Eut. 21, PzMG xviii. 110 (v. xxiii. 290); Gr. eq. συμωνου, v. *infr.*
- שמען n. pr. PRAA ii. 23, no. 1; N 27⁶, v. מעננה.
- שמרג n. pr. ZP¹⁶.
- שמרח n. pr. Sin. 2, 6, 26 + 20 t.; cf. Ar. شَمْرُوح, شَمْرَاخ.
- שמרפא n. pr. PM13 (v. ZMG xxxviii. 587); for שמש ר' v.s. רפא (1).
- שמרת n. pr. Sin. 86; cf. Ar. سَمْرَة, v. Sab. שמיר DHM *Ep. Denk.* 7.
- שמש (1) v. "to serve," P 15³, 17³ (J. As. Vog. 2⁵); v. תשמישא.
- שמש (2) "the sun," מוקא ש' "the rising of the sun," ZP¹³, 14.
- שמש (3) n. pr. dei ("the Sun"), Nerab 1⁹, ZP²², H², 18; P 8⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁶, M⁶⁹ ש' בלן (v. בל); P 108 (לש' אלהא טב(א) Gr. eq. ἡλίου πατρὸς καὶ ἐπηκόου θεῶ (but v. M. *Beit. ad loc.*); P 135 שמש שרן רבא "S. our supreme lord." ש' personal name PM⁵, 54. For ש' (in Sab. a goddess, cf. DHM *Ep. Denk.* p. 60) v. We. *Heid.*² 60 ff.; cf. σαμσαίος W 2007, αβδασαμσος W 2569; ܫܡܫܐ Cur. ASD 143, 163; Ass. samsi (Ar. "queen," v. KAT² 255³⁰); v.s. שא and cf. לשמש and *infr.*

- שמִּשְׁגֶּרֶם** n. pr. 331, P 75⁴, Schr.-S. 6; “שׁ has caused,” cf. *σαμψικεραμος* (Jos. *Ant.* xviii. 5. 4), *σαμσιγεραμος* (CIG iii. 4642, cf. *σαμψι* (Strabo 753, § 11), v. also *Cur. Spic.* 77).
- שמִּשְׁעֲרֵי** n. pr. (“S. my help”) 86.
- שנְגִלָּא** n. pr. 113^{a, 16}, cf. נְגִלָּא “queen”? ref. to Venus (v. Lag. GA 17); cf. Neubauer *Stud. Bibl.* i. 224, n. 5.
- שנְדִלָּה** 43 A³, mng. dub.; cf. שְׁנִבְלָן, *σανδάλιον*, used here of an article given in pledge.
- שנה** (1) “sleep,” ZH²⁴.
- שנה** (2) “year,” שׁ בִּשְׁנָה “year by year,” 113^{a, 20}; cstr. שנת N 1⁴, Sin. 319, 457, 463, P 7⁵ and freq. Once שח (cf. in Ph.) 113^{a, 1}. Emph. בּוֹא שְׁנָתָא “in this year,” 145 B⁵. Pl. שְׁנִין N 30⁷, 196^a; שְׁנָן 145 A³; cstr. שְׁנִי 196^a.
- שנזרבִּן** n. pr. (“of נִי”?) Nerab 1¹. [Is it *sin-zir-ibanni* “Sin created posterity”? He was a priest of שְׁהַר “the moon.”]
- שנִין** “sharp, bitter,” שׁ רֹחַא Pm 18⁵.
- שנִיפּוֹ** n. pr. 311 B¹, cf. Ar. شَنِيفَة.
- שנבִּיה** n. pr. Sin. 162, = נִשְׁנִבִּיה ?
- שנִסְרִצַּר** n. pr. 88 (Sin-šar-ušur “S. protect the king”).
- שְׁעֲדָאֲלִבְעֵלִי** n. pr. Sin. 401 > שְׁדִּאֲלִבְעֵלִי. שׁ in this and cpds. *infra.* = “fortune.”
- שְׁעֲדָאֲלֵהִי** n. pr. Sin. 87 (> שְׁדִּאֲלֹחַ), 155, 177; Nab. 46, + c. 25 t.; cf. Ar. سَعْدُ اللَّهِ. Perh. N 20¹, alt. שְׁכַמְאֲלֵהִי (v. שְׁכַמְמֵלֵהִי); cf. שְׁעֲדֵלֵהִי, v. שְׁכֻמְ אֱלֵה.
- שְׁעֲדוֹ** n. pr. 231, 253; Sin. 186, 191 (שְׁעוֹר) (281), 671, P 24³, Gr. eq. σοαδου; cf. Ar. سَعْدُ, and perh. σαεδος J. As. 1881, t. xix. 15.
- שְׁעֲדִי** n. pr. P Eut. 30, v. RAA i. 77, no. 3.
- שְׁעֲדֵלֵהִי** n. pr. Sin. 410, 412, 416; v. שְׁעֲדֵלֵהִי.
- שְׁעֲדֵלֵלֵה** n. pr. Sin. 425. For שְׁעֲדֵלֵהִי q. v.
- שְׁעֲדַת** n. pr. Sin. 295, 537; cf. سَاعِدَة.

- שעור *v. s.* שערו.
- שעידו n. pr. 176⁴ אלה ש' (alt. שעיעו, שעיעו, cf. شَعَب "the god of the Ša'idu"; N 12¹, 23¹; cf. σοαιδος W 2196, σοεδος freq.
- שעיו n. pr. Sin. 558.
- שערה "barley," ZF⁶ 9, pl. שעריא 42¹, שערי ZH⁵, *v. infr.*
- שערן 26², 38¹, 39¹, [40]; "barley" (or perh. "taxation," cf. سَعْر; *v.* ZA iii. 241).
- שעתרם n. pr. loc. 145 c⁵.
- שפר (1) *v.* "to merit well of," w. ל, P 4⁵, 6⁴, pl. שפרו P 1⁴.
- שפר (2) n. pr. 136.
- שפרו n. pr. Sin. 148 (cf. σαρφειρα, σαφφ', MH שפירא, *v.* Dal. 130, n. 1).
- שקא.. n. pr. 273 ?
- שקילת n. pr. f. מלכת נבמו ש', Hebr. xiii. ('97) 278.
- שקל* (1) *v.* "to bear, take"; ptc. שקלא PF1⁴⁷, F3²⁸; pl. fem. (1) *v.* "to bear, take"; ptc. שקלא PF1⁴⁷, F3²⁸; pl. fem. עלומתא די שקלן F3²⁷ (acc. to Schr. = "burden, toil").
- שקל (2) "shekel," ZF⁶; pl. -ן 13, 14, 43 A⁴.
- שקלן *v. supr.*
- שר* "prince," w. suff. 1 pl. שמש שרן רבא P 135; M. rds. מרן, cf. P 23, 25.
- שרב* *v.* "to drink," M. on P 108 for שורר q. v.
- שרה* *v.* "to liberate," Impf. ישרה 145 A⁷. Reflex. ptc. w. pron. משתרהאנה Cil.⁵ "I am taking my meal," cf. DHM. משתרה > ܡܫܬܪܗܢܐ.
- שריבא n. pr. PM13³, cf. ܫܪܝܒܐ Hoff. Jul. 28¹ ?
- שריבו n. pr. P 11¹ (129, 130); cf. ZMG xii. 214, where Lt. eq. suricus; cf. Gr. σοπαυχος, σωπαυχος, Ar. شُرَيْك.
- שריעת n. pr. 244; cf. Ar. شَرِيعَة.
- שרירא "strong," 144²; cf. Syr. ܫܪܝܪܐ.
- שרית* "beam, rafter," w. suff. -הון P 8⁴, Eut. 1; cf. Pal.-Syr. ܫܪܝܬ (Schwally).
- שרכן n. pr. 32, i. q. סרָגִין, *v.* VOJ v. 6.

- שרפיו** n. pr. Sin. 141 (ib. 198 ?); cf. Ar. **شَرِيف**.
שרר* v. Aph. "to set firm," **אשר** PF³¹, f. **אשרת** PF² (of a decree); pf. pass. **אשר** (i.e. **אֲשַׁר**) F⁹; cf. Syr. **ܐܫܪ**, more gen. **ܐܫܪܐ**.
שרש n. pr. 105, cf. Hb. **שָׂרֵשׁ**.
שרתא "feast," 146 A 2^{2, 3}; cf. **ܫܪܬܐ**.
שת (1) "six," **וש' שלשין וש'** 196^a, N 10⁷; **ארבעין וש'** 196^a. **לה שת** 311 A² "to him six times" (supply **שלם** "peace be...")?.
שתא P 8⁴, F 2¹.
שת (2) Sin. 567, ... **כים שת די** ?
שתא "drink," ZH⁹.
שתוא "winter," ZB¹⁹; cf. Hb. **קְתִי** secondary form for **ש'**. Ar. **شتاء**, Syr. **ܫܬܐ**.
שתי* v. "to weave, bind up," Impf. 2 m. **תשתי** ZH^{17, 22} (perh. 3 S. f. "[the soul] shall drink...").
שתף* ptep. **משתתף** "an associate," PF²²⁰ ? in Syr. **ܫܬܐܬܦ**.

ת

- ת** gen. = Gr. *θ*, but cf. **אסרתנא**, **ברתא**, **ימנתיא**, **תנמא**; *t* interchanges w. *ט* in **קשטא**, **קתילת**; does not suffer metathesis in reflex. forms of **זבן**, **שלא**; pref. *t* = Eg. fem. in **תבא**, **תבאם**, **תחפי**, **תחפא**, **תמנחא**. *t* final in f. names; also in masc. cf. **אדינת**, **בגרת**, **גויאת**, **חרתת**, **מליכת**, **עבידת**, **עבישת**, **עברעברת**.
תא divine name in **תא כהן** "priest 'of Ta," Sin. 223^a (cf. ZMG iii. 212) < **כהנתא** (q. v.) "priestess."
תבא n. pr. f. 141¹, 147 B1⁸. Eg. *ta-bai* (or *tobi*, *tabit*, *Masp.*) "she who is of the spirit."
תבם n. pr. f. 215⁴, perh. deriv. fr. **יבם**, **ܚܒܡܢ** ?
תבנא "straw," PF².
תבעאית adv. "by service," PF²²⁰; cf. **ܠܥܐ** "to demand," or rd. **ܝܬܒܥܐ** (*v.s.* **בעה**) ?

- תגלחפליסר** n. pr. ZB³,⁶ ת' פלסר ZP^{13,16}; cf. Hb. תגלח פלאסר (once פלסר), Ass. tukulti-habali-šarra. [The third king of that name is the one referred to, he reigned 743—727 B.C.]
- תגמא** “guild, corporation,” ת' די קיניא P 23³; cf. *τάγμα*, *ܬܓܡܐ*.
- תגר*** v. “to sell.” Impf. יתגר Pf³⁰ ? cf. Syr. *ܬܓܪ*.
- תגרא** “merchant,” Sin. 208; pl. ib. P 4³, Pf⁷, F³¹⁶, i.e. *ܬܓܪܐ* (v. s. א).
- תגרתא** “commerce, business transaction,” Pf³²⁵; cf. Syr. *ܬܓܪܬܐ*.
- תדא** ? in לגמר ת' PM⁹⁰ “may he be praised wholly” (Ed.).
- תדה** n. pr. (goddess of spring, cf. *ܬܕܗ*) N 40³; cf. *ܬܕܝ*, alt. תרה, cf. *ܬܪܝ*.
- תדמור** n. pr. loc. Tadmor, P 22³, 28⁴; תדמר Pf¹, F^{213,20} etc.
- תדמוריא** “man of Tadmor,” P 20², 36^{a,3,2}, P Eut. 2⁷; pl. תדמריא Pzmg xviii. 101, no. 17, בני תדמריא Pf²²⁶ (PM³⁴).
- תדסים** n. pr. N 29¹, cf. Gr. *θε(ο)δοσιος* Strabo 566; alt. תרסים, cf. *θαρσεας, θερσης* ?
- תוב*** v. “to return.” Impf. יתוב N 26⁴.
- תויא** gent. 278, cf. *التَّوِي* in Yemen (Yak. i. 901).
- תורא** “bullock” (?) P 145, n. pr. N 21²; cf. freq. Ar. *تور*.
- תוחא** 148¹ ? (Ledr. חיתא “butter,” cf. *ܬܚܐ*).
- תחבס** n. pr. f. 142, Eg. ta + Ḥabis “the light,” cf. ענחחבס.
- תחומא** “border,” Pf^{312,20}; pl. w. suff. —יה Pf¹²; cf. Hb. תחם תחם “boundary line of Gezer,” Chwol. 2.
- תחפי** n. pr. f. 141 “she who is of Hapi,” cf. masc. pahapi freq. in Eg.
- תחת** “underneath,” מן לח' Pf⁴, cf. *ܬܚܬܐ*.
- תטלילא** “roof,” P 8⁵ (M. > מטליל), Eut. 2³; w. suff. —הון P 93⁵ (> [מכ]ל), Eut. 1; cf. Syr. *ܬܬܠܝܠܐ*.
- תיבול** (1) PM⁴⁵ “H. is removed (יבול) from the way” ?
- תיבול** (2) n. pr. PRAA i. 75, no. 3; v. Wr. PSBA Nov. '85, 74 f.

- תיבי** n. pr. loc. P^{mes}.
- תידרום** n. pr. (Theodorus, Θεόδωρος) P Sach. 1.
- טיטרא** "tower"? w. דא 163 B; cf. ܬܝܬܪܐ, *θεατρον* > "the setting up of a column"; cf. Targ. יטור.
- תים*** "servant," w. suff. ה- Sin. 43¹. In cpds. = "devotee" (but see WRS *Sem.* 80, n. 3). Among cpds. cf. Lat. Timagenes, Timoläus (*v. Mord. Beit.* ap. no. 3).
- .. תים** n. pr. frag. Sin. 320, 552, *v. infr.*
- תימא** (1) n. pr. loc. 113^{a, 3}; cf. Hb. תִּימָא.
- תימא** (2) n. pr. ("servant") P 6, 70¹, 113, מ13⁷, זא³; Sin. (333²) 494, בני תימא (מ52 ?). For another meaning *v. VOJ* iv. 333, n. 2.
- תימאלה** n. pr. Sin. 591; cf. *θεμαλλον* W 2020.
- תימאלהי** n. pr. N 7¹, Sin. 282, 294, 331, 374 + 7 t.; cf. Ar. تيمر الله, and Timoläus, son of Odainat and Zenobia; *v. Vog. Syr.* p. 31.
- תימדושרא** n. pr. Sin. 499, *v. דושרא*.
- תימו** n. pr. 157³, 176², 203¹, 243, 259, 276, 318, 338², and *v.s.* חימו Sin. 604^a ("men of Taimu"); cf. Gr. *θαιμος* (ZMG xv. 443).
- תימי** n. pr. of a god, P 3⁴, Gr. eq. *Τυχη θαιμειος*, M⁸⁸, RAA ii. 95, no. 7. Perh. *nisba*, cf. *Αθηνα Γοζμειη* W 2345; cf. We. *Heid.* 25, 61. As personal name cf. P^{m50} ?
- תימלהי** n. pr. Sin. 278.
- תימניא** gent. "man of Teima" (203¹), N 4³ (22²); pl. f. תימניתא N 8².
- תימעדת** n. pr. Sin. 646; for תימעצית ?
- תימעמד** n. pr. P 124⁴, Gr. eq. *θαιμοαμεδος*; cf. Sab. אלעמר.
- תימצא** n. pr. P 33^{b, 2} (49), *v. צא*.
- תימרצו** n. pr. P 6¹, 33^{b, 2}, 82⁴, 98⁵, 156, מ7³, Schr. 1⁴; cf. ܬܝܡܪܥܐ Hoff. *Ausz.* 21, n. 159; *v.s.* רצוא.
- תימשא** n. pr. P 34¹, Schr.-S. 6. Perh. ת' שמשא "servant of the sun" (Baeth.), but *v.s.* שא.
- תירא** so Nö. ZMG xlii. 474 for חירא; perh. תִּירָא "leading."
- תירו** n. pr. 240.
- תתל*** "hill," תלי pl. cstr. 111¹ ?

- *תלא** v. "to hang." Impf. 2 m. S. w. suff. תלנהי (ת) 145 c, w. נ open.
- תלמו** n. pr. 321, 344, 348; cf. Hb. תלמי.
- תלת** (1) "three," 314 ד1⁸ (?) ; תלתת קיסרין Sin. 457 ; תלת מאה P 6⁴ ; אלפין תלתה N 9⁷ ; תלתין 196⁶.
- תלת** (2) "a third," N 15³ ; pl. תלתין תרין "two-thirds," N 15⁴.
- תמ..** 152³, for תמא "whole" ?
- תמא** n. pr. f. P Eut. 43.
- תמאי** n. pr. 145 ס⁵, cf. Eg. tamai "cat" ?
- תמה** ? "ever," 141² (= ܬܡܐ) > "there" (Syr. ܬܡܐ, cf. תנה, תנן below).
- תמוז** *Tammuz*, the fourth month, July, P 3⁶.
- תמונא** "eight," ארבעין וח' N 16⁴, 17⁶ ; תמוניא P^F 1^{46, 49}, P^{ZA} 7 ; v. s. 1.
- תמכאל** n. pr. ("El sustains, or perfect as El") 94.
- תמכשו** n. pr. P^M 88. Deriv. fr. ܬܡܚܫ "to tax" ?
- תמנחה** v. s. מנחה.
- תמני** v. s. דועפצו.
- תמונא** v. s. תמונא.
- תמס** n. pr. 235 A¹.
- תנא** "agreement, contract," 69, Nab. Pet.⁵ ; cf. ܬܢܐ. Acc. to Wi. דנת.
- תנה** "there," Cil.⁵ ; cf. ܬܢܐ, and v. תמה, תנן.
- תנוף** n. pr. dub. 314 B.
- תני** 150⁶ "give" (Imp. of נחן) or "relate" (Imp. of ܬܢܐ).
- תנן** "there," P 15³, v. תנה.
- תנתלו** n. pr. Sin. 559, cf. ܬܢܬܠܐ.
- תסהרא** ? "testimony," 145 B¹ ; v. Edd. *ad loc.*
- תעמר** n. pr. f. 173³ (283) ; cf. Gr. θαμαρη ?
- תפצא** n. pr. Sin. 32.
- תפתא** n. pr. dub. 317.
- *תעצבית** "ornament," w. suff. ה- P 14², 65² ; הון- P 11⁴, Sach. 1.
- תק..** n. pr. frag. Sin. 31, for תקפו (cf. Ar. ܬܩܦ or תקבו (cf. ܬܩܒ).

- תקל* v. "to hang," Impf. w. suff. and נ epen. 145 A⁶.
- תקן* v. Pa. "to set in order," מתקנא P 28⁸ (> "lamented for," Vog.); cf. ܬܩܢ, ܬܩܢ.
- תקף N 13⁴, N 2³ 'כתב ח' תקפא; N 10⁶ "ratification"; cf. Dn. vi. 8 and MH חוקה "right of possession"; cf. Hb. תָּקַף.
- תדרמא* "sleep," w. suff. 1 pl. תדרמנא 129¹ ?
- תרין "two," 4^c, 196⁶. 'אלפין ח' N 14⁸, תלתין ח' N 15⁴, cstr. תרי 157¹, w. suff. תרויהון P 1¹, 2¹ (for תְּרוּי' one expects תְּרִי), הן—P Wr. p. 3; cf. תלתהון Dn. iii. 23; תרתין 186³, N 27¹⁴; f. תרתן P 95², PF1²⁵ (w. וקין), F2⁸ (w. עינן). Cstr. תרתי 196¹.
- תרסיס v.s. תדסיס.
- תרעא "gate," 170⁸.
- תרתיא P 16² 'די ח' "for a second time," cf. Syr. ܬܪܬܝܐ; v. Nö. § 154.
- תרתינ v.s. תרין.
- תשמישא "use, service," PF2²⁰; cstr. תשמיש PF2⁸, Gr. eq. *χρησις*; v. שמש.
- תשע "nine," N 2⁴, 3³, 23³.
- תשפר n. pr. Pvoj. B1.
- תשרי Tšri, the seventh month, October, 170¹; P 17², 22, 85⁴, 123^a (Ox. ²)³, M24.

APPENDIX.

Since the above was printed D. H. Müller has published over forty new Palmyrene inscriptions in the *Denkschriften d. kais. Akad. d. Wissensch. (phil.-hist. Cl.)*, Vienna, bd. xlv. (1898). The following list includes the words and forms alone which occur here for the first time in the Palmyrene dialect. Three of these inscriptions from the British Museum are designated BM.

אכבא	n. pr. f. 26.
אבגר	n. pr. 46, ש. בנרת.
אחא	n. pr. 15, cf. אחוני.
אידען	n. pr. BM3.
אנת	"thou," 46 ⁴ , ?.
אקמת	n. pr. f. 12, 30 ; cf. אקמא.
בבא	"gate," 46 ⁹ .
בולנורעתה	n. pr. 46 ⁶ .
ביש*	44, בישת נרא "the unlucky" (f.).
בלחוי	n. pr. 12.
בר	46 ¹¹⁻¹³ , ש. בר (1b).
ברכו	n. pr. 18, cf. ברבו (Nab.).
ברעא	n. pr. 2, cf. ברען 15.
ברעתה	n. pr. 8 ^a , 31 ; cf. ברעתא.
בתחלי	n. pr. f. 27 ^a .
בתר*	"after," w. suff. בתרה 42 ⁶ .
גומחיא	42 ⁶ , cf. נמח.
גריא	n. pr. BM1.
הגי	n. pr. f. 3 ^a , cf. הנה.
הגר	n. pr. 14, f. 21 ; cf. הנרו.
הרירת	15, perh. cstr. "to the glory of"; or n. pr. (m. ?), cf. הרירת.
זמירא	n. pr. 27, alt. זהירא ("prudent").
זפרי	n. pr. 12 (alt. זכרי), cf. זפרא.
חבת	v. 46 ¹⁰ , apparently synonymous with חפר (ib. 9) "to dig."
חגוגא	n. pr. 8 ^a .
חיאל	n. pr. 6 ^a , b ?
חליו	n. pr. f. 16.

- חלפת n. pr. 45, cf. חלפו, חלפא etc.
חסד n. pr. f. 31.
חרא w. suff. "freedman," 36; cf. חרי (1).
*יקר w. suff. יקרהן 43.
מהוי n. pr. 42⁵.
מהון n. pr. 32.
מלכת n. pr. f. BM3, cf. מלכא etc.
מען n. pr. 30, 46⁶; cf. מענו.
מרדא n. pr. 9, cf. *μαρδου* W 2429.
מתני n. pr. 43; cf. מתנו.
נבי n. pr. f. 43^{2, 5}.
נצרא n. pr. 35, cf. נצור.
סחאל n. pr. 46^{2, 14}. (This supports Vog.'s reading in P 99², v. סחאל.)
סרי n. pr. 42⁴.
עבד n. pr. 36, cf. עבד (2).
ערילא n. pr. 14, cf. عَدِيل (Ibn Dor. 208).
עוא n. pr. 28.
עוין n. pr. 46², alt. עות; cf. עותו.
עלל ptep. 46^{5, 7}; cf. עלל.
עסתרנא n. pr. 46², עשה' ib. 13. Perh. "Astor is high," v. אלנא.
עתיכא n. pr. 16, 29 ?
פא 46⁵ "side" (v. DHM *ad loc.*), or read פאחרתא "and (פ as in Nab.) the other (i.e. שקמא)," correcting לבידא line 6.
פון ? 29, פון יומך "on the return of thy day."
פתיחוב n. pr. 10 ?
צרורן n. pr. 3^a.
*קבל n. pr. f. 5.
ריע n. pr. f. 5.
שוען n. pr. 46¹⁰.
שמלא "left side," 46⁷; cf. סמלא.
שקמא "sycomore tree," 46⁷; pl. יטקמן ib. 3.
שתנא n. pr. f. 6 ?
טימי n. pr. (personal, v. תימי 24 (34).

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

- P. 2, l. 11. No. 109 from Limyra is a bilingual in Aramaic and Greek.
- P. 4, l. 13. For Nab. Sach. see also Chabot, *Revue Sémitique*, 1897, v. 81 ff.
He reads בר חנאל אמנא שלם קציו בר חנאל אמנא שלם
"Badru has set up the ox in accordance with his vow (as an) ex-voto.
Peace! Kaṣu son of Hann'-el the artificer. Peace!"
- P. 4, l. 15. For Nab. Pet. see also Winckler, *Altorient. Forsch.*, 2nd ser. ('98), 60 ff.
- P. 5, l. 7. For 475 f. read 973 ff. The date of the volume is 1884.
- P. 5, l. 14. For Journ. read Transactions (the same error recurs on l. 18). It may be mentioned that PS.-Sh. is a bilingual in Aramaic and Latin, the text of the latter runs: DM • REGINA • LIBERTA • ET • CONJUG • BARATES • PALMY-RENTUS • NATIONE • CATUALLAUNA • AN • XXX.
- P. 5, l. 18. Add to the list of Palmyrene inscriptions "P Wr. PSBA (Proceedings of the Society, etc.), Nov. 1885; cf. Ledrain, *Rev. d'Assyr. et d'Archéol. Orient.* i. 74 ff. References to the former may be made under בולחא and ירחי."
- P. 8, l. 11 from end. Read Kos., Kosmologie (the former is to be read again on p. 39, l. 17).
- P. 10, l. 7. (s. Wr. Mart.) See Journ. Sacr. Lit. 4th ser. viii. ('66), 44—56.
- P. 11, l. 14 f. וישבת, חרבת and חרבת may perhaps be Hebraisms (ישבת, חרבת).
- P. 12, l. 9. אבב seems to be incorrect, v. P Wr. PSBA, Nov. 1885.
- P. 12, s. אבנית. The Targ. אבניתא should not have been cited, the correct reading is אבניתא, see Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.* 1897, s. v.
- P. 15. s. אחר (2). Wi. (AF, 2nd ser. 63) reads אחר "after."
- P. 15, s. אחיתור. Read PSBA.
- P. 15, l. 2 from end. Read Liḥyan. Liḥyan or Thamuditic, a name given to some inscriptions from N. Arabia (chiefly in the neighbourhood of el-'Ulā), for which cf. D. H. Müller, *Epig. Denk.*
- P. 16, last line. Omit and cf. s. לישה.
- P. 18, s. אלנשיא. After *ολογεσίας* read (W 2599). Other Greek forms cited by Nö. l. c.
- P. 19, s. אלו. In Nab. Pet.⁴⁵, Nö. Wi. read אנו.
- P. 19, l. 14 from end. For אלכסי read אלכסא. It is probably the same as the preceding אלכסי.

- P. 23, s. אִסְקָלוֹן. The inscription (P 95) refers to a well, most probably that of Aphaca (v. עֵינָא 2), to whose דוּא (q. v.) two אִסְקָלוֹן are offered. The unknown word may perhaps represent *ἐσχαρίτης* "bread baken over the fire" (cf. אִסְכָּלָא, אִסְקָלָא = *ἐσχαρά*, Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.*). For offerings of food in the worship of wells see WRS *Sem.* 177.
- P. 23, s. אִסְרוֹנְפֶר. For epds. read epd.
- P. 24, l. 5. For CIL read Cil.
- P. 24, l. 10. Read ⁷פֶּטֶל.
- P. 24, s. אִקְמָא. Cf. perhaps אִקְמִי P Eut. 11.
- P. 25, s. אִרְסִכְסָה. For = ἀμισράξῃ, ἀμισροξένη read perhaps ἀμισρόξῃ* from ἀμισροξένη (Nδ.).
- P. 26, l. 5. For irzitu read irsītu.
- P. 27, s. ב (2) end. For גִּלְלָא read כתב.
- P. 28, s. בִּנְבְנָא. For Mish. Aboth v. 23 read Talm. Kidd. 10^b.
- P. 29, l. 4 from end. Read pl. בְּתִיא Nab. Pet.², ostr. בְּתִי Nab. Pet.¹ "Temple" in ב' צֶלֶם etc.
- P. 30. For בְּלוּז read בְּלִיז.
- P. 39, s. דְּחָס. For Himy. read Sab.
- P. 40, l. 4. For i. q. Ass. read Ass. eq.
- P. 41, l. 6. Read *δηάριον*.
- P. 41, s. דִּנְתָּ. Read "a contract, record of sale" (cf. Ass. dannitu and v. תִּנְא).
- P. 42, s. הִדְרִנְנָאח. Read n. pr. 72 "Hadad gives brethren," Gr. eq. *ἀδελφάδναχης*, cf. Ass. nabu-nadin-aḥ, etc.
- P. 42, l. 6 from end. For יְהוּי read יְהוּא.
- P. 43, l. 1. For usi read ušī.
- P. 43, l. 10 from end. For הפסתיך read הפסתיך.
- P. 46, l. 6. Read *οπωρεθς*.
- P. 47, l. 11. Read זְבֻרְעָתָה n. pr. P 19³, 63¹, 107², Ent. 16; [זְבֻרְעָתָה] P 5⁶. Gr. eq. etc.
- P. 48, l. 9. For זִבְסִי... zabiši read [זִבְסִי... zabiši].
- P. 49, s. ח (l. 1). Omit חבוי.
- P. 50, s. חוּהָ. Read Impf. יְחוּהָ 149, etc.
- P. 51, s. חוּי. For חוּזו read חוּזו*.
- P. 51, s. חֲטִיָּאָה. Cf. rather חֲטִיָּאָה Ez. vi. 17 (Ktib).
- P. 53, s. חֲלִבְבָה. Gerjin (with which Wi. AF 106 identifies ח') is the hill about 30 min. from Zenjirli where the Hadad inscription (ZB) was discovered.
- P. 55, s. חֲצֵר*. For esidani read esidani.
- P. 56, l. 11 f. Aoc. to Wi. (AF, 2nd ser. 62) חֲרֵג = "property."
- P. 58, s. טַעָא (2). Cf. perhaps טַעֲנֻתָא Targ. Deut. xxviii. 36 (Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.*).

- P. 58, l. 4 from end. Omit נרקים (?).
- P. 60, l. 15. Read יכל* v. "to be able," Impf. יכל N 23², etc.
- P. 61, last line. For מותבא read מיתבא.
- P. 62, s. יתר (2). For מתיתר read מיתר.
- P. 64, l. 15. For كُتِبَ read كَتِبَ.
- P. 67, s. לניונא. For < read >, and cf. Vog. Syr. p. 153.
- P. 68, s. לישא. ית = יש (the sign of the accusative) is difficult. Hal. reads לישר "to vow, consecrate" (Rev. Sémi. 1897, v. 84 ff.).
- P. 73, l. 14. For sarri read šarri.
- P. 75, l. 4. For šarra read šarru.
- P. 77, l. 13 from end. After מרנא read (the god of Gaza, cf. μαρνα W 2412 g).
- P. 80, s. נהירא. The correct reading is given by Vogüé himself, Syr. p. 153. The Palm. ירתא "pious" should not therefore have been quoted by the New Oxf. Heb. Lex. s. v. ירה.
- P. 84, s. סיון. Omit (Vog. ניסן), cf. Vog. Syr. p. 153.
- P. 85, s. סמכא. Wi. cfs. Ar. سَمَك "roof."
- P. 85, s. ספא. It should have been mentioned that the characters preceding די ספא have been *intentionally* erased; see Vog. *ad loc.*
- P. 94, s. ענישו. See Hebr. xiii. ('97) 278.
- P. 96, s. פ. פ is perhaps to be connected with פא; cf. Nö. ZMG xlvii. 103.
- P. 112, s. שורה. Add Zp⁹ (> חורת).

The following cross-references, references to inscriptions, and headings are to be inserted in their places:

- (a) רוא see דואין; מנמר see גמר; נהירא see בתזבי.
- (b) ירחבולא PMüll. 2²; ידיעבל PMüll. 3²; בלעקב PMüll. 4³.
- (c) [א]סתורנה 109, Gr. eq. τάφος, cf. Pers. استودان "sepulchre"; cf. also ZA viii. 96, n. 2.
- דברא n. pr. P Wr. PSBA Nov. '85, 29 ff., no. 3.
- חיה "beast," ZH²⁷ ?
- ירי v. "to set, found," ZH²⁹ ?
- מלכו "kingdom," ZP¹⁷ ?

The following names are to be marked as feminine: אהכלי, בולנא, בניח, כמולת, יבמת (1), חנה, חטבת, הינח, מזניחא.

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